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PREFACE

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Age and educational qualification are not the barriers of producing qualitative research papers. Rather it is the interest, involvement, and commitment of an individual fine-tuned by a mentor in the right way. This issue consisting of research papers structured in an empirical method is the outcome of classroom projects sculpted by the first year students of VIT University, Vellore, Tamilnadu, India. All these papers focus on a common issue related to the difficulty faced by students entering college from regional medium schools and from schools located in rural areas of India. The authors tried to come with a feasible solution for this thoughtful issue with their observations and literature review. They also suggested five activities each which may be useful for the learners from regional medium schools and for students who lack in English communication. These activities focus on helping the learners in all the four skills and some of the subskills. The authors also furnished the procedures to be followed to execute each activity and the outcome of those activities.

These papers are premeditated step by step in the English classroom with terrific passion. Every single paper is processed through TURNITIN and originality is proved.

I am blessed to be a part of VIT University, Vellore where SKY IS THE LIMIT. Extraordinary Management, Amazing Academic Designers, Supportive Heads, Excellent Colleagues, Conducive classroom setting and Fantastic Students.

I vow to be me- I love to be a Teacher

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Aim & Objectives

Academic Excellence in research is continued promoting in research support for young Scholars. Humanities, Arts and Science of research is motivating all aspects of encounters across disciplines and research fields in an multidisciplinary views, by assembling research groups and consequently projects, supporting publications with this inclination and organizing programmes. Internationalization of research work is the unit seeks to develop its scholarly profile in research through quality of publications. And visibility of research is creating sustainable platforms for research and publication, such as series of Books; motivating dissemination of research results for people and society

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SIGNIFICANCE OF ENGLISH

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Introduction

Communication is a two way street. It mainly means speaking or writing or sending message to another person or a meaning conversation between human beings. Communication is a very important skill which is useful for each and every person, by communication with others we get to know more about everything as what is going around the globe as everyone has their own perspective of viewing an information or problem. Language is our primary source of communication. There are many language spoken all around the globe. English is considered to be the formal language and is used almost all around the globe. Research all over the world shows that cross border communication is most often conducted in English. It is language which now change ones life. Most of the top most books, movies, music are published in English so knowing English gives you access to all these opportunity. Although learning English may be challenging and time consuming for many but it is a lifelong investment. English is not limited to this in today's world almost every one surf internet mainly the information is available in English but due to advanced technology it has access to other language .English skill is important in one's life no matter what their caste is, gender, is whether they are rich or poor. Intoday's world it is a necessity everyone should have access to this language.

Problem Statement

For a student who moves from a regional language background to a English medium

institution is something difficult to cope up as there are many others student who might be good at English speaking those student taunt, sniggers the student who are from regional schools. English medium student laugh at the pronunciation of regional student. Firstly regional medium student feel shy to present a presentation a class. During class presentation if a English medium student makes mistake it is normal and if regional medium student does the same it is a point of laughter for others. In almost every institution teachers teach them inn English and they find it difficult what the teacher is teaching and they loose their concentration so they feel monotonous and don't want to sit in the class. It is difficult for them to convert the notes .Being in a institution where everything is digitalized those student find it very difficult to submit their assignment. Regional medium student find it difficult to communicate with others due to which they lack confidence. Those student find it difficult to put forward their point even if they are sure and correct at their point. These students face problem in writing the answer to the question asked in the exam. Regional medium student may fall into a physiological problem due to all the problem that they face in English medium institution. Communicating in their own language is more easier for them than communicating to English medium student. Regional medium student fall into inferior complex.

Feasible Solution

Not knowing English is not weakness rather you should make mistake and be confident people around you can only correct you don't even think of that people would be judging you if you speak wrong English. Surround yourself in English read English newspaper and make a list of all the words that you find it to be difficult and make a note of it. Practise speaking English everyday that would make you perfect. Make short terms goals and focus on what is your short term goals. Create an atmosphere in which you want to learn, not because you have to. Know what works best for you. Enhancing vocabulary you should listen to English movies and song and try to understand them. Don't translate English into your own language think in English to increase your fluency. Talk to yourself .start writing diary start by few words then sentences then paragraph. You can start online blog that will help you in increasing your English. To become a better writer lets thoughts and ideas come into your mind and write them on paper without worrying about others. Keep a look on punctuation as it can change the whole sentence that you want to express. For learning hard words the best option is dictation.

Activity to Enhance English Skill

Mirror talk

- Learning outcome: Speaking skill
- Procedure: Person should stand in front of the mirror and start speaking to himself can do is read newspaper loudly as there is no one to judge him. This would help him to gain some confidence

Story Telling

- Learning outcome :Speaking skill
- Procedure: Person should narrate his story to every one in the audience such that every one should be able to understand what he is wanting to explain. Person should not hesitate to make mistake rather being confident is more important.

Story Chain

- Learning outcome: Memorising and thinking
- Procedure: A group of n number of people can play this they need to start a sentence and the rest of the person have to contribute to reach the story to a meaningful point the answer should be in a specific order or person. For example: If a person started story by 'once upon a time' next person can add 'there lived an animal' then the next person 'named tiger' and it continues....

Fun with Words

- Learning outcome: Writing skill
- Procedure: Ask someone to prepare list of difficult words and jumble their letters. Then you should try to fix the letters and make them into a meaningful words. instead of words or you can also use sentences. You should also fix a time limit to this task it is fun when you try more new words.

Run and Learn

- Learning outcome: Memorising
- Procedure: Make a list of some difficult words and sentence make sure that the words you are choosing are not at all common words. Paste the list in random order at a distance then you should note time and run and come back and write the word or a sentence .After it is done match the words and sentences that you have made a note of. It is a fun game you can play it with your loved ones.

Conclusion

English is a language that has been a diverse entity. It has changed dramatically over the years. English exist in the world today as a means of international communication as a way for people from different social groups to communicate with each others. In earlier times English in India was used mainly in government now it has spread to many new domains. English in India is a diglossically high language but it is never a barrier

if you have a good set of friends which help you in all your difficulties. People motivate for supporting English are mostly instrumental is a language which help you in reaching your success. Indian English has emerged as a variety of its own in the eyes of Indian people. Some people are not familiar with the language so there are many option by which they can learn English.

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IMPROVING ENGLISH SKILLS

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Introduction

Now –a days in this competitive world it is essential to share our ideas become one of the best student in the world. It is comfortable to share our idea in our home place but in other places it is difficult and we cannot come into limelight .for this communication skills should be improved so much. By improving these skills we can also convince the other people about our ideas and beliefs .So in my view improving communication skills is a very important for young students

English language in now-a-days is the important tool for communication throughout the world .it is mainly used in the education purpose and also in technical research institutes .so for college graduates who are going to be the future scientists and proffers it is important to learn English from college level. It is used in daily life situations when you are giving a seminar or presentation in your life

English skills are important because they are the skills which are ruling all over the technical and educational world with these skills we can do the things which help for our excellence and our bright future by improving these skills we can aim for the best place in the society which we can get respect from many people I think it is useful every youngster to improve the English skills to

Problems Faced by Regional Students

- Regional students who came from regional medium school background face many

problems in their lives when they come to English medium colleges

- Main problem is when they come in communication with professors and students
- Understanding technical language when they are in classes
- Problem in expressing their ideas in front of the students and many persons
- Feeling discriminated when other spoke in English
- Make a feel in mind that they cannot understand anything
- Being parted away from the group due his lack of communication skills
- Improper contact with other persons in the class
- Knowing less about anything related to the subject
- Being abused by the persons or classmates
- Getting messed up with all the kinds of different consequences leading to the depression in his life leading to wrong way

Some Feasible for the Students Who Face English Language Problem

- Giving them chances and some special steps to increase their communication skills
- Conducting special classes for those students and enhance them to improve their skills
- Best support from faculty and classmates to increase their understanding skills

- Rather discrimination it is better to fill them with confidence
- Whenever required allowing them to increase their communication skills
- Educating them about the importance of English language
- Promoting English medium right from school age
- Increasing their fluency in language by allowing them to take part in debates and group discussions
- Creating a right platform for them to learn English
- At last being confident in themselves and determine to wholeheartedly to learn English

Some Activities to Enhance Our English Skills

Activity 1

Bus Activity

This activity needs 3-4 persons and their names are required in this we have to write some words in a sheet and have to fold them and mix every one have to pick one slip and to be kept with him when a meaningful word is done we have to say bus and tell the meaning of word without seeing dictionary

Activity 2

Imitating

We need some devices like television and a cricket or any other sporting events and we have to talk and imitate what the commentator says and also to note down the important and new words and find the meanings of it and also use them in daily life

Activity 3

Computing:

Fir this activity we need 3-4 persons and one person as a extra player the extra player has to shout some alphabets and the persons who are behind him has to make meaningful words out of the alphabets that he pronounced and have to say their meanings to him and also has to create some

sentences based on the word that they said and have to note them to improve their English skills.

Activity 4

Song Transilation

Watch a movie in your mother language with English subtitles and record the songs with subtitles with which we can know some words in which are In English and their meanings in our mother language and use them in our daily language to improve our communication skills

Activity 5

News Reading

Everyday read a local news paper and also read the same article in an English news paper and then compare the content in them so that we can know some common words in then so we can know the meanings of them and also use them in daily life

Conclusion

By learning the english language right from the school age we can Improve them very well in our higher studies and also we can get graduation with which we can get a good job in a good position with which we can get respective an d fame in the society during interviews we can use our communication skills to impress the panel Hr's of the company and get a good job

In my view government should make some new plans to improve

The skills of the persons who had their primary study at the local

Schools which are local medium and have to make the mission of

SKILL INDIA successful also to help the local bodies to increase the

Facilities of the local schools and also the teachers should be appoint to increase the English awareness about the importance of English language

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ENGLISH –AN ESSENTIAL SKILL FOR COLLEGE GRADUATES

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Introduction

Communication really helps in interaction with other people in society. We get to know their feelings and thoughts through the way they communicate and sometimes also, motivates and inspires us to follow the same path. Communication also helps us to present our views through talking, writing or drawing about plans and thoughts. English is a global language. English really helps students especially college graduates, since, different countries have different languages but English is the most commonly used and known to all. When they go for an interview or for higher education, the command on English language helps them a lot to get a good position in a job interview or the graduate might get admission in a well renowned college for higher education. English skills are important to communicate with people all around the world. If a person has the knowledge of English skills, he can easily interact and can comfortably express his views to anyone and anytime.

Problem Statements

1. Students from regional medium schools are generally acquainted with regional languages.
2. During school times, the students prepare themselves for exams by reading books of their regional language and they don't even

have the habit of reading books in English language.

3. Though some of the students are really active and intelligent, they are not able to perform well in Competitive exams because of their lack of English skills.
4. Many of the talented students are not able to perform to their full potential due to this reason.
5. Even after entering the college, the students face a lot of problem in understanding the classes.
6. They are not able to interact and participate in any kind of discussions and events.
7. They are also not able to participate in various co-curricular activities and feel isolated from the students and society since students studying in college belong to various states and countries.
8. Sometimes the person who is not able to speak proper English are mocked and made fun of, causing them to feel self conscious and insufficient, making them lose their confidence.

Feasible Solutions

- English must be taught to a person since his childhood. Only then he will have command and confidence in communicating through English language.

- School kids must be taught English by playing different games which can include alphabets, words, sentences and phrases of English language.
- Kids usually have interest in cartoons, so cartoon movies must be played in English.
- Apart from kids, the school students and college students can prepare themselves by taking private tutorials for learning English, apart from taking part in debate competition conducted during different events in school or college.
- Not only this, in order to improve their listening and speaking skills they can also take help of different apps and internet.
- They can listen to the speeches and interviews of great personalities and leaders.
- Many of them have the hobby to listen to radio and watching television.
- Those who want to learn English can listen to their favorite radio jockeys who speak in English.
- Also the BBC channel in television is worth watching for command in English.
- The news channel not only updates us with current affairs but also helps us learn English in a better way.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity number 1

Name: Words learning

Step 1: 10 Different words are written in small pieces of paper and are made into chits.

Step 2: The chits are mixed randomly.

Step 3: A group of three persons is made.

Step 4: From the group each person is asked to pick a chit.

Step 5: The person who picks up the chit has to find the meaning of the word in the dictionary.

This process is continued till all words are covered up.

Step 6: Next the group can be asked to make a story with the help of these words. They can also

make at least three sentences with the help of each word.

Objective

This activity helps in improving the vocabulary of the student. Not only this it also helps the student think. Creatively and improve his or her writing skills.

Activity Number 2

Name: Dumb Movie

Step 1: The person who wants to learn English is asked to watch a dumb movie. It will be good if he watches a Charlie Chaplin movie like "MODERN TIMES".

Step 2: The task given to him can be that he properly watches a part of the movie and understand it first.

Step 3: Since it is a dumb movie it has no dialogues, the person has to create and write dialogues of that part of the movie.

Step 4: He can make a group of 5 consisting of his friends and enact the scene with dialogues.

Objective

This activity improves the speaking skills of the person. He also learns how to remain cool, calm and confident while enacting and speaking in front of public.

Activity Number 3

Name: Watching favorite movie

Step 1: "HARRY POTTER" is known to all. Still there can be someone who doesn't know about the Book or even heard about it. At least I expect the person to have watched the movie series.

Step 2: If not, first the person is asked to watch the full movie in any language he is comfortable (can be any regional language). After he likes the movie, he is then asked to watch the movie Again in English language.

Step 4: Am sure he will love the movie. He might also get interested to know the actual story, about. The author, its origins and how the idea came to author's mind to write the story.

Step 5: Finally he can be asked to read the book whose movie has been made(which became world Famous)

Objective

This activity helps enhancing the adaptive skills of person. Not only this he also gets the chance to improve his reading skills.

Activity number 4

Name: Creating his own songs

Step 1: Almost all humans love music.

Step 2: Music is variant for different countries.For some regions it is melodious,some it is rock.

Step 3: A person belonging to India if asked to listen songs from various countries,he gets to know the Ascent of how it is spoken in various countries.

Step 4: Not all are talented to sing well,but still he can try to write his own songs or poems , give music to his creations. He can show his talents in wedding functions or any family functions,or in any events In his college or school.

Objective

This activity helps a person to improve his listening skills.Not only this he writes and sings the songs which he created himself.This too improves his writing skills.

Activity number 5

Name: Recording speeches

Step 1: First thing the person can do is to watch the interviews of great personalities.

Step 2: Specially if there is guest lecture conducted in events of college or schools then the person requested to record the session.

Step 3: Whenever he or she gets free time , he can listen to the speeches again and again.

Step 4: Not only this the person can also read journals and blogs that are uploaded in different sites.

Step 5:"TED X are also very useful to them who really wants to learn english.

Objective

This activity helps in listening and speaking skills of the person. He can also observe the confidence and body language of the person who give speeches in events and workshops.

Activity Number 6

Name: Enactment of any incident

Step 1: Choosing any great personality or legendary and study about his life history.

Step 2: Then asking the person to make a group with the help of his friends.

Step 3: The group can be asked to enact any scene which can be taken from the life history of the legendary.

Objective

This activity enhances the speaking and learning skills of English.

Activity number 7

Name: Cutting and Collecting Newspaper clippings

Step 1: The student can choose any specific Newspaper like "THE HINDU" and make a routine to collect any newspaper clippings at a day a week related to any topic

Step 2: He or she can even maintain a file in which he can safely collect all the clippings.

Step 3: After two to three months he is referred to go through the clippings again and make a note book where he can write about his own views and hence make a conclusion.

Objective

This activity enhances the thinking ability of the person. Also it enhances his writing skills.

Conclusion

So far we have learnt that "WITHOUT ENGLISH LIFE IS NOT EASY". Whether be it college, job interviews or higher studies proficiency in English skills helps us to make a great impression. When we are in college ,we need to learn English skills to interact with other people

or present our ideas to them. English skills are not something that can be learnt immediately but something that we can gradually improve over time and with a lot of practice. English skills also enhance personality and gives us confidence to speak. Whenever we are going for an interview the interviewer is looking for someone who, with his work and thoughts can represent the company and take it to new heights. The knowledge of English skills is one of the most valuable aspect an interviewer is looking for. It is necessary to learn English in order to deliver answers properly with speed and clarity of our speech. In careers, one can interact with their colleagues only if knows English and can show his potentials of what he can achieve with his intelligence and talents. Big organizations usually prefer men who can conduct presentations and is fluent in English.

But we actually visit the rural regions or villages of India , we come across the fact the people have not even heard about the language. This is because they are not aware of the present situation and hence face many problems. This problem can be solved by implementation of certain laws passed by the Government. Such laws may state that "LEARNING ENGLISH MUST BE COMPULSORY FOR ALL SCHOOLS IRRESPECTIVE WHETHER IT IS A GOVERNMENT SCHOOL OR PRIVATE SCHOOL."

It is not the responsibility of the government alone to make everyone comfortable to English language. All schools and colleges may contain some students who are really talented and are familiar to and comfortable to English language. If they take responsibility to teach English to all his classmates and friends, it will not only help him improve his English skills but also will be beneficial to all his friends and classmates.

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NECESSITY OF ENGLISH AS A COMMUNICATION MEDIUM IN COLLEGE

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Introduction

Communication skills play a very important part in a student's lifestyle. They are a part and parcel of a student. Moreover, communication skill is the basic component for the personal development of a student. In today's global world student need to interact with different kinds of people so a good communication skill is a first requirement for a student. A student can excel in his academics as well as in various other activities only through the power of communication. For students to become successful, progress in their profession or for better career a good communication is a must. As after graduate one has to communicate with different individuals like their colleagues, clients, employers, managers and many others so for this communication skills play a vital role. After graduate in any interviews a good communication skill is required and if he/she has good communication skill from earlier it will bring confidence in them. Besides these communication skills also improve the presence of mind in a student. With a good communication skill, one can be a good orator and a listener and can lead people and finally can gain the leadership quality and can be leaders. That's why I believe communication skills in one's life is very important. It helps one to communicate with others well and also helpful for coordination works.

We cannot deny the fact that the whole world is united by the language English. Hence, in the day-to-day life of a college graduate, English is a

tool without which he/she is incomplete. Being a global language, it serves a medium through which he/she can communicate with others and share his/her ideas, thoughts in a professional way. Having proper English language skill can provide many opportunities in many fields especially in international fields. Now-a-days every sector whether engineering, education, or economics is using English, so it is important for the college graduate to learn English. In college or any institutions number of books are written in English, if one do not know English he or she will not be able to get knowledge completely which is required for any exam. A college graduate should know English as after graduation for any interview English proficiency is required. For any presentation, assignment or any debate English language skill is needed. Moreover, if he/she master in English language then he/she can travel in every nook and corner of the world and can make themselves specific.

English is commonly used language throughout the world. One can communicate with anyone around the world with the help of English skill. Hence, skills in English language serve as a handy tool for one and facilitates in communicating and sharing his thoughts with others. In this world of globalization where there is competition between people from different backgrounds, people who have good English skills stands ahead of others because he/she could be understood by everyone. Now-a-days it is seen that starting from schooling to undergraduate to

post graduate English is a basic and essential language to be spoken and it has become a base of medium for communication. Moreover, if in a nation each and every people have good English skills then it is helpful for that nation people to go every places in the world and can start their own start-ups or can even do jobs and finally help the nation to increase GDP and finally make their country proud.

Problem Statement

- They fail to communicate with their peers.
- They fail to excel in academics.
- They also have problem in taking any activities in the college programs as everything will be communicate in English.
- They fail to put forward their opinions.
- Most importantly, they feel let down and feel under confident.
- They feel shy to open up in front of the other student who have good English skill.
- Due to poor in English, they are unable to learn or read the books.
- Due to this problem, it creates fear in their mind to speak up.
- They feel lonely most of the times.
- They keep blaming themselves and finally get depressed.
- They find it difficult in public speaking and presentation.
- They cannot express their opinion to a diverse crowd.
- Sometimes if they have some confusion in their class notes, also they are afraid to ask their teacher as they have to speak in English.

Feasible Solutions

- The government should provide free education in English to them.
- These students must be encourage to read English books say novels.
- They should see English movie and English news channel like BBC.

- The college should start effective English course for them.
- The students who are good in English must be friendly with them and help in improving their fellow classmates.
- They should listen to western music, to improve their English listening skills.
- To improve their vocabulary, they should try to learn atleast 10 new words every day.
- They can make a separate copy where they make a note of new words that they come across.
- They should inculcate the habit of reading newspaper every morning.
- They should talk with their friends, brother and sister with English rather than their own regional language as it will help everyone to improve their English speaking skills.
- They can download English learning apps offered by The British Council.
- They should make the habit of writing Diary before sleeping.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity-1

Name of the activity: Drama

Learning Outcome: Helps in improving speaking, reading and writing skills.

In this event the students are given to perform a drama on any topic or they can do drama from Shakespeare scripts or plays where they will learn all the necessary English skills as well as this will vanish their fear of stage act and finally they will enjoy a lot.

Activity-2

Name of the activity: Music mania

Learning Outcome: This activity helps to improve listening skills.

Using this principle, one can devise many activities. One of the first activity one should try to listen to English music and try to make out the lyrics of the tracks. This is both fun and a great way to improve your listening skills. The same

thing can be done in the case of Hollywood movies and English TV series. Students should try to make out the dialogues turning the subtitles off.

Activity-3

Name of the activity: Read aloud

Learning outcome: It helps to improve and rectify both speaking and reading skills.

In this activity, the participants are told to read aloud any piece of text that they are reading. May it be their textbooks, any novels or maybe even their text messages! Reading out texts improves diction, which is one of the main components of effective communication. Reading newspapers is the best way to practice this activity.

Activity-4

Name of the activity: Word Game

Learning outcome: It helps not only in writing skills but also in creative thinking.

In this activity, the participants are given an alphabet with that alphabet they have to write a word and again with that word they have to write a sentence or phrase. This will help them in creative writing as it goes from an alphabet to a sentence.

Activity-5

Name of the activity: Jumble debate

Learning outcome: Helps in improving speaking skills and to learn new words.

In this activity, the students are divided into groups and each group will have a group leader. The teacher or the English guide will write different alphabets where if it is seen properly in left and right or diagonally or up and down it will form a word. Finally, each group leader have to come and search a word and finally they have to debate it with themselves.

Conclusion

Today's world demands a person with a smart and confident personality. A good communication skill is the first requirement to build a healthy personality. This means that a good proficiency in

English skills will help the college graduate in every aspect of his/her future life. There are many benefits if a college graduate have good proficiency in English as companies whether big/small handle and stores their data in English language only, so they required good person in English to handle and maintain it. Moreover, English is a medium of communication in every institutes for higher studies say postgraduates and doctorate almost every books for higher studies are written in English. Besides this for any job interview after graduation there will be always a English proficiency test and if he/she is extremely good at English then it will be a good impression at first sight for them and will give them confidence to complete the other rounds. Thus, English skills will not only support a college graduate throughout his studies, job interviews and future career but also add ornament to their personality and credibility of work done by them throughout their profession and thus it shines their life.

The government should make the English learning in primary schools, more strict. Moreover, every nation should celebrate 'English Day' where in that day their will meetings and celebration how English can be improved in their respective nation so that they shine in different English skills and make their future and present generation a golden asset. Besides these, the Institute or schools should make English as compulsory subjects for all. Moreover, the Institute should also make activities in English like debate, essay-writing competition and many more so that students enjoy it while learning. In addition, they should give extra guide and classes for the students who have come from regional medium schools. The teacher should make the students encourages to learn English not as a subject, but as a basic need of life. Also, the teachers should take care of the fact that any student should not face any difficulty in English. Finally, the student should take it seriously and simultaneously enjoy it and should make it a habit

of talking in English with their fellow classmates and also with their parents and siblings so that all can improve English proficiency. They should inculcate the habit of writing diary in English. So, all should start the habit of improving English day by day and make it as a basic medium for communication.

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ENGLISH -AN ESSENTIAL LANGUAGE SKILL FOR COLLEGE GRADUATES

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Introduction

Communication skills are very important in order to give out the ideas in a student's mind in an expressive way. They play a crucial role in being clear about what exactly you're trying to communicate without any misunderstandings. They help to interact with different people across the world effortlessly, and thereby we can improve our knowledge too.

In any college there are people from all corners of the world. The only medium through which they can communicate is English. Being good at English language can help them understand each other well, regardless of the background they're from. It's easier for them to mingle with anyone without having communication problem. They can communicate their ideas effectively. For college graduates it is an added advantage in their career aspect as well, because it helps them in any field like job recruitments or higher education

*English language plays a vital role in expressing ourselves and communicating with many people. It helps us get suggestions from people from various places who don't have any same language as ours. It can help in our career aspect by, referring any important book, gaining knowledge by reading various books, newspaper etc.

Problem Statement

- Students from regional medium schools face many problems when they enter college in communicating with friends and faculty due to lack of proper communication skills.
- They will find it very difficult to express themselves to anyone. They cannot communicate what they have in their mind effectively. They face a lot of problem in understanding what others are trying to say, this will lead to misunderstandings sometimes.
- This can effect their academics as well, they cannot follow what is being thought in the class. They cannot convey their answers properly in exams also. This will have a huge impact on their academics
- They might end up feeling lonely because they will not be able to make many friends because of their poor communication skills. Sometimes they will feel inferior about their communication.

Feasible Solutions

- There are many ways to improve English language.
- Reading books, newspapers regularly can help a lot in improving you're language skills.

- referring to dictionary whenever needed can help in learning new words and in improving vocabulary
- grammatical errors can be minimized by doing exercises and also they can be avoided by watching English channels which will help a lot in improving communication skills
- communication can be improved by speaking to different people in English regularly.
- the four skills in English are: listening, speaking, reading, writing
- We need to improve all these skills to be good at English
- one should develop keen listening skills by doing listening activities available online. Listening can be improved by watching English shows regularly
- speaking skills can be improved by talking to others in regularly.
- it is always good to have a reading habit. It has multiple uses like improving knowledge, concentration and the most important reading skills
- reading skills can be improved by reading any book regardless of its content.
- writing skills are also an important part of English language. In order to express your ideas clearly on paper one should be good at writing skills
- writing skills include conveying one's ideas in the best possible ways.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity: building a story

Learning Outcome: writing skills, creative thinking, framing sentences

Procedure: ask the students to build a story from a given set of clues written in small slips.

Activity 2

Name of the activity: interacting with strangers

Learning Outcome: speaking skills, interaction with new people

Procedure: ask the students to interact with any nearby strangers by introducing themselves and also finding out the stranger's details

Activity 3

Name of the activity: work as a team

Learning Outcome: team work

Procedure: ask the students to frame a well known proverb from the pictures displayed. This must be done in a team.

Activity 4

Name of the activity: sharpen your ears

Learning Outcome: listening skills

Procedure: listening to any inspiring speech by a well known speaker and answering questions related to the speech.

Activity 5

Name of the activity: role play

Learning Outcome: expressing ideas, group work

Procedure: ask the students to do a role play on any topic of their choice and present it in the class.

Conclusion

Proficiency in English language will help a college graduate throughout his career in different ways like job recruitments, higher studies, interacting with different kinds of people around the world. English language plays a crucial role for an individual to secure a decent job along with the technical knowledge they have. This also helps students to get into good universities abroad for their higher education. English has a large weightage in all the competitive exams. One should be good at English language to crack these exams. It helps to understand each other's ideas clearly without any misunderstanding.

Government of India should take necessary steps to improve English language for all the students, like: Making English a compulsory subject in all the schools and colleges. Making syllabus in such a way that the students will learn the language thoroughly. Providing proper

material to all the students to enhance their communication skills. Providing them with proper curriculum. All the institutes should ask the students to communicate only in English, so that they can improve their language. Providing the libraries with proper books which can help students to get a command over the language. All the teachers must communicate only in English so that the students will follow the same. Teachers should make the learning more effective through different activities etc. It must be made mandatory for all the students to communicate only in English and not in any regional language.

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ENGLISH FOR ANY COLLEGE GRADUATES

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Introduction

Communication skills are very necessary in order to have a successful future career of a student. Communication skills help to enchant one's personality by giving a boost to a student in terms of facing day to day challenges. It gives boost to one's personality about how to deal with people, how to showcase their skills and knowledge effectively and to face interviewers in interview without any hesitation and frustration. Confident expression, that students possess, if their communication skills are good helps them to get a good job and promotion as fast as possible because of their enchanting and embracing personality. Showcasing good communication skills is an example of a well-educated man that totally enhance one's personality. In today's world, the most widely spoken language of the world is English. English is the official language of large number of countries. English is the primary language that is used in all official works, International affairs and is the only language to which you can rely to communicate in, if you are present at different parts of the world. Learning English has become so important because it has lot many advantages that will help college graduates to clear different interviews with their enchanting personality and will help them to communicate and reach to higher post very easily and help them to maintain a good relationship with the people of surroundings. That's why English skills are so important to survive in this world because it has become a vital part of life and

is must required language that is used almost everywhere and in every part of the world.

Problem Statement

- Majority of students are from regional medium schools where English teachers are not very well trained and there English is not up to the mark, so they don't use to interact with students in English to the fullest and that's why students gets a habit of not speaking in English from their childhood resulting in facing a problem in the later age of their lives.
- Students don't have the habit of consistently speaking in English if they have studied from regional medium schools. Similarly if they have studied from English medium school, still they use to face the problem because they don't use to speak in English very frequently and fluently from childhood because they use to feel shy and are afraid that they will make mistakes because their grammar is not upto the mark.
- English language is very difficult for the students to learn because they use to take English for granted so they are not very influenced or encouraged towards learning English.

Feasible Solutions

- They should surround themselves by English speaking where they can learn by people and

do not feel demotivated or shy by the surroundings.

- They should read newspaper daily in order to increase number of words in the dictionary of oneself and to become more efficient with grammar.
- They should study and practice daily to increase fluency and accent in English.
- They should always take a test of themselves in order to always have a check on their progress.
- They should regularly follow four skills that is reading, writing, listening and speaking so that they could become more habitual to English.
- They should regularly watch English movies, series and documentary in order to increase their listening skills.

Activities To Enhance English Skills:

Here are five activities to enhance English skills:-

Activity 1

Name: Running and seeing words

Learning: Will allow the person to see and learn the words at the first sight

Step1- five people will be working in a group

Step2- There will be papers containing different words from dictionary, they need to go one by one and see through the papers and need to memorize as many words possible at a time and need to write it on a paper that there group will be holding at some distance

Step3- All the five people will be going one by one and hence memorizing the words and will be working as a team.

Activity 2

Name: Showing people the clip of some movie and asking them questions related to that

Learning: will allow the person to remember the words and to understand the different accent of people follow all round the world.

Step1- play a movie clip and let them listen it for 20 min

Step2- ask questions regarding the movie clip.

Conclusion

Proficiency in English skills will support college graduate throughout the life because English is the most reliable and most common language throughout the world and is the official language for all the business and official works that goes around the world and in job selection or interview, interviewers always communicate in English so increase proficiency of college graduates will help them to get good results in studies and good impression from interviewers because they won't be hesitate to express themselves and will deliver their thoughts and feelings at once and in later life, they can make a great impression on all the people and that would help in promotion and then they can succeed in life in whichever field they want because English is must language to embrace our career. Government should take special steps for this and try to have English in every school, college possible so that students can enchant and can conquer the World.

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ENGLISH - A LANGUAGE OF PERSUASION

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Introduction

- a) Helps express one's views to others.
- b) A good communicator can impart knowledge in others
- c) He/She gets to know about the personality of a person through communication.
- d) A person with good communication skills has comparatively higher success rate than others.
- e) A good communicator can make friends and acquaintances easily.
- f) Can motivate others well.
- g) It helps in interacting with people from different states or country
- h) Universally accepted language hence crucial for a college graduate.
- i) Helps in publishing papers & research works.
- j) Helps in job application letters.
- k) As it's a universally accepted language therefore English skill help in communicating with not only regional states but also with foreign countries.
- l) At times of foreign disputes, English language is necessary or expressing the solution.
- m) At times of national disasters, for mass communication English is used since a single country may contain many languages, so to avoid these problems English is a necessity.

Problem Statement

For a student who is very bright and good in studies, if he /she is weak in English, it would become difficult for him/her to express all their views and ideas to someone He or she may find it difficult to understand teachers It might become difficult for him or her to make friends as in college, people from different states come.

He/she may feel inferior to others which might demoralize him/her as those who are not so much good at grasping things but are good in English would be tactically ahead of him.

Feasible Solution

One way to improve one's vocabulary in English would be by reading English newspapers daily and highlighting the difficult words and by finding the meaning of it in the dictionary.

By watching Hollywood movies with subtitles (for those who find it difficult to cope up with their dialogues) with can improve their listening as well as grasping speed.

One can improve his/her English by surrounding himself/herself with English speaking folks.

Reading graded novels which are good for beginners to build up their foundation for English.

With improving technology, one can utilize Internet for improving their English skills by doing free online English tests.

While learning its natural to have a fear to talk in English in front of others as to why we make a lot of grammatical errors then than before, one can overcome this fear by practicing and talking in English in front of the mirror which helps in not only improving in the language but also builds up our confidence.

We can make them record their voice and to listen to them so that they can rectify their stammering or the nervousness that they feel when speaking which would give them a boost of confidence when speaking in front of someone.

Activity to Enhance English skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity: Guess who...!!

Learning outcome: Greater confidence in speaking and grasping English.

Procedure: Take 2 students, Make one as interviewer having set of questions whose answers he/she would be asking the other student whom a given famous personality's identity is given and which is hidden from the interviewer. The interviewer which took the least time in whole class to examine the name of hidden personality wins..!

Activity 2

Name of the activity: Map Map where to go..!

Learning outcome: Significant increase in listening skills.

Procedure: Take a map of street or local area, divide all the students in teams and then make one person go to a given destination without the map but with a communication device with which he/she can communicate with the rest of the team who are in the class only. The whole conversation should be in English only. The team which makes to the destination first wins.

Activity 3

Name of the activity: Words Words Everywhere..!

Learning outcome: Students get to learn new words in a fun way.

Procedure: Make teams of students each team having 4-5 students. Make a list of meaning words with their meaning written beside them and paste it in a room which is at a certain distance. Now allow one student to go and remember as many words he could and come to the class and write that word with correct spelling and also write down its meaning. Time given should be 5 mins. The team which gets more correct words wins.

Activity 4

Name of the activity: Movie Time.

Learning Outcome: Enhanced grasping power

Procedure:

We could play some 30 min motivational video with English subtitles in class which would also relax the students and would raise there moral level. After the movie we can organize a short quiz based on that movie which could also give us the result that how much improvement has happened.

Activity 5

Name of the activity: Listen to your own voice.

Learning Outcome: Getting confidence on one's speaking skills.

Procedure:

We can provide some basic topics on which students have to give a speech on. They have to record the speech in a single go without altering it. We can provide them time of a day or two to just get the best shot and fix some winning prize for the top 3 best recorded speeches. In this way they will keep on listening and improving there flow and confidence when they are speaking something. As the prize is fixed so that will also motivate them to do the task sincerely.

Activity 6

Name of the activity: Let's get some exposure.

Learning Outcome: Teamwork and chance to speak in front of someone

Procedure:

Divide the students in group and assign a topic to each group. Giving a time limit of 2 days make them do a presentation based on the topic provided and each member should be presenting the slides and the group that gives the best presentation gets bonus marks in there internal assessments. This will make the task a little bit more competitive.

Activity 7

Name of the activity: Music is fun...!

Learning Outcome: Grasping power and listening skills improved upto an extent.

Procedure:

Choose a English song having somewhat easy words and provide that song to each student's computer. Make a competition of time boundation of 10 min, whosoever writes the complete lyrics of the song on a paper just by hearing that song wins but the lyrics of each student after 10 min should be collected and checked so that the one with maximum correct lyrics and minimum mistakes wins. Can also give a prize for that as students are always happy in getting surprises.

Activity 8

Name of the activity: Keep going...!

Learning Outcome: Boost to confidence and test of how a student can mould a story.

Procedure:

Make groups of students. Call the group members on the stage and provide them with a topic which is very funny or on a basic story and tell the first member to start the story and keep on going till the teacher says next and as the teacher instructs him the next student has to continue the story from where the first person left. Take 3 cycles of each group to keep on going with their story. The group with the funniest and best presentation of story wins.

Activity 9

Name of the activity: Can you remember...!

Learning Outcome: Learning new words in a funny manner

Procedure:

Divide the class in 3 groups and make them stand in a que with the first one standing farthest from the blackboard and the last one touching the blackboard, make a list of hilarious words with their meaning and give that to three volunteers and tell them to stand beside the student which is farthest from the board and as the time starts the volunteer has to give the word to the first student with meaning and that student passes to the next and to next....it keeps on going and the last one has to write on the board the word with accurate spelling and the meaning the team which gets maximum words in minimum time span out of 10 words wins.

Activity 10

Name of the activity: Blind drawing...!

Learning Outcome: Listening skills improved and execution of the task in a systematic manner

Procedure:

Make groups of 2 students each and give a simple drawing to the one of them without making the other student to see it. Make them sit on a table facing opposite to each other. Now the student with the picture should dictate what is there in the picture and the other student and he has to draw that picture to the blank page provided to him. All the instructions to be given in English only. The group with the closest resemblance wins the task.

Conclusion

Proficiency in English language skills play a vital role in a student's life as it not only allows him to gain significant amount of knowledge through others but it also helps them to interact with any well-educated person and show how much he/she is also capable of working with or under them. As English is the language used worldwide it also paves the path for the student to go beyond their region and country and also

allows him/her to work in other country thereby increasing the success and giving exposure to him/her how fast the world is running.

It allows the student to give all his technical knowledge to the other mate who could not understand his native language and also a good speaker is 90% good leader also as he/she has the confidence to take steps when others keep on thinking.

English skills are very important in job interviews as many of the companies nowadays provide jobs based on these soft skills that are developed by inculcating good habits through good speaking skills.

Government can provide more funds to the govt. school to make the classes more interactive and technologically advance so that the students can get familiar with the latest technologies and the basic learning that is becoming easy and easy through these only.

Institutes can conduct regular English assessment test at the end of classes every day. They can make the English classes more activity based so that the students do not get bored like that in the theory classes.

Classmates can encourage group talking in English which helps in making a good flow in speaking skills. They can make a pact to learn some 10-15 new words every day and can revise them when they meet the next day. They can mutually challenge each other in English proficiency skills which makes a healthy learning environment that can help students to enhance their skills.

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ENGLISH - AN ESSENTIAL TOOL TO EVERY COLLEGE GRADUATES

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No one understands who you are until you speak, without communication we can't proceed in our life. Students are the future resources of our nation, they are the one who lead, who create, who transform and who has the capacity to change this society. There present is very important than ours, whatever they learn and being thought in present is of at most importance. Whatever subject they choose one thing is common that is learning and communicating with others what they learnt. Having exceptional communication skills is must for every student. Not everything you learnt and earned will be with you till the end but the skills that you have developed in you with passion and interest will be with you forever, so communication skills are the one which will be with students. This skill helps students to build good relationship with everyone. It is the basic survival requirement for everyone from pauper to politicians from job seekers to job givers everyone rely on communication skills without communication we can't survive and human development needs good and better communication skills to understand everyone.

Till 20th century nearly 50% of land was ruled and dominated by British, who tried to colonise where everywhere they settled, this led to English dominated world, this made English as a global official language, so medium of instruction is in

English in our colleges, as a college graduate who has capacity to invent and discover new things. So whatever they think and imagine has to be communicated in English, irrespective of their field English language skills plays a vital role not in day to day life but also in long term. Whatever we communicate in English should be having good content, expression skills to make everyone listen to you, active moment of our face, eyes and hands, it must contains some jokes and great quotations to make it listener friendly. Thus a college graduates should think in English, dream in English, imagine in English.

As English language is global official language we must abide by it by learning it and speaking it properly. Right from our childhood English has become an integral part of our life, to make a right career one must be good in English communication skills, this not only helps one grow individually but with many others. Your day is incomplete without seeing, reading and talking in English. As a graduate who has additional responsibilities, has to communicate with near and dear as this process makes us to build friendly relationships. We must also know how to convince others, make others to listen to us by our English speaking skills.

Problem Statement

As we belong to the land of thousand cultures and hundreds of languages, though we are

diversified by languages we are united by our tradition. As each place has its own language and its accent so it somewhat difficult to adapt to speak in proper English, as we speak in our own language in our home and with neighbours.

As English is not our mother tongue we speak in our language and express in it. But speaking in English is somewhat not acceptable to us, we think it as another burden in our childhood.

Regional medium school usually doesn't concentrate on English seriously, they treat English as just another subject which is to be thought to students.

In this kind of teaching there only one way progress, this kind of teaching is unscientific, they are no way benefitted by this kind of teaching. Students learn for mere sake of learning, as they don't know the importance of English in coming years, teachers must step forward to highlight its importance.

This is the reason why students hailing from village background and from regional schools have poor English skills, teachers themselves are with half knowledge in many cases they don't make students talk in English, they just read the book and go even the work given is not at all useful for student.

This leads to poor English and communications skills among all the students which ultimately spoils the career of student.

For those who are entering the college, it will be very difficult for them without English skills, as their next four years are very crucial for him to shape his career, without these skills it is mere impossible task for him to accomplish, as every day to day activities are related to English skills. Finally you are taken for placements by your speaking skills in English.

Feasible Solution

- The need for proper English is to be understood by teacher, student and parent.
- They must expose their children to such environment where they can try to develop

English skills and communication skills on their own from very young age itself.

- As the time passes a student must be exemplary good in English communication skills.
- Schools and colleges should maintain teachers who have good skills in English, who can think out of the box, create new ways to teach to students, he must be a learner first and teacher next.
- In this way with teacher student learning and teaching can do wonders and teach very good English skills to students.
- Students should constantly concentrate on English skills, they must develop good skills by doing so with friends and elders.
- Irrespective of age students should read newspaper, novels, magazines, articles which covers many issues, so that they not only get updated but can also develop good vocabulary.

Activities to enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity: Write Right

Learning Outcome: It improves writing skills, observatory skills and memory power of the student.

Procedure

- 1) students are divided into groups with equal number of students, each group will be given a particular place to go along with their group members
- 2) They will be instructed to go there look their surroundings and come back to the class.
- 3) After they come back they are shuffled in the class and they should be writing whatever they saw in places given for them.
- 4) The best among the group is sorted out and asked speak in front of every one.

Activity 2

Name of the activity: Listen to write

Learning Outcome:

It will definitely increase the listening, writing skills, convincing others and boost the imagination of the individual.

Procedure

- 1) Groups of the students will be formed who have similar goals in their life.
- 2) Then each group will be made to listen to the worst case ever happened for about fifteen minutes.
- 3) Then they are told to write how they will escape from that scenario and the group members have to send one member who has the best way to escape to stage and he has to elaborate.

Activity 3

Name of the activity: watch and play

Learning Outcome: good listening power and capacity to express and communicate

Procedure

- 1) students are told to watch a movie with good content and are told to speak on the different aspects of the particular character or a scene and the overall review of the movie.
- 2) some students are made to enact a play on the stage.

Activity 4

Name of the activity: Imagine

Learning Outcome: Students try to imagine and express it.

Procedure: They try to imagine the future and express it in front of every one, which boosts their expressing skills.

Activity 5

Name of the activity: Sing a song

Learning Outcome: Singing skills and writing skills

Procedure:

Students are made to write a song and also tune by themselves.

Conclusion

We know English proficiency is of immense importance for college students. College is a temple-like place where students have to shape their career and streamline their aims and desires. Most of the colleges provide a good base and foundation for its students, they need to utilize the facilities provided by the college to develop their skills and proficiency in English. Now a days most of the activities in colleges are any way related to the way we speak, read, write and express them in front of every one, the one who has all these qualities is undoubtedly the best student because he doesn't have fear to talk and express what he thinks so he must be an open minded. Marks are not always the first priority for the job givers in many cases they test whether a student can handle a given situation, lead every one with his voice, how can he motivate and convince everyone is also important. So one must focus on his proficiency throughout his life.

The government has to pay attention towards language development of its students in colleges. They should appoint only experienced and well skilled staff. Sometimes they appoint staff who has no sufficient language skills and knowledge ultimately students will be affected badly. Before appointing they have to conduct an exam or interview to check the communication skills as far as English proficiency is concerned.

Institutions have to implement strict rules that everyone should talk in English, then only they are able to speak fluently without any mistakes and one more thing is they also learn how to talk with others in a polite way. They have to conduct activities and workshops to develop their English skills.

In every class students have to educate themselves and they must communicate in English to avoid speaking inferiority problem. When they start to talk in English slowly their communication skills are developed and by losing the speaking inferiority feeling they can speak everywhere in meetings or debate competition mainly in

interview and in all the places. In this way classmates can help each other in developing language communication skills.

Government must make it a compulsory to conduct activities related to English language skills right from their first grade and it must be evaluated. Government should also conduct workshops to teachers to enhance their teaching skills. So government has both direct and indirect role to in developing skills of students of its nation.

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ENGLISH PROFICIENCY- AN ELIXER FOR STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

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Introduction

“You can have brilliant ideas, but if you can’t get them across, your ideas won’t get you anywhere” - Lee Iacocca

Communication skills are necessary for the successful career of a student anywhere around the world. But at the same time, students consider English and soft skills to be one of those easy go subjects where one doesn’t have to put in a lot of work- Big mistake

The 3 points considered when we talk about communication skills are reading, writing and listening. In today’s fast moving and highly competitive world, these three skills can basically define your life goals. Fortunately, schools and universities have started to realise the importance of the same and have incorporated such exercises as a regular part of the curriculum. The overall development of a student doesn’t just come from an excellent academic track record but also from the way they carry themselves through their effective communication skills. Being able to express one’s feelings, thoughts and ideas and thus get across his or her point marks the traits of a potential lucrative person.

Life of a College Graduate

- English as the common platform all around campus

- Their textbooks being published in the language
- Student exchange program criteria- Knowing English
- Effective performance during campus selections
- Submission of research papers, assignments and projects in English
- Lectures and tutorials conducted in the language

English is the declared official language of about 53 countries. They say that wherever you go, if you are opulent with English, you are likely to survive because of the large number of people who can communicate in the same language all around the world. It is considered to be the language of aviation, electronic devices, diplomacy, websites, tourism and science. Most of the time, possibilities of someone getting into an appropriate school, course or job depends on your communication skills as well as your skills in the English language. To be able to go up in front of a crowd requires a lot of courage. The confidence will increase immensely if you are comfortable with the English language because most presentations and speeches you will have to give in your former and latter years will be in the language and in general it helps you to believe in yourself more.

Problems Statement

- Not being able to communicate with most people
- Feeling of loneliness
- Chances of getting bullied due to communication barriers
- Not having confidence to interact with new people
- Not being able to understand the classes
- Poor performance in exams due to the unfamiliarity of English
- Difficulty in following the new technological devices like smart classes, digital pads
- Failing to perform well in communication and soft skill sessions
- Missing out on extracurricular enjoyment thinking just English is followed there
- Feeling unworthy and as a misfit in the new environment
- No effective communication or relationship with professors

These are some of the problems faced by students from Regional Medium schools or who are weak in English skills entering colleges.

Feasible Solutions

- Taking online courses to improve one's own language
- Authorities setting up level 1 English classes to help them
- Choosing student representatives to help those who are struggling
- Put oneself in an all, English speaking environment where they can learn passively.
- Read graded readers and children's books. These books are written with basic language
- Don't translate your language into English, rather think in English to increase fluency
- Drill oneself on the many irregular verbs present in English
- Watch movies with subtitles to learn the causal slang and to improve the language

- Establish a schedule to practice the skill almost every day
- Save a notebook for new words one learns and start using them in sentences
- Start a blog or have an English journal/diary. Start by writing down a few lines at a time and get into the habit slowly
- Learn the language with a peer for easier practice and motivation
- Keep a dictionary by the side to refer to words on spot
- Make an effort to mingle with people who speak in English and make conversations out of the blue
- Unlearn the constant grammatical mistakes made
- Write down questions popped into the mind while practising and clear them as quick as possible

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity: Get quick

Learning Outcome: Improvement in reading skills

Procedure

- Divide a group of people into a few teams
- Present a common text to all teams
- Activity starts with one person reading the text from a team
- The moment he or she stammers, another team can say a code word and someone from their team can continue on with the rest of the text
- The activity stops when the time allotted ends
- The team that spoke for maximum time is appreciated

Activity 2

Name of the activity: Synonyms/Antonyms check

Learning Outcome: Stronger vocabulary

Procedure

- Individual activity along with a person to keep check

- The person who has to check will have a list of synonyms and antonyms of particular words
- The ones involved in the activity are expected to yell out synonyms and antonyms of the word given, in order
- When someone cannot pick out any for the word, he or she has to sit out
- The last two who are still in it wins

Activity 3

Name of the activity : Talk in odd

Learning Outcome: Improved speaking skills

Procedure

- Individual task where a person has to speak for a minute about any random topic
- The session goes on for a week
- The next week, time limit turns into 3 minutes and the person has to speak on the topic given by the authority
- In the third week the time is increased to 5 minutes where the person has to avoid too many void fillers, silences and repetition of words
- The activity can be extended up until the person feels confident enough to speak in public without fail

Activity 4

Name of the activity : What's the picture?

Learning Outcome: Improvement in listening and understanding

Procedure

- A group of two are made to sit with their backs facing each other
- There will be cards placed near one of them which has one picture per card and a few words written under it
- The person has to pick one card randomly and explain what's happening in the picture without using the words given below
- The other person has to listen to the instructions carefully and guess what the context in the picture is.

Activity 5

Name of the activity : Tagline contest

Learning Outcome: Enhancement in writing and reading skills

Procedure

- Pick a movie, book or tv series recently watched or read
- Picture the sequence of events that took place in it
- Write down a tagline for the same which explains the main plot in less than 2 lines.
- The tagline has to be catchy enough to encourage people to take up the same book or movie and has to follow all grammatical syntax

Conclusion

School was always a safe ground for all of us. The moment we step out and go for higher studies in a university, the scenario completely changes. Most of us are away from our parents' safety bubbles and have to do things on our own. In such a situation, without effective communication skills and the knowledge of a common language to go with, survival will be difficult. Enhancing skill in the same will be the backbone one can have while going for job interviews, recruitments and future encounters with the real world out there.

The government and institutions have to make sure to give equal importance to the language of English along with the regional languages and other subjects because English is by far the most relevant and needed subject when it comes to real life divulgence with people who doesn't share the same mother tongue. No one can be really good right at the start. Teachers, friends and acquaintances should encourage them to practice the language and enhance their skills step by step. Awareness sessions should be conducted in institutions about the importance of knowing the global language of English.

Knowing a language like English which can make life easier doesn't come at the cost of someone losing their root values and culture. The

language is a common mode of communication and in today's world; it's an essential skill that has to be attained.

The secret of getting ahead is getting started. So start now!

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ENGLISH: AN ROOT TO SUCCEED

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Introduction

Communication skills are very important for students as it basically deals with expressing your ideas in a well-defined manner. It helps us to reflect our ideas or thoughts on others; it leaves behind a good impression on others. Having good communication skill helps us to nurture ourselves and boost our confidence. People get attracted to a person who expresses his ideas and thoughts in a way which is simple, effective and easy to understand. In a diverse country like India with many languages, it is important to have a common language which helps us to express our ideas and views. Also to connect globally, we must have a common language which is spoken and understood by most us. This will help us to get connected with other countries. English language fits all these necessary conditions, English language skills is an important requirement for college graduates when it comes to working in a company or an organisation. English skills mostly comprises of listening skills, speaking skills, reading skills and writing skills. It also deals with the way one pronounces a word, usage of grammar and vocabulary which makes our ideas or thoughts more appealing and attractive to the masses.

Problem Statement

- Many students belonging to rural areas are lacking in learning English because of financial condition of their family, due to which many students can't go to English Medium academies.
- Many students face difficulty in learning new language because they are influenced by their native language due to which they don't find it interesting.
- In rural areas there is lack in providing proper faculties, proper textbooks in schools due to which students lose their interest in learning English.
- In rural areas most schools are public so the teachers have a secured job so they don't feel like putting in efforts due to lack of standards.
- Students find English much tougher than their mother tongue due to which they don't concentrate properly in learning English.
- In rural areas children are not exposed to real education system so they don't know the importance of English language.
- Most students want to handle their family business and their parents take English language lightly, so students think that their village as their world and don't feel obliged to study.
- Students live in an environment where their family and friends give low importance to

education, thus students neglect studying English language due to absence of motivation.

- Some students travel all the way from one village to other just to attend their school which drains them physically, which results in tiredness or drowsiness and they lack attention during class hours as well as their homes.
- Even for a dedicated student due to lack of facilities like library, study rooms it stops the development of him or her, the classes are often packed with a lot students which makes it harder for the teacher to focus a particular student.

Feasible Solutions

- The study materials should be more interesting and attention seeking, it should contain topic based on their cultures, heritage or about the way they live to make it more lively.
- There should proper training given to the teachers from time to time and should be made sure that proper guidance be given to the students.
- Teachers should make sure that the parents understand the need of english language and it is a basic necessity in further education.
- There should be a proper infrastructural enhancement in rural areas to grab the attention of parents and children, so that they feel to send their children to study and enjoy studying.
- English language must be inculcate in children from the childhood and must make it compulsory to talk with their peers in English language as to make them feel confident and increase their command over the language.
- Students must be told to read newspaper on regular bases and learning thorough movie can also be implemented.
- The school must incorporate fun based learning in their curriculum, so that the

teachers as well as the students enjoy learning language.

- Students may be given role play that is theatrics which can improve their conversation skills.
- Students should read novels to increase their reading ability as well as look for the meaning of the words in dictionary which they don't understand.
- Thus, making them confident in learning English language much easily than before.

Activities

To improve the English Skills of students, we can make students do different fun based activities which would help them to improve and analyse their English skills.

Movie Quiz

- About the activity: This activity will help students to improve their listening skills. As it is an entertaining activity, students will show more interest in this activity.
- How it works: The class will be divided into different teams. A movie clip or TV series clip will be played for a definite time. Students will then be asked some questions based on the clip.
- Outcome: Every team will think to win the task and therefore, they will listen the movie clip sincerely which would help them to nurture their listening skills.

Show Your Emotions

- About the activity: This activity deals with the conversation skills as well as speaking skills.
- How it works: The class will be divided into team of 4-5 members. The class teacher will be the moderator. The team will be assigned a emotion and a start of a story. So, the first member of the team will start speaking about a story with given emotion and then it will be continued by another student.

- Outcome: This will help student to develop their speaking skills and will make them to think of their own and apply their own creativity.

Extend the Word

- About the activity: This activity deals with speaking skills, sentence formation and vocabulary.
- How it works: The class will be divided in a group of 4-5 members. The first member of the team starts with a small sentence followed by the next member of the team who must start his sentence using the last word of preceding student and till a stipulated.
- Outcome: This activity helps increase ones vocabulary skills and sentence formation skills; it will also nurture ones speaking skills.

Rocking Chair

- About the activity: This activity tries to improve student's speaking skill.
- How it works: The students will be moving in a circle with one chair less than the number of students around them. As soon as the instructor says STOP! All students must occupy a chair. The one student remaining in the end must sing an English song. The one remaining in the end will be the winner.
- Outcome: Students will be able to enhance their speaking skills and those who do not know English song will be allowed to speak any English poem.

Listen Carefully

- About the activity: This activity deals with the listening and enacting skills.
- How it works: The instructors will say different things like raise your hand, etc. The students will have to follow the order. The one who stays till last will be declared as the winner.

- Outcome: This activity will enhance the listening skill and will also influence the speed of movement of student.

Conclusion

A student who is good in English skills has various oppurnities in his way which takes him to the path of becoming successful in life. A student may get job oppurnities, better placements due to good communication skills. A student may interact with different people coming from different parts of the country.

Teachers play a very vital role as they have to motivate and encourage the students in learning English. The teacher must guide the student and tell them the benefits of having good English communication skills, as it helps us to improve our social status.

A good communication skill drives to a better and successful carrier and creates a better platform for the students to achieve their dreams. Hence, having good English language skills helps us in various ways and is very important in college for graduation purpose. It reflects our personality and has a great impact on the audience.

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COMMUNICATION SKILLS- AN INEVITABLE PART OF LIFE

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Introduction

Communication skills are very important for students because it helps them to share their thoughts and ideas with their classmates and which in turn helps them to enhance their skills and abilities. This also makes students learn some minimum dignities about how to talk to elders and strangers. And it is the quality, based on which we can even judge a person regarding his/her attitude. Whereas coming to students, as they have to attend interviews in their future so it is important for them to concentrate on their communication skills because they will also be tested based on these skills apart from their academics. As a college graduate he will be engaged in some job, so the day to day life of a college graduate involves attending meetings, giving lectures and seminars, dealing with many persons of different mind-sets. So English Language skills play a greater role in his/her daily life as one goes on with his job. English skills are very important because they help us to go through interviews, to give seminars/lectures, to communicate with people from almost anywhere around the globe. It also helps us to communicate with our peers at work.

Problem Statement

- First problem that the student from the Regional Medium schools is that he/she will not be able to communicate properly with their classmates or teachers due to lack of proper English Language Skills.

- Sometimes they also may face difficulties in attempting examinations and activities.
- Another thing is that they might even get a feeling that they are different from the rest if the students, this kind of mind set may also lead them to get into depression which ultimately affects their studies.
- There are situations where they are also blamed by their mates for their poor language.

Feasible Solutions

Extend learning

One has to work a lot on communication skills to improve their language. First they have to start with learning. So this includes reading which can include any kind of books, newspapers, magazines etc. Learning should not be considered just as a process but should be made as a habit which comes into use can give you better results. This kind of learning is something beyond the normal academics point of view.

Listening

The only thing that can change everything is listening. It has the capacity to influence anyone. So not only speaking improves our communication skills but listening can bring about a large difference in the learning process. Listening helps us to develop our vocabulary very well. One has to be patient enough to listen to what others are speaking about, because communication skills not only include speaking always, it also involves listening so that it makes

you reply to what the other person has asked you and it also helps you to speak what the other person is expecting from you .

Start Communicating

If you are lacking confidence in you then just start conversing with others which will help you build up your confidence levels. This will also help you get rid of fear of talking to others. People who feel lonely should really start talking to others because this is the only thing that can make a person free and helps one to mingle with people of different mentalities. Communicating is again another thing which can improve language skills. If one is able to communicate properly then he/she will have many benefits in future, i. e they will be able to give good lectures and seminars, they can involve very well in group discussions and meetings which can give you a tag of an active participant in all the activities.

Sharing Knowledge

Sharing knowledge is one platform where you can really improve your communicative skills. It not only helps us to communicate well, but it also helps us to attain more knowledge. One should not stop learning, in the same way one should never stop sharing knowledge. We should be always open to new thoughts and ideas which we can share with everyone. One should not even stop with just sharing knowledge; one should also extend it to receiving knowledge which makes us learn new things.

Team Work

Once you start working in a team you will face various situations where you can really put your communication skills into practice. You will come to know how to talk to your friends regarding different situations. You will also know how to approach different situations. One can even come up expressing his/her views in public which reduces stage fear also which is one of the main

drawbacks because of which many of them lag behind in their communication skills.

Improve Vocabulary

Once you are able to communicate well, now you have to improve your vocabulary in order to speak error free language, so one has to improve vocabulary. For this reading dictionary is not the thing one should do, one has to read various sources like books and magazines etc. and refer to the dictionary where ever you have a doubt.

Introducing Activities

Participating in various activities also paves way to improve English language skills. By these activities one will start being free and one can come with ideas and can even become more creativity which acts as an add skill for any person. Activities also help us build confidence which is actually the kick start for anything we do.

Extending Communication to Non-Verbal

Once you start trying to communicating in a non-verbal way, you will help others develop their concentration skills and you yourself will develop interpretation skills, in this process you will start looking more into words and their inner meaning so as struggling to express them in actions. This will develop good communication which ultimately conveys that even our expressions speak equally with our words.

Discussions

Involving in discussions is also going to help u a lot in developing your language skills. You will end up learning new things also. Don't neglect to speak, just speak whatever you can. This will also help you build up your will power which is very much necessary to your open up.

Improve Ways of Speaking

Start speaking with people around you so that they correct you, they might be your friend or anyone. Once they correct you learn from your

mistakes and start it all over again. This is what can get you up with your skills,

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity : Learn it and speak it.

Learning outcome : One can improve their reading and speaking skills through this activity.

The activity is actually very simple all the students are divided into teams and should be allowed to choose some innovative topic on which they can just have a small study and are asked to speak out their ideas where they are supposed to explain the topic in the same way as a teacher does in the class.

Activity 2

Name of the activity : Memorize.

Learning outcome : One can improve their writing skills through this activity.

In this activity everyone is asked to write some of their memories or incidents that happened to them in the past.

Activity 3

Name of the activity : Make it up.

Learning outcome : This will help the student to improve listening and writing skills which is very essential.

Here all the students are shown some interesting speech or movie and are asked to write the similar story or incident which should be based on the topic that they have heard. This shows how far is their listening skills.

Activity 4

Name of the activity : Let's Discuss!

Learning outcome : This activity helps students to improve their listening, speaking and learning skills.

This activity involves dividing the students into groups and then giving them some topic to discuss and one can also suggest some books for them to read. So the students should be left for

some time to gather points. And they are asked to speak and discuss among themselves regarding the topic.

Activity 5

Name of the activity: Creativity lies within.

Learning outcome: This develops speaking skills in the students.

In this activity students should be asked to be creative and are supposed to come up with new ideas of their own on anything they want it to be done, it can be a business start-up idea or an invention or anything. This helps one to open up in many ways.

Conclusion

Proficiency in English language skills play a vital role in a student's life firstly during his studies, where he needs these skills to do many activities, to participate in events, and then during his job interviews he requires these skills because most of the companies choose their employees based on these skills only. And whereas coming to the future career it is helpful for them to attend meetings, discussions while working.

Firstly the government should make these skills as the part of the curriculum so that even the students from the regional medium schools should learn this. The teachers should make the students feel free to express their own idea. Even friends should encourage their classmates to speak out.

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ENGLISH SKILLS AND ITS IMPORTANCE

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Introduction

Communication is the only way to share our information and knowledge. In this modern age, communication skills are very important. For students, this skill plays a vital role in studies and overall almost in every aspects. As a student myself, we need communication skills so that we can explain our ideas and thoughts in a proper manner. For example, if we have to ask a question in class or share any ideas with teachers or friends then we definitely need communication skills. We can understand other's ideas only through interaction and communication. We will be confident to speak anywhere either if it is in front of class or a conference by the help of communication skills. Hence, communication skills are very important for students.

English language skills are important in day to day life of a college graduate. While entering college we meet different people from different states and country. They have their own language and the only language that is common between us is English so, to interact with these people English language is a must. You have to do almost everything using English language like for studying everything is written in English and also we are taught using English language. In class also while the lecturer provides us information if we are good at English language skills then we will be able to grasp things quickly and we can also

explain and express our ideas in such a way that everyone could understand. Overall, English language skills play vital role in day to day life of a college graduate.

I think that English language skills are very important. As we all know English language is an international language. so, if we have to communicate with anyone around the world we need English language. We can interact with people easily and also we can share information, thoughts and ideas to them. While making any business meetings or advertising our products or business we need English language so that the whole world can understand it. Likewise, in any job sectors or career development or studies we always need English language skills. In conclusion, English language skill is a very important skill which is needed everywhere.

Problem Statement

- During the lectures, students find it difficult to grasp concepts quickly and if they get a bit, they hesitate to put forth their queries to lecturers.
- They will not be able express their own new ideas properly in the discussions or in the class.
- They can't mingle with all the people so easily and they try avoiding conversations with others just because of lack of confidence.

- They can't be independent they have to depend on others to understand things to do their works on time.
- They will not be able give their best in studies and also they will be mentally disturbed and isolated.

Feasible Solution

- They can interact with people as much as they just to improve their speaking skills
- They need to read newspapers daily to improve your reading skills. It also helps in understanding things quickly in class.
- Start reading novels first short ones like chetan bhagat, sudeep nagarkar's books later long one likes inferno, maze runner, etc.
- After finishing each novel, plot it summary and write a book review.
- To change your fluency keep listening to songs and slowly try to sing it. Eventually you will be improving your pronunciation and delivering time for each word will reduce so that you will be faster
- Maintain a note to write one word each day and write its meaning, usage, try using it in your daily conversation, also try learning idiom expression simultaneously.
- Start writing a personal diary and describe everything happened each day and also write your feelings it helps you in expressing you words in a simple manner.
- They can join online courses to enhance their skills in overall manner.
- Start participating debate and speech clubs and event to boost your confident level.
- Travel to a place where people speak mostly in English, make a stay for about few months and you will enhance your skills rapidly there. A lot of things will be learnt.

Activity

Here are five activities that we listed to improve the English skills.

Activity 1

Name: Throw your point

Learning Outcome: Confidence gain, how to deliver a speech in a better way next time, spontaneity in speaking, way of expressing your notions.

Step1: The student has to choose the topic on his own.

Step2: Deliver it in front of the class.

Step3: The lecturer will ask few questions regarding the topic (not from what he has spoken)

Activity 2

Name : Word hunt Learning outcome : Team work, understanding ability (map reading), you can learn new words, innovative (you will try to find out which word relates which building)

Step1: Divide into equal groups.

Step2: Each group has to make a map that is a word which is relates each building, find one word for each building.

Step3: You place each word in different building such that no word should belong to same building.

STEP4: Make connections to all these building forming a map (it should contain a start and end point). So, you have created a map with words.

STEP5: Now exchange it with others groups and game starts now, you will have to solve that map whoever solves the map first will win.

Activity 3

Name : Flash

Learning outcome: Confidence gain, how to deliver a speech in a better way next time, spontaneity in speaking, way of expressing your notions.

Step1: Can be group/individual activity

Step2: A set of words arranged in paragraph will be displayed on the screen for 30 sec, now ten secs will be given to jot down the words you saw on the screen again for 20 sec it will be showed and then for 10sec.

Step3: Make a story from the words you have written (all words must be used)

Note: all the words you have written should be from the given set only

Activity 4

Name : lend your ears

Learning Outcome: Communication, listening and presentation skills

Step 1: An audio will be played regarding an incident/ issue, you will have to listen carefully and write a report.

Step2: Then you will have to present that like a media person(attracting way) and you will be judged.

Activity 5

Name : Go with the flow

Learning Outcomes: Team work, writing skills(scripts, dialogues), visualization skills, imagination

Step1: Form into groups and you will be given starting of a play , the first group continues the play to a certain time then the second group has to continue the story ,then third group continues...so on.

Step2: Each group has to create their own script and choose their character and all have to participate.

Conclusions

- He/she will know how to interact and involve with people.
- He/she will be able to present their assignments or any writings like preparing speech, scripts, debate, etc. in an effective way.
- He/she can be confident enough to give any kind of explanation of projects / assignment in front of huge crowd.
- He/she can participate/ take responsibility in event management/ tasks without hesitations.
- People will feel better to have a conversation with you if you are having good skills, they will be interested in working with us.

- Institutes can make English as the campus language so that all students interact in common language and it would be understood by all
- Governments should change the education system of learning English in regional schools so that they are all able to make conversation confidently with the outsiders.
- Classmates play a vital role because he is the one who stays all through the day, thus the more you interact the more you can improve.
- Friends will always be fun, so you are always relaxed when are with them ,now to improve you can watch English movies ,listen to songs ,watch shows, listen to speeches to improve your skills
- Teachers can assign tasks in a group/individual in each class such each activity/task will be improving their skills step by step.

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IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH FOR COLLEGE GRADUATE

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Introduction

Communication skills are very important for a student because as we know communication skills are really important skills every individual should have this skill are very well to succeed in the life. In future, every individual has to face big conference meeting so every individual should know how to communicate. It is not necessary that a person should have a good English to have good communication skills, he should just have the confidence to represent himself in front of people.

English language skills play a very vital role in a day to day life of a college graduates because as we know he would do job in a good company that would have employed from the good colleges having good vocabulary and communication, so to interact with them, he should also have good English language skill also, he would have to present many presentations in the conference, so speaking of good vocabulary and English gives a good impression to the listener.

English skills are very important because as we know that it is the medium of conversation with many people around the world because every place people have different language so English is the universal language that everyone speaks so if a person knows English it will be very easy for him to communicate with people across the world. Generally, people think that if a person doesn't know English than he is illiterate. so everyone

should know good English skills and vocabulary to communicate with people

Problem Statement

Problems faced by a student who is weak in English or is from regional medium school when he enters the college are

1. As we know in a good well-influenced university student come from different states so it would be very difficult for him to communicate with them as they won't be knowing his regional language.
2. When he will be in class if he does not know English properly he would not understand what the teacher is trying to explain in class.
3. He would also hesitate to ask doubt in class as he does not know how to speak English.
4. As he does not know how to speak English so he would do a lot of grammatical mistakes while speaking to others due to which the person will not understand what he is trying to say.
5. After class, if he tries to study from books he would not be able to understand as almost all the books are in English and are tough to read if he does not know English.

Feasible Solutions

1. Before entering college, he should learn English and improve his faulty vocabulary by

- joining English speaking classes or by reading books in the home.
2. He should try to speak with his friends or cousins in English so that he could improve his vocabulary and speaking skills.
 3. He could improve his English by watching English videos, interviews and movies this will improve his vocabulary.

Activity 1

Name : Listening Own Voice

Learning Outcome

Students will be able to learn from their own mistakes. While speaking they will understand where they are using wrong pronunciation and vocabularies.

Procedure

Take a camera and make a video of yourself while talking to a friend. Then watch the video and see what are the mistake you have made while taking see your pronunciation and for how much time you can speak without stopping in middle.

Activity 2

Name : Knowing New Words

Learning Outcome

The student will be able to learn new words and vocabularies. While speaking he could use different words.

Procedure

In this activity, a student should take a dictionary and read it regularly so that he will learn new words and their meanings. And he should use these new words while talking to others in his day to day life so that his vocabulary is increased.

Activity 3

Name Let's Speaks

Learning Outcome

Students will be able to increase their speaking and communication skills. This activity will help them to gain confidence while speaking in front of people.

Procedure

In this activity, a student should talk with their friends and cousins in English at the starting stage than as days pass they should start talking with strangers. These strangers can be anyone on the street. This will increase their speaking skills of the student.

Activity 4

Name: Time To Discuss

Learning Outcome

The student will be able to improve their listening, speaking, and learning skills.

Procedure

In this activity, the students should be divided into groups and should be given a topic to discuss with each other. In this activity, every student should take part and speak something related to the topic given to them.

Activity 5

Name: Play With Words

Learning Outcome

The student will be able to learn new words which will increase his speaking skills.

Procedure

The class will be divided into groups, and one member from each team should come, he/she should make their team to guess the word given to them, using either synonyms or antonyms. The team who guesses the maximum number of words in a minute will be a winner.

Conclusion

English language skill help students to interact, with a wide variety of people. Having a good English also helps them. in their interviews of jobs or colleges for higher education. In, the company also these skills helps a lot. If a college graduate is working in an MNC company then it will help him/her to perform better than the others and also, they can get a chance to work abroad.

People should not be judged based on the quality of English he/she speaks, they should be supported on this learning initiative they have taken upon. The teacher should provide their full support. The government should start initiating courses all around the country. Institutions should have a different level of English courses so that everyone has a chance to improve.

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AN INNOVATIVE APPROACH TO ENHANCE ENGLISH LANGUAGE SKILLS

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Introduction

Where ever we go in the world, the basic need to survive and to live is the mode of communication. All the activities which are done daily are interlinked with the communication skills. The perfect outcome of a activity done is purely based on communication skills. And these communication skills reflects the ability and capability of a particular person in different aspects of life. Communication skills are more essential to build up a mentally and physically strong mindset.

The life of a college graduates is really challenging and it goes in phase of do or die. Especially for college graduates they need to build up impressive and strong resume as well as they need to enhance the English language skills which kindly useful in the selection among huge competition. In daily life college graduates face many problems related to the language, grades, and their academic results. But all of these are mainly due to the lack of knowledge in language skills. So, enhancing English language skills is the primary step in the process called learning.

English skills are very important because when we do any activity or trying to do an activity the language skills which are inbuilt in us will reflect our inner voice and make the others get a clear opinion on us very easily.

Problem Statement

The students who are weak in English skills and who came from regional medium schools to colleges will face many problems as: -

- They will not find any free environment to take with other people. They are not able to understand the level of communication skills among the friends.
- They are not able to make concepts clear.
- And these will lead to the less percentage in academic grades.
- Due to the lack of English skills they are not able to do other extra circular activities.
- In an environment like colleges those people will be easily cheated by others and will be bullied often.
- And due to all these they will feel mentally disturbed.

Feasible Solutions

- Firstly slow down your speaking speed and speak more clearly.
- Then use small words with clear meaning and try to increase your speed of speaking.
- Later on you should work hard to enhance English skills by increasing the speed of speaking.
- Watch English films which will make you improve your observation skills.
- Listening to English songs will also help you to learn English with joy.
- Reading English novels and newspapers will improve your reading skills.

- By performing different English activities like article writing, letter writing, poster making, report writing.

Activities to Enhance the English Skills

Activity 1

- Listening to an English recording will improve listening skills.
- Ask the people to make their mind clear and listen to the audio playing
- Then allow them to think some time to get an idea
- Later they should the questions which are related to the audio played.

Activity 2

- Writing a report or an article will help the students in improving writing skills.
- Assign a certain topic to all the students.
- And ask them to prepare a report by following all the rules and taking care about English grammar.
- This will increase the level of creativity and thinking ability of the students.

Activity 3

- Participating in different activities will enhance English skills.
- Make all the students to take part in a group discussion or debate.
- The topic given to the students should be innovative and should made them think out of the box.
- This activity will also make students to interact with the other students.

Activity 4

- Treasure Hunt.
- Collect the different type of English words.
- And keep them securely by jumbling in any manner.
- Ask the students to just see those words for very less time and they should remember those words.

- This activity will increase the memory power as well as English skills.

Activity 5

- Preparing a poster to describe a problem or a incident or a new concept.
- Ask the students to draw different pictures or to make a poster
- Ad they should describe what they made with a proper explanation.
- This activity will give a chance to the students to think fantasy and cinematic phase.

Conclusion

Therefore I conclude that English skills will help a person throughout his career. It will help a person to crack interviews easily, communicate with his friends and faculties of other mother tongue, graduate his course. It will also help him in his job where he could easily communicate his ideas to the society or his colleague. It helps him in his future also; whenever we go to abroad this skill will be great use to him.

Government must make a rule that every citizen of India must learn English. Our mother tongue is always more prior to us and it is; but we must learn English as second language so it helps us to connect the whole world. The institutes in our country must provide a course about English to the students and make it compulsory for them. Teachers must guide the students and make them understand about the concepts clearly along with their language. Friends play the key role in our lives so our group must have the consciousness about the language, so we must spend some of our time in sculpting our English skills.

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IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE IN TODAY'S WORLD

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Introduction

To convey idea in a proper and appropriate way so that the listener gets satisfied we need communication skills. Developing such a skill keep it professional. It makes impact on people about one's personality, ideas and brilliance as we have seen in the drama Julius Caesar of what Mark Antony did.

As this is time of globalisation students may encounter with people from various parts of the world having different language as mother tongues in their colleges moreover after graduation in their professional life. So, in order to communicate with each other there's an established medium and that is the English language, as it has evolved to become a global language in the past years.

As we wrote before English is a global language and speaking a language without proficiency in it is like playing a game without knowing the exact rules. We are social animals and we live in a society so interaction among each other is important otherwise you may get alienated. whenever someone tries to acquire knowledge or learn something new he does so in order to achieve success. Thus, talking about success in accordance to the current scenario the one who is successful must have either money, power or name. and to achieve these things you need to go out and interact with people, share your ideas. And show the world what you are capable of. In order to imbibe this to the people of different nation, culture, religion and language you

need to be well equipped with the skills of English which is an ecumenical platform for all.

Problem Statement

One example of the people who are facing problems because of not knowing English or those who are not much well versed with it, are the people who are coming out of regional schools and stepping into prestigious institute like IIT's, NIT's and private institutes like VIT which are well acclaimed all around the world. These types of institutes accommodate people of various background. Which makes English the basic medium of interaction amongst students.

- Those who don't know it would find it hard for them to interact with fellow students.
- Would find it hard to completely absorb the lectures given by the professors.
- Without knowing English, it would lower their confidence and make them confined to themselves.
- Their eagerness to take part in events like quizzes, debates, seminars would be suppressed.
- They can become silent rebel as they cannot out speak and make other people understand their inner feeling.
- In college, there would be need of using internet. Since most of the things are written in English they would find it hard to understand.
- They will always keep a distance from other students and will be shy. Moreover, they

won't be able to grasp all the contents of what is taught in class by their lecturers.

- There can be misunderstandings, resulting from poor communication and can easily cause conflict amongst them. Further if a conflict comes they cannot solve it as they don't have a common medium to communicate and resolve.
- If the person is into the medical field it is even more worse, as he/she has to know about medicine which would be prescribed in English. Moreover, in order to keep the patients calm and happy they have to communicate with them.
- Not all things are communicated verbally as this is the era of fast growing technology. So, many of the important information are conveyed via Emails in such a situation if he/she is not well versed with English then they might not be able to satisfy the person.

Feasible Solution

- As a first step, they must have a strong intention to learn English in which ever manner is possible.
- In institution, a screening test must be conducted for all the students and pick up those who are not good in the language and give them separate coaching. Doing it this way would bring up their confidence and make them feel they can also become good in the language.
- Parents must be made aware of the situation that can happen if their child doesn't know English.
- To study any language vocabulary is important. So, either through different kinds of activities or lectures the student must be stocked with the words that people use commonly.
- A group of English scholars must be present in the college to help and support the students who are weak in English.

- There must be a club in every college from Organisations like Toast Masters international. As it would make the students great speakers.
- Famous speakers must be called to universities in order to motivate the students.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity: Defusing the words

Learning Outcome: Increase in vocabulary, Team work, Scanning and surfing dictionary.

Procedure

Students are made into two groups. Each group is asked to refer dictionary and choose 10 difficult words before coming to class. In the class, the teams are asked to hand over the words to opposite team. Within 10 minutes they are asked to refer dictionary and write meaning against the word. The team which finds maximum meaning wins the game.

Activity 2

Name of the activity: Make it up.

Learning Outcome: speaking skills, Sentence formation, creativity

Procedure

Take 3 bowls, make paper chits and write a place (eg: class room, toilet, playground, hospital, cinema hall etc.), feeling (eg: sad, happiness, surprised, astonished, confusion etc.), some commonly used words (2-3 per chit) respectively in each bowl. Then student will be asked to pick up one chit from each bowl, later he/she shall narrate a short story based on the place, using the words or their synonyms and by using the feeling he got.

Activity 3

Name of the activity: speak up!

Learning Outcome: listening skills, speaking skills, vocabulary, conceiving ability

Procedure

Ask the student to listen to a TED-x speech as many time he wants and to record a speech based on the one he/she has heard in about 2 minutes.

Activity 4

Name of the activity: Spread the word.

Learning Outcome: Listening skills, surfing the dictionary

Procedure

Students are split to teams, and made them stand in a row ,each of first member is given a pile of difficult words, and he/she has to choose a word and show it to the teacher thenhe/she is asked to whisper it to next person only once, then he/she must tell to the adjacent person it continues till last person is reached and then last one is asked to find the meaning of the word, if he couldn't understand what the word actually was team loses a point and is asked to start from beginning. If the meaning is found out then the play goes in opposite direction.

Activity 5

Name of the activity : Fast hands and quick brain.

Learning outcome: Scanning, pronunciation, vocabulary

Procedure

Students are split into many teams each team is given a set of word cards. Students must spread it out on the desk, the teacher must call out a word and the students have to search the card and hold up the card as fast as possible.

Conclusion

Proficiency in English is very important for a college graduate as they are stepping out from their college life to a professional life. So, the next step would be looking for a job, all of the companies who comes for the interview makes communication skills in English as the main criterion. Since once they enter a company then they must interact with peers and communicate in groups. Moreover, if after their graduation if

he/she likes to do a research paper they have to use internet and refer a lot of books so being well versed in English can make them grasp the aspects quickly. People who are educated must come forward to help the poor sector of the society and should take soul interest of bringing them up. College students can also form organisations, go to places were children are not well educated, take classes for them etc. Government should also take steps to bring up lower part of the society to an upper level and provide many free English learning centres for the students to learn and understand English to become a global citizen.

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TIPS TO ENHANCE ENGLISH SKILLS

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Introduction

English is important because to interact with other people in an effective manner and it is main sources of communication between different languages speaking people and English is useful for communication worldwide. This is one of the official languages of the world, even spoken in the United Nations. English is useful to interact all over the world and its helps us to understand the literature.

Problem Statement

- They cannot interact with other language students or teachers.
- Students who have knowledge fail to express it.
- Some people suffer mental problems due to the English skills
- The students may not be able to understand the concepts properly in their classes
- Due to lack of English skills, their written part is not easily understood by their teachers and some people etc
- They may miss some important information given by their teachers
- They may get cheated easily by others by the English subject
- Due to lack of English skills, they fail to participate in any activity that they are interested on. They fail to score good marks in English exams

Feasible Solutions

- Reading newspaper to enhance vocabulary skills.
- Conducting listening skills and answering from that enhances listening skills.
- Making them talk about a particular concept enhances our speaking skills.
- Reading books enhances our reading skills.
- Writing letters, posters, e-mail, enhances our writing skills.
- Watching English movies.
- Participating in any debate or speech improves our speaking skills.
- Making videos It can also improve our speaking skills.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Cash for the content

Listening skills will be improved.

Step 1: Play a video with a appropriate content.

Step 2: Ask them who listened this to recite it.

Step 3: The person with most appropriate content will receive the money.

Activity 2

Prize for the dictator

Reading skills will be improved from this activity.

Step 1: Ask the people to draw some pictures.

Step 2: And ask them to dictate a story from the picture.

Step 3: The best story will receive the prize.

Activity 3

Treasure hunt

New words or meaning for different words will be known.

Step 1: Give clues with tough words for the treasure.

Step 2: Allow them to use internet for finding the meaning.

Step 3: The one who finds the treasure will be the winner.

Activity 4

Mail it.

Writing skills will be improved in this task.

Step 1: ask them to write a mail about their favorite thing.

Step 2: find the best style in the mail.

Step 3: the best one is the winner.

Activity 5

Fluency game.

Speaking skills will be improved in them.

Step 1: ask them to make a video and upload it in the YouTube.

Step 2: find the best fluent video.

Step 3: the best one is the winner

Conclusion

Therefore I conclude that English skills will help a person throughout his career. It will help a person to crack interviews easily, communicate with his friends and faculties of other mother tongue, and graduate his course. It will also help him in his job where he could easily communicate his ideas to the society or his colleague. It helps him in his future also; whenever we go to abroad this skill will be great use to him.

Government must make a rule that every citizen of India must learn English. Our mother tongue is always more prior to us and it is; but we must learn English as second language so it helps us to connect the whole world. The institutes in our country must provide a course about English to the students and make it compulsory for them.

Teachers must guide the students and make them understand about the concepts clearly along with their language. Friends play the key role in our lives so our group must have the consciousness about the language, so we must spend some of our time in sculpting our English skills.

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THE INFLUENCE OF GOOD ENGLISH SPEAKING SKILLS IN THE ERA OF GLOBALISATION

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Introduction

Communication skills play an important role in day to day life. These skills are necessary to convey messages to the masses. Good communicational skills are essential so that we can represent our ideas and views in a presentable manner.

According to me, due to globalization, our ideas are not confined to a city, state or nation. In these days we have the opportunity to spread our ideas and ideals throughout the world. College is a crucial period in our life to nurture our ideas and to full fill our dreams. Since we are global citizens and the language English acts as an essential medium for our views. Good English speaking skill always helps us to raise a point.

English speaking skill plays an important role in our life especially college because college is a place where people from different parts of the world come together. So, English plays an important role in communication.

Problem

- Due to the lack of fluency in English sometimes we find it difficult to blend in with the crowd.
- Lack of proper English speaking skill students may develop an inferiority complex. They completely lose confidence in their work.
- The students may face difficulties in conveying their ideas, as people from various regions come to college.

- They are unable to grasp their opportunities which may hinder their overall development.
- Students are unaware about the current happening around the world.
- Ultimately, this may lead to emotional imbalances causing depression and anxiety.
- Self-motivation plays a crucial role in success. Lack of good English speaking skill make a person feel inferior and denies us an opportunity to nurture our ideas.
- It doesn't matter how much intelligent or skilled a person is because unless a person has fluency in English he is unable to implement his ideas.
- Students are unable to establish a link of contact with fellow batch mates and also teachers.
- Poor vocabulary results in lack of confidence and thereby leading to introvert nature.

Solutions

- The best and the easiest solution is to start reading English Newspapers as much as possible.
- Try conversing in English rather than your own local language.
- While listening English songs try to speak up the lyrics with the song and also memorise it.
- Start reading simple text like novels, school books etc.

- Once you gain confidence go for better texts in novels and try to work on your vocabulary while doing the same.
- Try to learn a new word every day and also use it in your daily language so as to memorize it and get fluent while using it.
- Watching English movies and TV shows with subtitles, it will help you to understand how to speak and also help you in increasing your vocabulary.
- Also, watch English news channels like BBC and try to imitate their accent.
- Go for tongue twisters it will help you in increasing your fluency.
- Have faith in your abilities and in yourself. Do not lose confidence and keep up the hard work.
- Do not feel inferior by listening to others. Believe in yourself and what you have learnt.

Activity

Self-Activity

Reading English newspapers, reading aloud in front of the mirror, watching English news channel, avoiding use of regional language wherever possible, try imitating the words accent and pronunciation used in movies and TV series, go through dictionary daily, try to memorise new words daily, read novels and English literature but not go for poems as they might affect your grammar, practice soft skills in speaking by looking in the mirror.

Group-Activity

Activity 1:

Tongue twisters, riddles and anecdotes

Fluency in English along with pronunciation can be improved by memorizing tongue twisters, anecdotes and riddles and reciting them.

Activity 2: (Role playing)

- Assigning a particular situation and asking a group of students to enact it

- Ensuring that they only use a particular set of words as per the requirement of a particular learner.

Activity 3: (Watching movies)

- Watching English movies more often than movies in your regional language can play a crucial role.
- Prefer watching movies without subtitles this may also help you to enhance your listening skills
- Try to pickup new words and try to use it in your day to day conversations along with proper pronunciation.

Activity 4: (Memory testing games)

- Display a set of objects in front of the student.
- Ask the student to memorise it within a given set of time.
- Later ask them to identify the objects the object

Activity 5: (Guess the gesture)

- Learning the language can be easily improved by playing a simple activity among your group of friends.
- A given set of people can be divided into two groups having same number of members.
- Turn by turn each person from the two respective groups have to come forward and has to enact the given gesture assigned to them by the opponent.
- While the other team has to guess the gesture within the given set of time.
- This helps in enhancing vocabulary and your thinking and analytical skills.

Conclusion

To solve any problem it is necessary to have the determination, dedication and perseverance. To overcome obstacles in the path. According to me, we should take small steps rather than going for blind giant leaps. Ultimately, how much a person will improve depends upon his hard work

and work ethic. As mentioned earlier due to globalization it is difficult to survive without good English speaking skills. Hence it is essential for every undergraduate student to have good English speaking skills. In this global world the language English can provide a cultural, socio-economic link between various parts of the world. I would like to conclude by stating English is the global language there is no better boon than mastering this language.

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ENGLISH-AN IMPERATIVE SKILL FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS

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Introduction

In a society, which has diverse population with different ideas, there is a necessity for a person to express his views and to make it clear to others what we have in our mind. To do so, good communication skills are a must for students. Only with good communication skills, they can put forward their ideas in a precise manner and make sure others understand it properly.

In colleges, all lectures and seminars has English as the medium of communication. To cope up with this and to interact with other students, English language is necessary.

In a country like India, which is multilingual, a common professional language is mandatory. As English is widely spoken around the world it is important to have a good command over the language .To lead a team of professional members, to instruct them and guide them, one must have good English skills.

Problem Statement

Problems faced by students from regional medium schools or students who are weak in English skills while entering college are,

- As students from various regions come to college to pursue their studies, it is not possible for everyone to know the regional language. So everyone prefers to talk in

English and students who are weak in English find it difficult to interact with them.

- When it comes to stage speaking or stage performance, be it presentation, debate or group discussion, it becomes difficult to shine. It becomes a hurdle for them.
- Such students will develop inferiority complex which may lead to social seclusion.
- When such students go for interviews, they might get rejected although they have good technical skills because of lack of English skills.
- Also, many colleges have English screening tests. Students from regional medium schools who are weak in English may fail to pass such exams.
- Students weak in English also face mockery, criticism and segregation from fellow students and classmates who are fluent in English. This will have a negative impact on their confidence level.
- In colleges, most of the events and workshops would have English as the communicative medium. In such situations, it would be difficult for such students to grasp the points efficiently and in case of interactive sessions, they would prefer not to speak about their points even though they are valid.

Feasible Solutions

- School days are the perfect period to learn fluent English. But emphasis is given on scoring marks rather than mastering the language. This condition must be changed, paving way for the students to learn English in a skill oriented manner.
- Today's scenario is that people who afford high class education gets the chance to learn good English. The students from poor class people who study in rural government school are denied such opportunities. So, good English faculties must be appointed in government run schools to ensure quality English of students.
- Students must be encouraged to read English news papers and novels to improve their language. A variety of English daily's and weekly's must be made available in the libraries of government schools.
- Teachers who handle English should teach it as a skill rather than a subject. They must ensure that the students are able to understand and appreciate the essence of the language.
- The best way to inculcate English in students is through activities and practices rather than lectures such procedures must be handled to make English more fun to learn and students can also grasp the language easily
- Speaking English must be emphasized in school level. Students must be exposed to group discussions, public speaking in English at early days itself.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity: Translate and sing

Learning Outcome: Vocabulary improvement, improved pronunciation

The student must choose a regional song of his/her choice. Then, the student must translate it to English, choosing appropriate words to match the tune of the saong and try to sing it.

Activity 2

Name of the activity: Interact!

Learning Outcome: Interaction and speaking skills

Two students are chosen at random. One student must ask a question to the other. The other student must give 4 words related to that answer. The student must think relating the 4 words to get the answer right.

Activity 3

Name of the activity: The hunt!

Learning Outcome: Understanding the text, reading between the lines

Students must be divided into groups of five. Treasure box will be placed in a secret location. A riddle will be given to every group. It will lead to a place where we can find another such riddle. This chain continues for 5 times. All groups must be given different routes to reach the treasure. When the group of 5 reaches the first place, one must be left in that place and the rest 4 must proceed to the next place.

Activity 4

Name of the activity: Listen to type it.

Learning Outcome: Listening skill, spellings

Series of English words will be played in audio. The student must type it in its correct spelling. He must type it fast, maintaining with the speed of the audio, ensuring that he does not spend a lot of time on a single word.

Activity 5

Name of the activity: Search for words

Learning Outcome: Vocabulary

Students must be divided into teams of 3. Each team will be given 3 papers with one word on each. After this, each team would be given a master word from the teacher. The team must find the meaning of the word and they must go and ask the word of other teams and find the meaning. If they have a paper with a word meaning that of other teams, they must trade it for the paper

containing the word with their own word's meaning.

Conclusion

Proficiency in English skills would help a college graduate in many ways. He would be able to understand the lectures and seminars very well and would be able to grasp it precisely. Also, when it comes to presentation and group discussions, he can put forward his ideas and opinions in a manner that is appealing.

At the time of job interviews, he can grab the attention of the recruiters with a good communication skill and proper vocabulary. He can get top preferences over other candidates for possessing this skill.

Also in his career, he would shine better because of his English skills. He can instruct a team properly and can communicate with higher authorities in an efficient manner.

The government must make English a compulsory subject for school students. They must ensure that good teachers are appointed in schools. The institutions must provide separate time to teach English to its students and must provide opportunities for them to how their communication skills. They must provide proper platform for students.

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ENGLISH-NOT EVERYONE WHO KNOWS LANGUAGE CAN BE A WRITER

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Introduction

Why Communication Skills are Very Important for Students?

Communication skills play a vital role in students' life because as a student everyone always faces new challenges in his life. That is nothing but everybody always meets new people whom they do not know like neither about his language nor about him. These skills also make students learn some minimum dignities about how to talk to elders and strangers. And it is a quality, based on which we can even judge a person regarding his/her attitude. So, to start a conversation and make him a friend there should be enough communications skills like the way:

1. how to start a conversation
2. how to proceed further to know about them
3. how to ask about their introduction
4. how to end a conversation with a suitable salutation

These things let them to think such a kind person I have never met.

If we get in to professional life, Having a good communication skills helps them in their interviews to achieve their dream offers or for higher education. This is how English is a vital cog in a students armoury in the road towards his or her success. Since, it is one of the most speaking languages in this planet to have a glorious career in English is a must.

How English language skills play a vital role in Day to Day life of a college graduates?

English. A well known and universally most spoken language. Here term universally spoken itself means how important it is. So every graduate must have good skills in proficiency English. The grammar and vocabulary in the language are most important because then only we would be recognized as who had better foundation in English language. Since, as a student always faces new challenges in his/ her life. They should be ready for adopting such kind of stuff. But now a days it is decreasing a lot. The most important one skills in English language. Because that has first priority in every aspect of student's life, just like for making new friends whom we meet from various places or other countries. And one more aspect, last but not least is interviews that is where future decides. That's how English language plays a key role in student life.

Why do you think English skills are very important?

As, I have already mentioned English as a one of most spoken language. It directly or indirectly says that you should have some skills while speaking with a stranger or with elders. A stranger! What does it mean...? This means while you start a conversation with whom you have ever met or see. So you have to start a conversation with huge respect and a salutation. These are some basic skills which are most important. Then, what about a brother..? While you talk to a

stranger it is known as formal way of speaking. Then what about with friends it is known as informal where you give respect as usual without any salutation.

Learning English formal and informal uses is a must needed skill for almost all jobs of every kind. Language will be used in everyday life no matter what you do so it's important for teachers to teach the students how to use language in school. That said, there are particular disadvantage of just putting all of their eggs in one basket. The people who could best talk in Standard English might have a hard time working with dialects or different languages.

Problem Statement

(Q) Problem/problems faced by students from regional schools or students who are very weak in English skills entering colleges?

- A student from a regional schools have a very less skills in English
- They may have problems in grammatical English and by virtue that may sound sometimes illogical which will confuse listener.
- There they do not concentrate much on the way of speaking or writing. Because of their surroundings won't allow them to concentrate well in proficiency of English.
- Then a student while entering a college with weak in English skills would effect in many ways:
 1. They would be least bothered about speaking skills
 2. He would be not in able to start a conversation with a stranger because of inferiority complex
 3. They would interact with less no. of people as everyone is not familiar with his or her regional language.
 4. They have to waste time in improving English whereas other students may utilize this time to upgrade their

knowledge or enhance their skills or create new ideas

5. They will face difficulty in setting down at that place as he or she cannot communicate properly.

- These are some main problems which they would face in general

Feasible Solutions

- They have to be educated in a proper way such that they have to take care on their English skills
- Before entering into the college they have to know their faults in proficiency English
- Such that they have to well prepared for their future life. That is entering to a new colleges without proficiency in English is too tough to live
- If at all they entered like that they consult some people who can acknowledge them how to learn new things.
- That is consulting seniors and professors in college on way of improving English
- So that they can give some suggestions on how could they learn English by keeping their schedules aside in mind
- Professors can help them in perfect manner by saying some books or new software's.
- Which help them in learning English in an easiest way? Also the suggestions for reducing their inferiority complex
- They have to try to speak in English as much as possible irrespective of the fact that you cannot speak in good language.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name: Voice Recording

Procedure

1. Select a topic such that you could talk using various words and with less errors
2. Start talking as if you are giving a speech in an auditorium

3. Always take care of meanings while start a speech
4. Take a short analysis of your recording
5. So that you could rectify your mistakes and develop further by reducing small errors

Learning Outcome: Reduces fear for giving a speech in front of many people and also you will not find meanings in speech.

Activity 2

Name: Memorize

Procedure

1. Select a reference book or a novel which is written using simple English
2. Then select a topic which will less phrases and read it thoroughly
3. And take a paper write what you have read in a meanwhile time
4. Then make a short analysis on paper

Learning Outcome:

One can improve their writing skills through this activity. Through this activity we can develop memory power up to some extent.

Activity 3

Name: Write an Essay

Procedure

1. Select an topic alternatively which comes in to your mind firstly
2. Then pick up a pen paper and start writing a essay by using your whole knowledge
3. At last analyze your writing so that you will get to know about your language skills

Learning Outcome: One could rectify their errors in usage of grammar while writing or listening.

Activity 4

Name: Make a video with your friend

Procedure:

1. Say your friend to act as an interviewer and you would be a job seeker

2. Now tell him to ask some questions like about your profile and your subject background
3. But the main thing for this activity is you have to keep your fear and inferiority complex aside and try to talk fluently

Learning Outcome

From this activity one can know how fluent his language in a tough situation of his. This develops a speaking skills up to some extent

Activity 5

Name: Reading comprehension strategy

Procedure

1. Try to choose a book which is written by a well known author
2. And just start reading it thoroughly try understand where a paragraph is ending and how it is starting
3. Never discourage yourself if at all you couldn't able to understand also because that is more harmful than anything

Learning Outcome

This activity makes us to develop our skills in our language such that you will able to write with a perfection.

Conclusion

How proficiency in English skills will support a college graduate throughout his studies, job interviews and future career?

- Proficiency in English helps students in various aspects though it is an easy language to learn. The proficiency in English not just only mean just talking like that. It has a lot of hidden features in it briefly described as vocabulary, way of speaking, formal and informal talking. This means in students' life with friends he have to use informal way of talking and while it comes to professional background us have taken care of many things. But the main one is vocabulary of language.
- Communication skills in English are very much useful in students' life not only in one

way, but also better job opportunities in the future. From job interviews to the actual professional world, communication skills are very crucial, and being professional in English you should have an ability to communicate clearly and effectively. In job interviews, most interviewers conduct interviews in English. Interviewers can make judgments according to their proficient skills.

- Having low skills in English language directly or indirectly means that you are just spoiling your life in many ways. In other way it is said to be, skills in the language can help students in many ways. Which just means he/her has great chances of bagging their dream jobs which they attend for English is the most effective language which used in day to day life and all the job interviews are only done in English because it known to be mother languages of all. All well-known companies' uses only one language English because, taking care of international business require proficient skills in language. It is allowed for a student to argue about what he just wants to say.
- Proficient skills in English plays a vital role in shaping students skills in all aspects but Starting from academics to job there is necessity of skills are very much important. Because the need of proficient skills is to have skills in the language. So that student doesn't have any problem in interviews.
- This is how I would like to wind up by saying that again English-A must need tool for every student.

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IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS

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Introduction

If an individual wants to exchange the thoughts then they need a medium to do this. Language does this part for us and comes the skill of presenting it. Randomly speaking stuffs won't express your thoughts. That's why we need skills to convey our thoughts i.e. communication skills, like in a situation where we don't know the regional language.

Communication skills comprises of way of speaking, reading, writing, presentation, outlook and our productivity of thoughts and understanding. This also includes correct pronunciation and grammatical errors.

For exchanging thoughts we need language and in modern word English is spoken everywhere basically it is a word wide accepted language or global language. For a college graduate who cannot communicate in English is a step behind of others. English language helps us to gain confidence since we can interact with peoples. Good interaction shows the fluency of an individual in speaking and writing and reflects one's confidence to put a better impression on others. Speaking English helps us to present our thoughts as when we sit in an interview the interviewer is the one who observes this. And therefore English is important for college graduates.

After knowing this a question might arise again that why do we need English skills then? In today's word English is one of the major aspect for an individual to become successful. Well how are you gonna communicate then. For communication purpose English skills are important. This includes basics of English i.e. grammar and pronunciation. In our country if we are with our peer then being obstreperous won't impress them but we are good in English skills then we might be able to. This also modify our way of living and changes our way of thinking. English skills also increases domain of our word dictionary and helps in writing skills.

Problems

When it comes to students who have been studying in the regional institution or are not good in English skills faces many problems. In our country which comes second in terms of population also more than 65% of the people are in the age group of less than 35 only 10% of people can read and write English with minimum errors. The other 90% are ignorant to English language. When it comes to students specially those from regional medium schools there are various problems that they face. Few of the problems are:

- One of the major problem faced by the students of regional schools when they enter college is that they are being teased by their classmates over their pronunciation and

grammar. Then are ignored by students due of lack of language fluency and skill.

- They aren't able to put up their ideas and thoughts due to lack of confidence and fear that they will be taunted again. And this is one of the criteria that depresses an individual and might force them in wrong direction.
- Due to lack of English skills regional students don't really communicate with other students and hence finds it difficult to adjust with others. This isolates them from other peers and they will be stuck to their small peer and hence will not improvement in their language skills.
- If they have any problem in studies or batch then they won't be able to discuss their problems with their teachers regarding either studies or other issues. They will feel shy to talk about it. When they are asked something by their teacher in the class then they might not be able to answer them. This might reflect a negative impression of them in front of everyone along with the teacher itself.
- The most critical problem is that they will not be able to understand their textbook due lack of English skills. Plus they will not be able to understand what they are being taught. This will certainly affect their marks. Also they might find it difficult to understand the questions during exams and might not answer them correctly.

Feasible solution

If people are facing problem in understanding the language then they can follow few ideas to enhance it. The ideas are:

- First is to join classes that would help you to have command on the language and its skills. Like soft skills classes or English course classes.
- If we simply interact with peoples we know despite worrying about that we are not good at it. But still try to interact and trying to find

the areas where you are lacking and asking your friends to correct you.

- Participating in seminars on how to enhance your English skills or watch videos on your computers or televisions on how to enhance English skills.
- Participating in events where we can speak in front of many peoples like giving a speech or reading reports or narrating the play.
- Using various apps or computer programs that will communicate, answer you back and corrects you or you can simply have healthy chat on different social media sites with friends or random peoples.
- Try to introspect yourself in English, question yourself and answer back in English and try to speak in front of the mirror in English.
- Read newspaper daily. It's not only going to improve your English but also keep you updated.
- Reading good novels, articles, magazines and stuffs.
- Listening to English music and speeches that will improvise your vocabulary and understanding of language.
- The last thing to do in the end at the end of the day, that is writing diary. You can write your daily work and new words as additional information.

Activities to Enhance English skills

Activity 1

Name - Watching movies with subtitles

Learning - Get to new words, improves pronunciation, understand the way of speaking, can read the dialogues and improve reading skills.

Procedure

By watching any movie or show either it be in English or any other language with subtitles. But if it is in English then it will be more helpful since we can get to know as how to speak in a particular manner and how should we pronounce words. The best part is that we get to read the subtitles so

if in case we are not able to understand anything we can still read it.

Activity 2

Name - Drama or interview

Learning - Confidence to speak, decreases stage fear, improves way of speaking, questioning skills, get to learn new things, memorising skill increases.

Procedure - By taking part or performing in dramas, get the script and read it. When you read it

Activity 3

Name - Story, blog, report, diary writing

Learning - Increases your Grammatical skills and vocabulary. Sentence building ability and proper use of words.

Procedure

Taking some random topics or problems faced in society and find some information regarding the subject and write it. Or you can write a diary on daily basis so that if you won't be able to do previous activity even then you are engaged in it to some extent.

Activity 4

Name - Interacting in English when in pair.

Learning - Way of speaking, confidence build up.

Procedure

Playing various games that includes speaking or singing or presenting because until you know the words you cannot use them and these games will help you to learn this.

Activity 5

Name - Reading newspaper, books, magazines, articles.

Learning - Improves writing skills, vocabulary, connects you socially and current affairs.

Procedure

Reading of biography of greats or reading magazines and articles by personalities or students in newspaper.

Conclusion

Being skilled in English is very important as we have seen in today's world. For a college student it is a major criteria to attain success since it boosts one's confidence so that the person can interact with others and do his/her work. As a result of this increment in confidence your performance level in jobs and interview will improve. Plus having good English skills helps you to understand the concepts being taught and understand the meaning of the questions in exam specially when higher order thinking questions are given. Also being called a global language it is spoken almost everywhere so communication becomes very easy even if you go to a new place.

Now even our government is supporting the use of English language by making people aware about the benefits of the language. Almost all the schools and colleges have English as their core subject and is compulsory for students to study from the start. Even in many schools in rural areas English subject is introduced so they do not have to face the after consequences and better results. In classrooms teachers should interact in English and should ask students to exchange thoughts in English. Students should be supportive to their classmates and should learn from the mistakes that they make while speaking instead of making fun of it. It's never too late for us to learn English. If you try to you will.

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COMMUNICATION SKILLS: A SKILL WHICH NEED TO BE DEVELOP

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Introduction

Being a student I can confidently say that communication skills matters a lot because it help the student in his job interview. So that they can easily get the job after for which he has been seating in the interview, knowing communication skills create great impact on job interview. English language skill is important because this is the only language which everyone knows. That the only language by which we can communicate with each other. As you can take an example that I am in VIT, as student here come from all over the world. So, if I want to communicate with them, I must need to speak in English, if I start talking to them in my regional language then they can't understand what I am saying. If you are entering in a college where all the teaching is done in English then you can should have good English language skills otherwise they will unable to understand what's going on their classes.

Problem Statement

The problem that medium schools or regional school student or who are weak in English faces are:

- They get afraid to express their feeling and idea in front of crowd.
- They hesitate to interact with new people.

- If they have any doubt while teaching, they will hesitate to ask because they have fear inside to being ridicule.
- They feel loneliness due to less interaction with the people.
- They do not take participate in any activity.
- People start making fun of them those who is weak in English.
- They can't understand English articles and newspaper which leads to the reason that they can't update themselves with the fast running world.

Feasible Solution

If the student don't know English, that's not that much big issue, that his life stops there. They can learn English by many ways which is given below:

- Watch English vloggs, and Hollywood movies.
- Read English newspaper and magazines.
- Try to talk in English with friends and siblings.
- Join some tuition or crash course of English.
- Read English novels and articles.
- Read dictionary to improve vocabulary power.
- Try to write articles and stories.
- Speak English in the front of mirror to build up your confidence.
- Listen English songs.

- Give some mock paper of English to check your grammar, speaking and listening skill, time to time.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

TEDX Talks:

Learning outcomes:

Procedure

1. Watch TEDx talks videos, it will not only improve your English skill, it will help you in motivating yourself.
2. And also build up your confidence, so that you can face the challenges.

Activity 2

Vocabulary Strength

Learning Outcomes: This will help to improve the vocabulary strength of a student.

Procedure

1. First make a group of two people to play this game.
2. After that one start with writing a word by letter 'A'.
3. Then the other guy will try to find out the meaning of this word and also make a sentence related by using this word related to your surroundings.
4. And another person will make a new word by using the last alphabet of previous word that other person had already spoke.
5. And this process will go on....

Activity 3

Writing power:

Learning outcomes: Student will learn different word and writing skill.

Procedure

1. Write an article related to any topic that what you like.
2. After that show this article to some mentor or teacher who has good knowledge of English & say him to find the wrong words and grammar mistake from this article.

3. After that learn the synonyms of your wrong word.
4. And also learn the grammar mistake.
5. Do it daily to get good writing skill.

Activity 4

Listening Task:

Learning outcomes: Improving Fluency

Procedure

1. Try to make a habit of listening English songs.
2. And then try to sing this song also.
3. Record your song and then re-listen.
4. Try to find out the wrong word that you spoke and the re correct it.
5. And then try to sing the song again.
6. This will improve your fluency.

Activity 5

Speaking skill:

Learning outcomes: Speaking skill got enhance

Procedure

1. Talk with your friends whatever you want to talk but in English.

Conclusion

A high degree of English skill will help to understand the study materials and also interact with people easily in colleges. At the time of interview, student will be hire also on the English skill proficiency, because after having job a student need to communicate with worldwide MNCs. If you really want to improve your English proficiency and you are self-determined to do then you don't need anyone help, because nowadays everything is available through internet and you can improve by listening reading, watching, through internet etc.

In my opinion government can help by passing the law that, every education

Board of India must have an English as prior subject and also by providing free site from where a student can read about English. Institute can help by providing a regular classes and taking papers on regular interval. Classmates can help in

talking with them in English and same for the teacher. Friends can help by speaking in English with each other, because surroundings means a lot.

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IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH

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Introduction

Communication skills are very important for students to pass on their ideas, opinions, their point of view about a decision. Good communication among the students is the necessary criteria which should be achieved by students which makes them more confident and helps them to face the challenges before them with much confidence. English is the worldwide accepted language which helps the communication phase more convenient. In college it has become the medium of communication among the students from different places to speak out what they wanted. In a classroom which will be a cluster of students from different places and with different languages English becomes the useful weapon to pass the knowledge. English skills are very important because it is a way of communicating our ideas and our opinions to the people of different places with different languages. As it has been an universal language every student has English in their curriculum, so it has become an easiest way of communication.

Problem Statement

- Lack of communication
- Difficulty to understand classes
- Lacks self confidence
- Difficulty to understand situation
- Hesitation in speaking
- Grammar mistakes which makes them to stay quiet
- Improper pronunciation

- Creates embarrassment when they commit mistakes
- Clash of personalities
- Students become inattentive, or unmotivated

Feasible Solutions

- Students should be taught English from their kindergarten itself. That is, in every school English has to be made the important language which helps them to learn the language from childhood itself.
- English should be made the official language in all schools. Therefore strict rules should be imparted to make the students to talk in English in school premises.
- Lot of activities like seminar, speeches, debates etc, has to be made by the teachers to make the students study the language properly.
- Make them to practice 4 core skills like speaking, writing, reading and listening.
- Make them to learn few words each day in schools and take weekly examinations behalf of that which helps them to learn new words and being aware of the language.
- Creating atmosphere in the schools which helps them to learn the language properly.
- Make the students aware about the importance of the English language and importance of the same in the future life which helps them to focus on the goals.
- Providing books of great importance in the school library and make them to read at least

one book in a week and asking for the reviews of the book so as to make sure that they had read the book with understanding the proper content.

- Many interactive sessions have to be implemented among the students and teachers to understand the language level of the students.
- By helping them to think in English and not in their own language which helps them to improve the fluency.
- Make them to write diary in English so that they can get to know many words and how to form sentences.

Activity 1

Start to End

- It makes the students to enhance the Listening skills in which they can listen to different words in English.
- Every student has to be made in some group of two members and ask them to say some words and the preceding group is expected to say another word with the end letter of the other word.

Activity 2

Dictionary Sentence

- It will help to enhance writing skills.
- Ask the student to find a new word from dictionary and to form sentences with that word.

Activity 3

Random Words

- It will enhance the speaking skills
- Divide the students into some groups with each group having the two members. Ask each team to make some random words that come to their mind and note that words in a paper. Pass that paper to other group and ask them to deliver a story by connecting those sentences.

Activity 4

Screening

- This activity will enhance the Listening and speaking skills of the students
- Make the students to watch any of the animation movies so as it would make them interesting and after the movie ask them to comment about any character in the movie.

Activity 5

Debate

- This will enhance the speaking skills of the students.
- Divide the class into two groups. Provide them with a topic. Ask one team to talk by supporting the topic while other team by opposing the topic.

Conclusion

Proficiency in English helps the students to be self-confident in their communication and it helps them a lot to attend the job interviews. The companies visiting for the placement will be looking for the convenience level of the students. So the students should have good language skills which help them to talk with the officers so interactively and confidently. The English language is the best way to success because as long as the language is very important in communication, its excellence would help to be placed in any country in the world as long as he has the language with him.

Government should make sure that the English language is taught in the schools with great importance as the language deserves. Good teaching staffs should be appointed by the institute to assure that the students are taught properly. The medium of communication in schools should be made in English which should be checked by the teachers whether the students are following the rules. The friends should assure that he and his friend talk in English which helps himself and his friend too.

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INCREASING ENGLISH PROFICIENCY THROUGH FUN ACTIVITIES

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Introduction

- Communication among students acts to make students feel as a part of the big community. With all the pressure students face, being a loner is one of the worst situations they can suffer. Thus communication skills are very important for the students as their sole motive is to be a part of this huge community and interact with it properly and efficiently.
- In a college if not for the English we would suffer a huge communication gap as other languages might be popular but English is a universal language having good English speaking skills makes the students feel confident about themselves. For the graduates knowing English is a must because one needs a very good communication skills to be on par with this fast moving world.
- English acts as a medium for the people all around the world to communicate with the rise of globalisation there is a must for proper mode of communication and English is the closest there is to it.

Problem Statement

- Students coming in from regional schools face many problems regarding English speaking skills because they are not taught English properly neither the day to day conversation

is done in English making them very weak in English.

- Due to very weak English they lack the confidence in speaking and are unable to stand out of the crowd even if they have intellect to be so.
- Such students then resort to speaking in the language they are comfortable in (their mother tongue), making them restricted to the people who can understand them and thus restricting the reach of their ideas to the world.
- They also become the victim of bullying/ragging due to language barrier and thus increasing the cases of depression among students.

Feasible solutions

- reading books
- watching English movies with subtitles
- coaching classes
- listening to English songs
- attending theatre
- talk only in English with friends
- start early
- good teachers since kindergarten
- converse in English at home
- do fun activities to enhance skills

Activities to enhance English skills

Activity 1

Copy songs

Learning outcome

you will learn new words and learn how to pronounce them in a better way.

Procedure

Select a song on karaoke in class and try to perform it in front of a teacher after 3 days of practice.

The marks will be allotted to students on the basis of their pronunciation and not on their melody.

Activity 2

The scripted

Learning Outcome

Increased conversation skills and increased confidence

Procedure:

Divide the students into teams of four assign a classic movie to each of the teams. Ask them to enact a scene of minimum 12 minutes in the class with each student roughly getting 3 minutes of dialogue each. Marks will be given on confidence and clarity and not acting skills.

Activity 3

Words

Learning Outcome

Vocabulary is increased by this activity

Procedure:

Each student has to present 20 words each and use them in an essay they read in front of the teacher and all the other students in the class.

Marks will be allotted according to pronunciations

Activity 4

Speech

Learning Outcome

Increased vocabulary, confidence and clarity in speech

Procedure:

Assign each student a powerful speech which holds great historical importance and ask the students to present it in the class along with their understanding of the speech.

Marks will be allotted on the basis of the convincingness of their speech

Activity 5

Field trip to a famous theatre

Learning Outcome

Better listening skills and better conversation skills

Procedure

Take the students to a famous theatre show nearby the area

Conclusions

- English proficiency skills are very important to a student as it not only helps him in the interview phase but also in the further life because with the increase in globalisation it is must for a professional to have a good English language skills
- The above given activities thus focus on all round development of the student and makes him/her career ready and increases their confidence so that all the ideas can come out in a better way to the word
- The Indian government must also take many measures to increase the proficiency skill of the students at a very tender age so that they do not face any problems in the future. One such initiative is by employing teachers with great proficiency skills in the schools which can lead to the betterment of the students and the need for such activities will vanish if the students entering college have very good communication skills

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ENGLISH-ENLIGHTEN THROUGH LANGUAGE

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Introduction

Communication is important for students as it provides a medium to share and express thoughts and views about different aspects. Students should interact and familiarize with the outside world. It helps them both personally and professionally. It will help them attain knowledge from their acquaintances as well as their professors making them prepared for challenges awaiting ahead in their lives. Communication skills tend to create a desirable environment around the person as he shall be aware of what's going around. Knowing English is vital for a college graduate as it is most dominant medium of communication for daily purposes as well as workplace. It has almost become a necessity to speak English if you were to get a job in a firm. All the success that results in a workplace is due to the communication. In a multi-cultured society, knowing English would help him connect with the people around him. English opens a wide range of opportunities. English skills are required to link with people from different cultures and traditions. It tries to create a unified world and removes the differences that exist among us.

Problem Statement

Students who don't have a good fluency in the foreign language are prone to feel alienated and

home sick in certain situations involving the language they can't speak.

In most scenarios, the medium of communication is English. And these students who haven't been trained in the language would be unable to grasp what is taught in the class.

The inhibited grasp of the English language which is the medium of communication causes the lag in studies and these students should foil for more hours than even an average student to understand the concepts.

The lack of linguistic skills can be a hurdle for anyone who can't speak the widely spoken language in the region. This skill-lack makes the students unable to express the ideas they have got in day-to-day situations.

This makes them prone to not being able to fill the communication gap. This inability leaves a kind of void in the life of the students which makes them feel insecure when they see a lot of people speaking the language.

He or she is neglected by his or her peers and even some faculty for that matter who value him or her as nothing just because he or she doesn't know the language even though he or she might have the skills and the mind-set required.

The void which has been mentioned above makes him or her prone to going through his or her daily errands.

Solutions

The person should understand that not knowing the language isn't the end of the world.

They can ask people who are friendly with them to teach them the language. This would not only make them comfortable but also let the language at their pace if they wish to.

The above-mentioned suggestion could also let the people make friends.

The person teaching can make it a step-wise process starting from teaching how to form sentences and enhance the vocabulary and then correcting grammatical errors.

Encourage them to speak in public interact with the others while the teacher notes down the errors made by the student but does not pin-point them out then and there but says that the student had made mistakes in the points he or she had noted down.

The teacher must and should try and create interest for the student to study English.

The best way to learn a language is by listening and speaking and writing it. Practice makes anything perfect. This is very true especially while learning a language. Nowadays the best means to learn a language by the above-mentioned ways is through media. This can either be the news (reading or watching or listening), watch movies and shows.

TED talks are also a great way to improve the language. The talks basically show people who tell about their life stories and is a great way to improve the language.

There are other ways to learn a language too. The major key to this is socializing. Any spoken language would be best if it is learnt by speaking. This can be done only when socializing which is basically sharing ideas and talking about stuff. But the socializing should be done in the language that should be mastered.

Activities

As a pair, we came up with 5 different activities that could enhance your skills and

vocabulary in English in a fun and entertaining way.

Recitation with Reflection

Learning Outcome: Public speaking, Listening, Reading, Writing

Steps:

- Ask the student to choose any topic.
- The student writes a speech, article or a report on that topic.
- The student now chooses an isolated area and sits/stands in front of the mirror and recites his matter.
- During his recitation he is supposed to look at himself in the mirror and also record the audio.
- Afterward the student listens to the audio and tries to find his mistakes and rectify them.

Guessing Game

Learning Outcome: Vocabulary

Steps:

- Played by a group of students in which students take turn to choose random words from the dictionary one by one.
- Then the word is written by the choosing student on a note book with some letters replaced with blanks.
- Rest of the students have to guess the word by picking an alphabet.
- If the alphabet is among the blanked letters it is filled in the blanks.
- The guessing students are allowed only 7 wrong attempts.
- They can ask for clues from the choosing student, but each clue goes down as one wrong attempt.
- Clues include the meaning of the word, origin of the word, synonyms, etc.
- The choosing student getting the most number of wrong attempts in his turn wins

Your Twisted Movie

Learning Outcome: listening, reading, writing

Steps:

- In this activity a movie in the local language, of the students, is chosen.
- The movie is provided with English subtitles.
- The students are shown the movie.
- After that they are asked to write a summary on the story of the movie.

Match these

Learning Outcome: Vocabulary, Pronunciation

Steps:

- The teacher prepares three sets of paper slips, one containing English words the other with their equivalent words in the local language of the students and the third with their meaning in English.
- The students are asked to match the slips from set 1 and 2, with the help of the teacher.
- Upon doing so he is told the pronunciation and use in sentence of that word by the teacher which he writes down and also says out loud.
- After all the words are done the student goes through his notebook once.

Then he has to pick out the slips from set 3 and match with the ones he has and also pronounce the word which he does.

Twenty Questions

Learning Outcome: It's a fun and relaxing way to enhance your English skills.

- Start by secretly thinking of a person, an object, an animal, etc.
- The other players should ask up to 20 yes/no questions to gather information about it. Remember to only answer with the words 'yes' or 'no'. If the players can guess correctly before reaching 20, they win. If not, you win!
- So, now you know five fun games to improve to improve your English, all you need to do is get together with some friends and start playing them!

Conclusion

We would like to conclude by pointing out on the fact that through our research we have stressed upon the importance of English on a personal and professional basis in life. Adding to this fact we would like to state that not only has English helped people improve their communication skills but also the way they move forward in their day-to-day lives. It has created a sense of togetherness with people and erased off the differences that exist. It will enable you to be more successful because through your language you will be able to access more opportunities and connections. We are sharing this world and it's important to communicate using a medium that is accessible and universal which is exactly what the English language is.

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ENGLISH – THE UNIVERSAL TONGUE

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Introduction

A communication skill is important as it is a tool to express oneself and be heard. An individual cannot survive without communicating with others. Since the dawn of time, mankind has been sharing information amongst themselves using primitive communication skills. In this modern day and age, communicating effectively with others has become a commodity. Amongst today's youth, one needs effective communication skills to get the point across and stand out.

As English is the medium of instruction at most colleges, it serves as a common ground for exchange of information; English plays a vital role in the life of a graduate. People from various cultures gather in colleges and are unable to communicate which leads to awkward situations. As a graduate it would add value to one's resume if he/she was fluent in English. Also, one can get ideas across in conferences as many conferences use English as a medium of communication.

English is one of the most commonly used languages in the world, it bridges the communication gap between many multilingual cultures and helps one express himself efficiently. It serves as a common language for communication which has been adopted as a global standard.

Problem Statement

- Unable to communicate efficiently with peers
- Having problems in understanding lectures as English is the medium of instruction
- Having trouble navigating from place to place
- Unable to express one's feelings
- Unable to read and understanding questions posed to them in assessments
- Lagging behind in academic areas due to lack of knowledge

Feasible Solutions

- Practice exercises in a few English grammar books before entering any institution to improve your English
- Talk to seniors and professors on techniques to improve one's English
- Always try to talk in English even if you tend to make mistakes
- One should try to watch English news and watch English TV shows for better understanding of various slangs
- Students should tune into podcasts and TED Talks to increase their grasp of the spoken language
- Take part in public speaking events like debates and speeches to improve their oratory skills
- Read the newspapers and magazines to understand the intricacies of the language

- Try to improve one's vocabulary by picking up words from every place possible to have an edge over other speakers
- Try to write essays, reports and articles in professional sense to get an idea of how it is to write
- One can listen to western music to understand the pop culture and increase his grasp on references made

Activities to enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name: Empty Spaces

Learning Outcome:

Students will build up confidence, they will get to know their mistakes, also built charisma and overcome stage fright

Procedure:

1. Walk into an empty room or hall
2. Start giving speech in that room
3. Listen to your voice and analyse your mistakes

Activity 2

Name: Read to your self

Learning Outcome:

Students will learn self-analysis, will increase their confidence and will overcome fear of speaking English.

Procedure:

1. Stand in front of mirror with a news or magazine article
2. Start reading it the article
3. You can also practice with hand gestures
4. Analyse your mistakes and work on them

Activity 3

Name: Let's talk

Learning Outcome:

Students learn to interact with each other, learn to build up on their topic and learn last minute adjustments

Procedure:

1. Form a group of students

2. Give them a topic (it can be on spot or it can be given to them before hand)
3. Initiate the discussion for the students and give them points according their content, matter, fluency and confidence in speaking

Activity 4:

Name: Role play

Learning Outcome: students learn how to behave in different situations and how to interact with people under different circumstances

Procedure:

1. Form a group of students
2. Give them a situation to enact
3. Mark them on their performance and see how they behave and see their reaction in the situation

Activity 5:

Name: Review a book

Learning Outcome:

Students exponentially improve their writing skills it also improves the creativity of the student and helps them become more creative

Procedure:

1. Assign students a book to be read
2. Ask them to write a detailed review on the book

Conclusion

In conclusion, as the most spoken language in the world, English holds a humongous part in communication. English provides a base for international communication and businesses. It helps people when they are using technology as English has played a vital role in shaping the technological world. English also helps the student to understand the subject that written in English properly. Besides that, it helps people from different locales keep in touch. Being fluent in English increases one's chances of succeeding in their careers and professional circles. It is a tool which can also expand one's social circles.

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ENGLISH – THE UNIVERSAL LANGUAGE FOR STUDENTS AND COLLEGE GRADUATES

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Introduction

Communication is very important because it is essential for people to understand each other and express their ideas. Communicating with other people and with the surroundings is what makes us humans. It is necessary for a person as an individual to make the other person understand what he is trying to convey. This is especially important for a student as he has to make his teachers, parents and friends understand his way of thinking. A person who communicates with others will have good knowledge about his social environment and will be confident in his speaking abilities. A student learns most of the important things of life by interacting with others and not by studying books alone. People who have a successful career are known to be good at communicating and interacting.

English is a universal language, therefore college graduates who are seeking jobs and aiming for higher education must know English. English is the basic language which acts as a medium to connect people who speak various languages. Most of the research works and video tutorials require a person to have basic English language. A college student must know English if he wants to make acquaintances with people across the world. For a graduate who is into research, to discuss his ideas with his fellow students and professors from

his own university as well as from other universities across the world, English is a must. Without English, it is impossible for a person to be connected and updated with the current events in the outside world.

Different people across the world speak various languages. Therefore, to communicate with another person, a common language is required. That common universal language is English. It is known language to most of the people and bridges the gap between various languages. English has the added advantage of being easy to learn and speak. Most of the research works and educational videos available in the internet are in English language. Hence it is important for an individual to know English so that he can update himself and be aware of the things that are happening around him. Even for international events, English is usually chosen as the medium of communication because people who attend international conferences and events are expected to know English. Workshops and activities also follow English language for communication purposes.

Problem Statement

A student who has entered a college will require good English skills. A person who is not

good in English will face many problems in his academic as well as personal life.

- Communication with classmates will require a common language. If the student doesn't know English he will not be able to communicate properly with his classmates.
- Academics also require a person to have basic English knowledge otherwise he will face difficulties with his studies as most of the study materials will be in English.
- The student will not be able to make friends in and around his campus as he will face communication problems.
- The student will not be able to understand the posters and signs present in and around the university.
- Entertainment media like movies, T.V series and video games come mainly in English language. Therefore, the student will not be able to enjoy these forms of entertainment.
- The student will not be able to participate in competitions and activities because the language medium for the competitions are usually in English.
- All the national and international events that take place in the campus will be in English. The student will face difficulties to attend such events.
- The student will face problems when presenting in front of his class or in a conference because he will not be confident in his language skills.
- Teachers, lecturers and clients are comfortable with people who speak English properly and will prefer them over non-English speaking people.

Feasible Solutions

- English language should be made compulsory in all the education boards across India. Strict rules should be implemented for following this.

- Children should be encouraged to converse in English with the teachers and also with their friends and classmates while in school.
- Good English teachers should be hired and English assessments should be conducted regularly.
- Debates and public speaking events should be conducted regularly.
- Students should be encouraged to watch informative English channels.
- Speaking and listening assignments should be taken periodically.
- Students should be encouraged to participate in international and national events.
- Exposure to proper English can be done by making the students to watch documentaries and informative movies in class.
- Extra marks can be given to a student for studying, researching and presenting about a topic in class.

Activities

Activity 1

Name: Word Play

Procedure:

1. A paragraph with around five tough words will be given.
2. Students have to find these words and write a sentence based on each word.
3. For the next class, the student has to write the word and its meaning in his book.

Skills learned: The student will learn new words and his sense of sentence formation will also improve.

Activity 2

Name: Record Yourself

Procedure

1. Speak on any topic you like for 3 minutes.
2. A video should be recorded of the student speaking.
3. The student should watch himself speaking to understand his mistakes and correct himself with the help of his teacher and classmates.

Skills learned: Speaking ability of the student will improve rapidly. The student will gain confidence in his speaking abilities.

Activity 3

Name: Become a teacher

Procedure

1. A student has to learn 3 words and teach these words to his fellow classmates.
2. The student makes his classmates to learn the meaning and help them form sentences.
3. The students write these sentences in their book.
4. The teacher selects the best sentence from among them and makes them read it in front of the class.

Skills learned: Teamwork among classmates increases. Students gain competitive spirit.

Activity 4

Name: Watch and learn

Procedure

1. The students are made to watch simple English movies in which they are to note the words which they couldn't understand.
2. The teacher explains the meaning of the word.
3. The students form groups of 4 and each group has to form 3 sentences.

Skills learned: Students get the ability to understand people who speak fast in English. Teamwork as well as understanding of the meaning of words and phrases will also increase.

Activity 5

Name: Picture Reading

Procedure

1. The teacher presents a jar with many chits which contains a word.
2. A student is called at random and asked to pick up 5 chits.
3. The student has to make a story connecting all the 5 words on each chit and present it in front of the teacher and his fellow classmates.

4. The students should select the best story among the people who presented.

Skills learned: Students get good creativity and imagination by connecting the words and making their own story. They will also get better decision-making skills.

Conclusion

Proficiency of English is essential for a person to succeed in his academics, career and life. A person who is fluent in English will be able to handle his academics properly. His career will also flourish because a person who knows English will be confident in his abilities and will be able to communicate properly with his teammates. A person who is confident in his English language skills will be able to handle his domestic and international clients. Clients prefer to employ people who are good at communication and are interactive with other people.

The government should conduct public speaking and debate competitions regularly. The Government should help educational institutes to organise guest lectures from international and national personalities. The institutes should focus on employing good quality English teachers and professors.

Teachers should conduct assignments that will help improve a student's English. Friends should converse in English whenever they communicate with each other.

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UNIQUE WAYS TO IMPROVE COMMUNICATION SKILLS

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Introduction

Communication skills are important to deliver our thoughts/ideas clearly to other, it also helps to reduce misunderstanding between people, to get a sound idea of what other person is trying to say, it also helps to work efficiently in jobs involving team-work, it can also be a huge boost to one's self-confidence, plays major role in dominating others in a debate or a argument

Different English skills help in performing different daily tasks efficiently and easily, such as Listening skills helps us to understand what professors are trying to teach. Reading skills helps us to save time, by being able to understand the written sentences from any source quickly and clearly without any errors. Speaking skills allows students to involve maximum into discussions with friends on a doubt or a specific topic.

These skills also allow us to perform a work with given set of instructions, for example, writing a code in python by reading from any book, or a tool in solid-works. To also impress others and get things done, helps to show superiority and dominate others, also to deliver more complicated statements in very easy, understandable sentences, helps us to adopt to any writing style adopted by authors in their novels or books.

Problem Statement

Following are few problems faced by students from Rural background or students who are not good in their English skills

- Students with weak English skills feel they are completely out of place.
- Mainly found in students from Regional Medium schools.
- Leads to increase pressure/stress in those students.
- Fails to understand his own classmate properly, leading to poor social skills.
- Faces difficulty trying to understand what faculty is teaching.
- Scores less because of weak writing skills, fails to reproduce what he read in examination paper.
- Leads to distractions which involves activities other than studies.
- Fear to involve in group activities, fests or any events.
- Tendency to bunk classes increases.

Feasible Solutions

- To listen to audio books as to improve listening skills.
- To read printed copy of same audio book he heard to improve reading skills

- Watching interesting movies or T.V series with subtitles on for the first time and with subtitles off during second watch.
- If possible reading books from kindle with a feature called “word-wise” enabled, which will show meaning to all words we are reading in a page, according to the difficulty selected.
- Trying to make friends and involve by discussing your problem with them ask for help.
- Beating the fear by trying a task you are most feared of, starting with simple discussions to debates.
- Whatever the situation, never bunk any class.
- Try to avoid all activities that lead to distractions or try to keep them minimal.
- Reading answers from textbooks for different questions to understand the writing pattern for a answer.
- Talking with faculty for further assistance in any subject related matter.
- Try fun activities involving English such as word puzzle etc.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity-1

Name of the Activity: Tuning yourself

Learning Outcome: improvement in listening skills

Step by step Procedure

- Ask your friends for slow melodious English songs and start listening to them
- Do the task repeatedly/daily without fail
- At starting it might be difficult to understand them, so use any lyrics app(preferably ‘musix match’) to read the lyrics while songs on play
- After having an idea of lyrics, try listening again, now you feel like you are getting a hang on it
- Slowly but steadily shift to rock, pop and jazz where music will be dominant

- Do the same as previous steps, i.e. reading lyrics and listening
- This will increase your listening skills while keeping you entertained

Activity 2

Name of the Activity: How does it sound??

Learning Outcome: Reading and speaking skills

Step by step Procedure

- The most common mistake by a individual is pronounce a word incorrectly but confidently, it reduces the image of the individual
- Whenever you check for a word also listen to its pronunciation.
- There is no need for knowing phonetics, there are plenty of software and apps for that
- Now note all your favourite brands, actors/actress, sports persons names in a book
- Try checking for their pronunciation, you might wonder how different they are than what you thought
- Do the same for what ever you come across in day, may be some posters, news articles, etc.
- This with ease increases you understanding of words and their pronunciation
- This will save you from embarrassment while speaking to friends(filmy things mostly)

Activity 3

Name of the Activity: it’s all about Entertainment!!

Learning Outcome: Reading and listening skills

Step by step Procedure

- One of the most easy way to improve our reading and listening skills is to watch movies and game shows with subtitles ‘on’
- This is effective because you do something that is interesting, entertaining and helpful

- But choosing what to watch is very important
- You cannot go and watch French serials if you want to develop English
- You need to choose US or more preferably UK serials to watch
- After few months, you can try remaining episodes without subtitles
- You will find lot of difference in yourself

Activity 4

Name of the Activity: Right to left

Learning Outcome: Reading skills

Step by step Procedure

- Manga or manhwa are Japanese/Korean comics which are usually read from right to left
- Some of these are said to world phenomena for their explicit story content
- These are nothing more than comics from other than US, but there English is easy
- The story won't allow you to take a break, you tend to complete it no matter what
- Unlike novels with complicated English, this would be a best start to improve reading skills
- Just starting a series would be enough, everything follows next

Activity 5

Name of the activity: conversation with A.I

Learning outcome: speaking skills

Step by step procedure

- In this era of technological advancements artificial intelligence is still a long way to go
- But that long way will help you to Improve your speaking skills
- A.I's like google assistant, siri, cortana, alexa are available in market for free and but they have very limited speaking and understanding capacities which is what we exactly need
- As they are coded to understand only frequent, more spoken language style,

speaking with it and testing yourself will help people lot to improve yourself

- I would personally recommend google assistant because it's very humorous and understands more commands than any assistant available in market
- it will definitely keep you occupied and you will find it's pretty interesting
- it actually helps people who would not like to have real conversations to escape embarrassing moments

Conclusion

Proficiency in English helps college students to understand their subject properly, helps them to efficiently work as a team and convey their ideas properly, it also increases their chances to get into their desired jobs, as most of the job providers check for proficiency in English as the base to offer a job. It increases their confidence in doing things. Increases their chance to score more in exams.

Government should seriously increase the standards of their schools to provide youth more opportunities to excel, institutes across India should definitely provide English as a main subject and enlighten students about the benefits, we as a part of society should involve directly or indirectly to contribute to NGO's whose main motive is to educate young, namely 'ayudha' by contributing money(indirectly) or spending some time as volunteers(Directly).

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POWERFUL AND PARAMOUNT GLOBAL LANGUAGE-ENGLISH

Received: 19 September 2017**Accepted: 14 October 2017****Processed: 7 October 2017****Published: 04 November 2017****S.Taroon***(17BME0056), 1st Year B.Tech (Mechanical Engineering), VIT University, Vellore***Dileep Kumar***(17BME0111), 1st Year B.Tech (Mechanical Engineering), VIT University, Vellore***Introduction**

Communication is the act of exchanging or imparting information by speaking, writing, or by other means and medium. Communication skills are vital to avoid misunderstanding. It is the skill required to express your ideas and opinions to other people. Good communication skills also help you socialize. Without proper communication skills we become living beings of no purpose. Communication also opens doors to new opportunities. People from various parts of the country and the world are present in a college. Not everyone speaks the same language. The common between everyone is English. Good English language skills are vital. Only if you speak well, you will be able to socialize with people who might give an insight into their lives, their culture and could become a part of your life too. Be it your peers or the faculty speaking good English i.e. without grammatical errors, leaves a good and lasting impression. English skills include speaking, reading, writing and listening. Proper interpretation and comprehending what people speak helps us avoid the heat of arguments and confusion. Learning to express your thoughts and views in simple English is a skill. The language style, emphasis on words, pausing after punctuations is vital. We may seem to find it unimportant but it plays a major role in our career and our future. English plays a vital role in the global stage and in a country like ours where we

have 22 recognized languages and many more yet to be, with this huge diversity, English is one of the main binding forces that keeps us all informed and helps us communicate with each other. While most of our population now knows basic English but that's merely a criteria in this fast paced world, people now look forward for someone who can communicate well. While communication isn't rocket science and it is not cake work either. The words one utters and how, plays an important role. Good communication skills will also help you in gaining confidence hence leading to high yield of performance. With English being spoken by more than 330 to 360 million as their first language ,470 million to more than 1 billion as their second language it's important to exercise this language to our own potential to put our country and yourself high in the world which is a great matter of pride and hard work. It's truly quoted that the English language is nobody's special property. It is the property of the imagination: it is the property of the language itself. Despite of having such huge population India still strives to have a population that speaks good English, only 30% of the population can have conversation in the language. One of the main reasons for this is the regional schools and college students having no proper exposure and guidance. Let's take the example of states like A.P and Telangana where these two states combined have

a larger population than France, South Korea and Turkey but have 15 major universities only.

Problem Statement

Also, the reason why regional students face this problem is that the faculty they have are below par and in places, where the quality and standard is maintained and assured, isn't affordable for most of the students as most of them come from middle class background and as all of us know 23.6 percentage of our population lives in poverty which makes impossible for all to enjoy this comfort. What is scarier is that one day in future, English might just become tags of the blue blood alone. After facing all these the students are also made fun and humiliated for their pronunciation, slang and what not? Little do others know what they have gone through.

Feasible Solutions

The possible solutions for tackling this would be:

1. Checking of quality of teachers at regular intervals by the government.
2. Making B.Ed. Degree compulsory.
3. Taking feedbacks about their performances.
4. Government altering policies.
5. Special subject for communication and informal English.
6. Effective learning methods other than pen and paper model.
7. Fees of all schools made liberal.
8. Affiliations to schools and colleges only to standard ones.
9. Encourage students to take up English seriously through new schemes.
10. Introducing soft skills a compulsory subject since early age.
11. Making right to education more a rigid provision.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity-1

Name of the Activity: Memorize and Spell.

Learning Outcome: Improving vocabulary

Step by step Procedure:

Starting with four letter words, the person is given the words in a sheet of paper and told to memorize the words with correct pronunciation and repeat it loudly. After the person is confident and sure with the words, he/she is asked for the word's spelling. Once he is done with the four-letter words, it can be moved to five-lettered words and so on.

Activity-2

Name of the Activity: Reading a book and writing a review.

Learning Outcome

Learning to read with fluency, improving vocabulary and improving writing skills.

Step by step Procedure:

At the start, read a book with simple English and write a short review or maybe the summary of the story. This can be then moved on to the next level by reading a book with greater difficulty in terms of new words and better English.

Activity-3

Name of the Activity: Word chain game.

Learning Outcome: Testing the vocabulary and sportsmanship.

Step by step Procedure:

The game can be played with more than 2 people. It can be played with people going in turns, so each one gets an opportunity. It starts with a person telling a word and the next person should tell a word that starts with the last letter of the previous word. The rules of the game can be altered as well i.e. only 4 letter words, only 5 letter words, etc.

Activity-4

Name of the Activity: Interaction with strangers.

Learning Outcome: Fluency and ability to develop a conversation

Step by step Procedure:

People must individually go and have a conversation with an unknown person and record it. They must make sure they develop a conversation for at least 3-5 minutes.

Activity-5

Name of the Activity: One Liner and Story Formation.

Learning Outcome: Fluency, writing skills and creativity

Step by step Procedure:

A one line or maybe a situation is given and the person must develop a story for at least 300 words.

Conclusion

It's true and we can't disagree to the fact that good English speakers have higher probability of making it to the position as we usually look up to the one with good English skills. Right from call center jobs to the C.E.O of a company, the basic criteria is highly concentrated over this skill regarded to English. It also provides wider range in professions which involve the global stage, since it's one of the most spoken and in vogue language. Students should also enjoy and participate in English activities even out of the class room. Provision of English books, magazines, audio CD's, videos can also help to improve English proficiency. Writing in the language would also help in the same way. Government should make sure that good qualified students take on the English language and students, friends and family should also make a point to converse in English along with their mother tongue this way it not only improves their efficiency but also their confidence.

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VITALITY OF ENGLISH IN TODAY'S WORLD

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Introduction

Communication is a way putting forward your mind and your views about any topic. And since early ages this is the way of representing your thoughts to other being. Earlier this method used to be without speaking and slowly slowly speaking came to light and people were more properly able to deliver their messages. Many languages came and went (in the sense that they became extinct with no longer use in usage). And many evolved to a new form of languages. English being one of the language in the tree of representing your ideas through words. But this language was one which got immense acceptance through the world. The reason for this is the making of colonies by britishers from where the language came to existence. people in these colonies started to adapt to a new environment under their new rulers . use of English got popular throughout world and so making today it as a international language . language was always been a barrier in communication with other people from far away land. and today English is filling this gap.and also making the slogan of "MAKING WORLD A GLOBAL VILLAGE". Because of this we are able bring so much scientific advancement has been made. if this was not done than surely one country would have reached till space and other would be discovering electricity thanks to his common language which filling our difference and also allowing other people to go to other country to

see what beauty and culture does other country has. Bringing even FDI'S and making even other countries more richer. So everyone should gain knowledge of this language

Problem Statement

- With such long isolation of each region especially villages people don't know about this language. making them difficult for them to understand the region and their traditions and languages .
- Student coming to colleges from different areas find it difficult for them to communicate with other students to talk fluently in English
- International visits is also not much of ease for them as it is out of their comfort zone for speaking English.
- When going to remote areas also make people to drop their idea and watch breathtaking views because of problems they might face due to language issue.
- Many people in the name of mother tongue don't like to speak or learn English making it a big deal for them and also the tourists or any other outsiders.

Feasible Solution

Numerous steps can be taken to help people for tackling the issue:

- Government should intervene in between by helping out with better facilities in to

pull students out this in schools and colleges

- Making people understand the vitality of the language and urging them to learn it.
- Setting up free camps and campaigns but surely not at the cost of extinction of other languages.
- Making people understand don't mean that they need to adapt to a new religion and culture but just to learn it.
- Students should be awarded and motivated to learn.
- Everyone should read journal or any magazine stuff to help them out to learn it.
- Watching English movies also helps to learn and speak.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Read and recite in front of him

Learning Outcome: It will increase your understanding about the language and the way to recite providing basic knowledge to read and recite.

Procedure:

1. Take help of any instructor and read any English book and recite in front of him.
2. try to correct yourself and take some help of your instructor.
3. will help you to gain some confidence and also some knowledge of this language

Activity 2

Activity name: Play crossword puzzles

Learning Outcome: will help to learn new words

Procedure:

1. play a game of crosswords with instructor or friend.
2. help to see and learn new words and enjoy

Activity 3

Activity name: Only English

Learning Outcome: Will help to be fluent with language

Procedure:

1. Talk to any friend only in English.
2. The one who said apart than in English will lose.

Activity 4

Activity name: Sing a English song

Learning Outcome: helps in fluency

Procedure:

1. Start with any easy English song
2. Slowly try for tough songs helps in daily life used and foreign English speaking nation accent.

Activity 5

Activity name: writing

Learning Outcome: helps to write which also improves the language

Procedure:

1. take any textbook of English
2. start copying text

Conclusion

Only conclusion which can be taken is that English is today's lifeline and its importance is increasing and would be increasing surely more in future as being today's all improvement made mostly in English all coding in programme done is in English and also all mostly all scientist and important persons know English.

And today is also become a part of our daily life and an inevitable part of our life and the only way to adapt to this changing society. But not to make it thing of class and status today. Which is surely done today in countries like India.

- Government is doing also to bring English to curriculum so that poor people can also learn English and compete in this world
- In colleges also the try to make it to bring up to a nice level so that students whose carrier are going to start just after the

college don't face any time slog for the reason being a bad and non fluent English

- More and more strict rules should come under light in school and colleges for increasing the usage of English
- And still today many schools are doing it compulsory for students to interact in English.
- Regular intervals workshops should be conducted both in schools and colleges and even by government to encourage the usage of English to learn it.

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ENGLISH - NOT JUST A LANGUAGE

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Introduction

Communication is all about passing information from one to another either through face, gesture, voice, etc. This enables a human being convey what he wants to talk to other one. Not only humans, animals also communicate but their way of communication is different. Communication skills are the personal abilities which show how easily and fluently a person can communicate and it is one of the most important skills of all human skills. Every student should have good communication skills so that wherever they go to study in school or college they could talk to their teachers, friends, staff and convey their thoughts and ideas easily. Also in interviews and jobs these skills help them. English skills shows how fluently and effectively you talk in English. English skills are the basic thing that every person should have nowadays because English is the most common language in which people from different areas and religion can communicate. A college student requires English everyday in classes, talking to students and teachers. An English skill includes speaking skills, reading skills, writing skills and listening skills. These skill helps students to give and pass the exams like gre, toifl, etc. so that they can excel their life.

Problems Faced by Students Who Are Weak in English

Students face a huge problem in English when they come to college which is far away from their home where different religion and language resides, Because these students doesn't require English as a basic language in school and they don't give such importance to it. But when teacher doesn't know your mother tongue neither you know his languages then these students face problems in communicating to teachers and other students. These students try very hard to get themselves absorbed in this environment and try to learn english very hard. Lets take a example of vit university southern india where students from different parts of the country come to persue different courses. Students from local area know English very well and can also communicate with their teachers in tamil but students from north know little English, face problems very much as teachers don't know hindi and only know english in which they are weak. Another thing is problems faced by students from regional or rural school students who have not studied English so well as their teachers are not good enough to teach them good. These students also face huge humiliation from fellow classmates and roommates about their weak English, whatever they talk, they make some mistakes of which students make fun makes them more vulnerable. When teachers say

something they didn't understand much which also decrease their interest in studies. There is always a state of fear in talking in front of many people, in debates, in group discussions, etc., this also decrease their self esteem and self respect.

Feasible Solutions

- Holding an English test for all students when they join college, so that all the students either from rural and urban come at the same level when they join the college
- Weak students should believe in themselves and not let others perceptions affect their confidence.
- English teachers should be trained and professional.
- Weak students should watch English movies and shows.
- They should read English books and novels.
- They could use English learning apps and tutorials.
- They could speak with friends and relatives in English.
- Make friendship with the student who are from southern states where spoken English is good.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

"School Shapes the Ideology of a Student". So, It's not only the job of a student OR teacher, but also of the School Management to help enhance the English Skills.

Here are few steps that management need to take:

1. Note the Quote

The management need to write down some of the famous quotes on the wall of the School in English, with its correct way of pronouncing in their regional language to be written just below it. This can enhance their reading as well as their intellectual skills.

2. Video Classes with Teacher

Nearly everything has been digitalised in this 21st century. So, Why not our classes?

This would actually help the teacher to watch over each and every student individually and they may be able to share great bonds and that is actually very important for a Student-Teacher relationship because nowadays in many colleges, Teacher doesn't even know the name of a student.

3. Sending Off Not So Qualified Teacher

It may actually sound absurd, but seeing through the society and some personal experiences, I would prefer a Teacher who has come up from rural areas and know what it takes to get the rural kid educate and its impact, no matter what degree he holds. If he is fluent in english, he is fit for the job, because I've come across many of the qualified teachers who have the great knowledge about the subject but they are not good in sharing or expressing their knowledge. If they cannot pass on their knowledge, their knowingness is of no use.

4. Seating Arrangement

With the batch of atleast 60, Let's assume only 5 of them know very little about english, and rest 55 know nothing. So, First make them 5 sit separate along with 1 students on both of the side to them who are not good at english. Getting a good student with English vibe can encourage them to learn english. Now, Shift the seating arrangement and make the rest of the student sit with the ones who have already learnt. This will encourage english learning and bonding in friends.

5. Activities to Enhance English Skill

• The Dash Game

This game will enhance the word prediction.

The Game Plan:

Teacher will write some of the commonly used to rarely used words in english, with some of the letters missing from it. And student needs to guess the the missing letters and has to tell the correct meaning.

- **Let's Begin from the End**

This activity will enhance the speed of Sentence and word formation .

The Game Plan

It's completely similar to the 'Musical Antakshari', except for the student will form a sentence with the ending word OR They can form a word with ending letter as fast as they can.

- **The 20-20 Out of the League**

This activity will enhance with the more and more word knowledge among students.

The Game Plan:

The '20-20' refers to the number of the words a student needs to find and 'Out Of The League' refers to the words they have never come across. In other words, It must be a weekly assignment for the student to find 20 new words either with the help of dictionary or Web and recite it in the class and let the fellow classmates know about this word. In this way, not so known word to the world is known to your batch.

- **Grammar with Glamour**

This activity will enhance the knowledge of English Grammar and Tenses.

The Game Plan:

This is the most important part of english, where teacher needs to concentrate the most. Tenses and Grammar are the basics of English. Teacher should give at least 20 sentences in their regional language to be translated in english with the correct form of tenses. This activity must be done once a week.

- **Fast, Else Last**

This activity will enhance the fast reading skills among student.

The Game Plan:

Teacher should prepare a report that must be educational and meaningful with some of the hard words, whose pronunciation would not be easy. Every student has to read the report as fast as they can with correct pronunciation and Teacher will

count down the number of clearly and correctly pronounced words, and the Student will maximum number of words will be declared as winner.

- **Phile the Phobia**

This activity will be helpful for overcoming stage fear.

The Game Plan:

'Phile' in chemistry means 'loving' and 'Phobia' is some sort of fear. Teacher should ask the student to speak up about their life, their passion, their idol or anything on the stage, in front of class frequently. It should be done at least twice a month.

- **Let's Be Friends**

This activity will enhance the friend making as well as listening and speaking skill.

The Game Plan:

With world coming a bit closer every day. It's better to get along with some foreign friends, know their culture, know their accent, their ideologies and tell them about yours through a video chat or text chat in social media platforms.

- **Owl or Fowl??**

This activity will enhance the listening skill and concentration power.

The Game Plan:

Teacher should ask the student to submit at least 5 words per student. One playing student needs to get in the stage of the class. And rest of the class should utter those 5 words at the same time. So that, the class environment seems to be a fish market and the playing student needs to guess the words within the time limit of 1 minute. The student with maximum number of words will be declared as winner.

- **Marvelise the Dc**

This activity will enhance the reading and listening skill with comic knowledge.

The Game Plan:

The Teacher would ask for the student to read comics instead of novels. 'Marvel' and 'DC' are two better known comics with some great interesting contents that can fascinate the student. And later in the next class, he needs to tell the story of what actually happened in that episode. Because as a Student, I think we often remember the stories of a movie or a Comic than answers to the question of our books.

- **It's Movie Time**

This activity can enhance Reading Skills and Brain Memory and can improve coping up with distractions.

The Game Plan:

Movie (10-15 min) must be shown on projector not in the regional language and not even in the english. It must be of any language (Korean, French, Spanish) with english subtitles. only need to concentrate on the subtitles rather than the movie that is being presented only to distract. After the movie is over, the student needs to write down the actual dialogues in english. The student with more correct dialogue should be declared a winner.

- **Swap Roles**

This activity is for enhancing speaking skill with some fun and entertainment.

The Game Plan:

For One Day, 'Teacher' should be 'Student' and 'Student' should be 'Teacher'. The student who is assigned to be a teacher should be provided with the topic to be taught in the class beforehand. He should use the sources available and collect every information required for an hour lecture. While giving the lecture, the Teacher (who act as student in this activity) along with rest of the student can raise any kind of doubt related to that topic. This kind of activity can enhance the teaching skills among students and a better way of sharing it. It also can strengthen the bonds

between a student and teacher with lots of laughter and entertainment.

Conclusion

English language is one of the most powerful tool which can be given to a person or a child. It bridges gap between different sections of the society. Due to lack of facilities and overpopulation the English language has not seen a widespread distribution around the country. If the children of the country are provided with education in the field of language the country can sky rocket towards success in a jiffy. And spreading of English does not only lead to development of the country but also the development of the society and development on a personal scale. The lack of communication can be overcome by us helping the poor and the needy to get the facilities. If the rural students can get to know the English language then it is a boon for the country as well as them. They can take help from professors and then take part in various international events as English provides a common base for the people around the world. The kids wont feel left out anymore , This has to be done for only one generation as from the next generation onwards the parents will be versed with language and can help their children.

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WAYS TO IMPROVE COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR COLLEGE GRADUATES

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Introduction

Now-a-days world is getting a lot smart and everyone is racing against time to achieve something .During this process everyone needs others help as they can't do everything on their own. For that everyone should compulsorily need communication skills to communicate with others. As we are asking something from others, they expect a descent manners from us. We ask them as we wish, there the communication skills are at most importance, in the process of asking something from others

In any college the main language that is being used is English. English is a kind of language that is used all over the world. College is a place where different people from places with different languages come together. At that place we need a common language to communicate to communicate . At that time English will be a useful language to effectively communicate others. That is why we should learn English language skills.

English language is common language which is known by almost all people. If we want to communicate with a stranger who don't know our language, the only way to communicate is using English. That is the reason why English skills are very important. Every thinks that English is a descent language. They consider English more than a simple language. They expect others to think in the same way. They expect others to speak in English. That's the reason why every one should learn English. Just learning English alone is not enough, we should take our English skills to

perfection, So that everyone will be pleased by our language skills. That's why we should keep on honring our English skills to the very end.

Problem statement

- Basically in regional medium schools, their only aim is to make the student to pass to next standard.
- They don't bother whether the students are learning their subject or not
- Automatically the students don't learn the basics of the language
- When they enter the college where speaking English is utmost importance , the one who don't even know the basics of English find it very difficult to mingle or compete with others
- They find it very difficult to understand their classes
- As a result they will get isolated and will get to the bottom in their college
- Not knowing what to do, they waste their time in unnecessary things which are of no use for their future . That is the reason why the basics of anything is very important.

Feasible Solutions

- First we should learn the basic of English language
- The best way to enhance our English skills is to read books

- By trying to speak with people who have good communication skills and try to catch their fluency
- By observing and learning from the way others speak
- By seeing English movies and trying to catch the fluency of their language
- By reading novels and trying to learn the meanings of new words they find in them
- By reading news paper articles and trying to grasp the depth of language in them
- By reading dictionary to learn new words
- By remembering new words by using example sentences
- Keep a note of new words we learn and practice them daily
- Try to prepare sentences using the new words we learn
- By listening to English songs and trying to understand them
- By reviewing things we have studied in past

Activity to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity: songs mania

Outcome: one can improve listening and writing skills

Procedure:

- First every one should select any English song which they haven't listen before
- Now every one should listen to the song only once and try to remember the lyrics as much as they can
- Now within a given time limit they should write the lyrics which they remember

Activity 2

Name of the activity: Word test

Outcome: One can improve reading skills

Procedure:

- In this ,every one should go through the dictionary and in a given time limit every o e should pick as many new words as

they(atleast one from each alphabet)and try to remember them

- Using this words everyone should make their own meaningful sentences as many as they can in the given amount of time

Activity 3

Name of the activity: The speaking bird

Outcome: one can improve speaking skills

Procedure:

- First every one should find new words which they don't before
- Using these new words they should select a paragraph and modify that paragraph using gheir new found words instantly while they are reading the paragraph

Activity 4

Name of the Activity: singing the song

Outcome: one can improve their speaking skills

Procedure:

- First everyone should select a well known song to them
- then they should sing the lyrics without any music and any rhythm as fast as they can and record the time by which they record the time by which they finish the song

Activity 5

Name of the activity: word race

Outcome: One can improve their reading skills

Procedure:

- First everyone will stand to compete a running race
- Before the starting of the race they will given a paper containing some words
- No one allowed to see the words before starting the race
- once the race starts everyone should try to read and remember the words as many as they can while running to reach the end point
- Once they reach the end point they should write the words they have seen in the paper

- The result will be declared as per the time taken and number of words they have written

Conclusion

As we discussed above proficiency in English skills will help us in many ways. It will help them to understand his classes. It will help them to communicate with professor and ask their doubts in a descent manner . It will help them to express their views and intentions in front of every one. In a job interview, the first thing anyone observe is the candidate's fluency in English. If the candidate has proficiency in English it will make his chance of getting job better. In future if any one go to their office we should specify every minute detail in English. If we have hood proficiency in English it will make us some what special from the others which help us earn reputation and name in the company In my view the government should implement a better education system in which every student should learn the basics of English language in school level itself. The government should make sure that the teachers are working properly and the students are learning everything perfectly. Not only government the educational institutions should take special care for the students who are poor in English. The institute should make sure that all the students are learning and following the classes properly. If any of the students are backward in classes then it is the responsibility to take care of them. Beside the government and institutions friends should play major role in making their friends to learn properly. If any of the students is facing a problem in speaking English then their friends should support him and help to learn English. They should motivate their friend to learn English and make him to horn his English proficiency skills

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NEED FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE SKILLS AMONG REGIONAL MEDIUM STUDENTS IN COLLEGES

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Introduction

Now a days every person should have good communication skills to achieve any good things in his life ,if he does and after that communication skills lay major role. Many want to explore world and get knowledge on everything o that and get confidence on the work what we do if we have good communication skills. Having good communication skill very well then in some cases we may even get good respect from others. where ever we go we need good communication skills. Having good communication skills for a college graduates much necessary But, communication in a language that others are very clear about you .English language is the main language for college graduates .Everyone must have good English language skills. Without it he cannot get good marks in his total graduation for interviews and placements and communication with senior faculty of other country er need good English language skills. For every student, person in this world need to learn English skills. He will be good within his locality or state, when he comes out oh his place he will be feeling uncomfortable and confused of new world. If he learn English or have English skills it may not be his problem at all. With having better English skills we can explore explore the word for knowledge and entertainment We should not feel uncomfortable when we go out to have some fun. In universities and degree colleges all information will be shared in English, students should be able

to take it and understand. Also environment in the college will be good with having common language and it id English. To communicate with new friends and asking doubts to faculty you need English skills. If we are having any special ability like sports, Painter, Architect to explore in those Fields and get yourself explore you need English skills I say every person should have good English Communication skills.

Problem Statement

1. Firstly the person will lose confidence himself.
2. He will be very much tensed and forget the work for that he as come and gt demotivated himself.
3. Confused minds!!!. This happens for sure until they get support from other person.
4. In collages Everyone tries to speak in English. If he do not know English he cannot make new friends.
5. He will feel himself separated from the world at that moment.
6. He will be going with the people he will be knowing and be moving with people who speaks in their religious language and cannot learn any thing new.
7. Academics will be very had to cop-up as everything will be in English.
8. If at all having research with prefectures, he will be speaking English only fluently.

He should be able to understand otherwise it will go to vain.

9. In such a developed state it is very hard to move on with out English in him.
10. Coming from regional school and joining in good colleges with out knowing English will lead to a great disturbance.
11. He might be very good student in his school but he will not be able to enhance skills in his college.
12. Even to explore the college and get to know in the college is very hard.
13. Going to college, to him it will be like going to a different galaxy.

Feasible Solutions

1. One of the major solutions is development
2. Even villages should be taken into account by the ministers.
3. Development means not developing the infrastructure of village it should include development in the people and for the people.
4. Parents or guardians should get interested to make their children learn English.
5. Parents have full responsibilities whether the children know English or not.
6. Not only good schools should be built but also good teachers should be there to make that school good.
7. There should be a rule that children should speak English only in their classes.
8. They should be convinced or motivated to learn English.
9. They should get inspired to learn English by knowing the importance of English on their life/
10. Some students and clubs should make camps in villages for certain days and teach the English, and should make sure that it will continue in the future in their schools.
11. The children from regional schools should be taken to other schools and some places where only English will be there.

12. English books should be distributed in order to bring some interest in children.
13. If this process continues for many years then there will be for sure a developed India.
14. By learning English they should learn in such a way that they should have a certain accent and will be confident while speaking.
15. They should not be discouraged or demotivated by their environment.
16. Lastly the way of thinking like, 'What will my child do by learning English?' by parents should change now.
17. The change should come in every person.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name of the activity: Make an Issue

Learning Output: This will improve speaking and listening skills

Procedure:

1. Firstly you have to select a senior or older person who is somewhat good in English
2. Then select a topic in which both of you are familiar in like cricket, politics, movies, sports.
3. Make a fight with him in the form of debate.
4. You should be able to win with him.
5. Debate should last for minimum 3 and half minutes.
6. Talk only English without making grammatical mistakes.
7. Take a video of it and upload in YouTube and send me the link.
8. In the video body language while speaking will also be observed.

Activity 2

Name of the activity: Write an anonymous.

Learning Output: Reading and writing skills will be improved.

Procedure:

1. In your class you should form groups with your class students.
2. Then all the group members together should write about any topic for about one page.

3. In such a way that the words used by them should be very rare almost unknown.
4. And bring to class.
5. Then later the papers will be exchanged with in the groups.
6. Next week the other teams should explain in their classes.
7. This is a class activity

Activity 3

Name of the activity: listen and toss

Learning Output:

Obviously, there's no motivation behind why you shouldn't backpedal to your trusty course book sound CD. Feel free to, zest up the going with exercises to influence this CD significantly more important as a figuring out how to device. In this activity, students are listening in for a particular response to an inquiry in a dialogue.

Procedure:

1. Students has to sit around and split them into three or four groups.
2. Give every individual a bit of paper that is their group color. Have them scrunch the paper into a ball.
3. Place three baskets in the middle, each with a answer composed on it.
4. Pose an inquiry identifying with the listening exercise — this ought to ideally be something that shows up close to the finish of the dialogue. For instance, "Whose birthday is it?"
5. Students listen to the dialogue and toss their paper ball when they know the appropriate response. Include the hues the right crate to decide the victor.

Activity 4

Name of the activity: Listen to the secret word

Learning Output: Listening and writing skills will be improved.

Procedure:

1. This is a class activity I which everyone will be involved for this activity. In this students will

be have their partner and they will be given a "secret" word or expression.

2. To explain the students about the activity you can give for example, "I cherish soccer," or "My dad works a considerable measure;" and so on... After the understand you can increase difficulty, for example, "John does yoga each Saturday," or "I saw a robot in my garden yesterday."
3. Students should make few dialogues with their partner that some way or another utilization of this expression.
4. Students have to write theirs dialogues in a time of 5 to 10 minutes
5. After they have prepared their dialogues then they should tell their dialogues in the classe in front of everyone, and the other students have to listen carefully or with and they should try to find the secret phrase or expression.
6. If students found the correct secret phrase, they get a point.
7. If no one finds the pair's secret phrase, the pair that developed the dialogue gets a point.

Activity 5

Name of the Activity: Listen to the clip

Learning Output: Listening and writing skills will be improved.

Procedure:

1. This an individual class activity.
2. Teacher has to play a audio clip of any dialogue or a music clip.
3. Then all the group members together should listen to the clip.
4. At the first time teacher plays the whole clip and second time teacher mutes the audio at certain time.
5. Students has to find the missing lyric at that muted times.
6. Teaches can top the mute the audio clip as many times he wanted.

Conclusion

Your interview is vitally imperative, and it will decide whether you are placed or not. Depending upon the sort of employment you're going for, it is essential for you to have appropriate English. Most of the time jobs which offer higher salaries will have higher levels of competition, and even if you are qualified, one simple mistake during the interview will make you lose your chances of success.

When you converse with somebody that uses poor English, that makes us feel about this individual is unintelligent. Would you employ this individual for work? The response to this inquiry is presumably no. In the event that somebody doesn't talk in a clever way, it is likely that they are unintelligent, or uneducated. While this may not be the situation, individuals will quite often judge you first by the way you look, and afterward by the things you say. When you go to a interview, you can't be inadequate in either area. The initial phase in planning for your interview is to work on talking. Consider the regular questions that are asked during the meeting, and come up with replies ahead of time.

English is very nessesary language for everyone. Either to get employment or to give others you need to have good English skills to communicate. From the childhood if the classes there should be a rule to speak only English. Then the future generations will have good employment and good English skills. Even government should give employment to only the skilled labour. Starting from the highly reputation school's or college's to village school's there should be given skilled faculty. Even government play the major role in increasing the English skills of a person. There should be English board near the bustops rather than movie posters and flexies. The main thing at last is that a change should come in People mind in increase their English skills.

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ENGLISH AS AN INDISPENSABLE SKILL FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS

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Introduction

Communication skills help students to interact with different people. In this world of huge population, you need to interact with people wisely if they want to succeed. It will help them to know people better, so that in future you can have healthy relationship with them. Healthy relationship or friendship helps students to gather information and move towards success. Communication skill also helps them to interact nicely in their respective interviews of jobs or higher education. English language skill helps students to interact with wide variety of people. Having a good English also helps them in their interviews for jobs or colleges for higher education. In the company also these skills helps a lot. If a college graduate is working in an MNC then it will help him/her to perform better than the others and also they can get a chance to work abroad. Nowadays English is a vital cog in a student's armory in the road towards his or her success. This is because of globalization. If anyone wants to become successful in life or gain good amount of knowledge then he or she cannot do it by just sitting on one corner of the world. Globalization enables us to have a access all over the globe but to have that kind of access the students need to follow language which is accepted all around the world and that language is English. This language helps us to interact with people across the globe and show or share any ideas or experiences with them. Since, it is one of

the most speaking languages in this planet, so to have a glorious career English is a must.

Problem Statement

Students having weak English will face these problems after entering a college.

1. They will have grammatically English and by virtue of that may sound sometimes illogical which will confuse listener.
2. They will face problems in understanding the words of the professor who teaches in English.
3. They can interact with less no. of people as everyone is not familiar with his or her regional language.
4. They have to waste time in improving English whereas other students may utilize this time to upgrade their knowledge or enhance their skills or create new ideas.
5. They will be unable to go through and understand different books which is being followed in college. As almost all the books are in English and it is tough to read a college level book with a dictionary in hand always.
6. They will face difficulty in settling down at that place as he or she cannot communicate properly.

Feasible Solutions

1. Before entering into the college beware of your faulty english and try to improve it in home by reading some grammar books etc.
2. Consult seniors and professors in college on way of improving English.

3. Try to speak in English as much as possible irrespective of the fact that how faulty English one has.
4. If the student is thinking or planning something then even in mind the language they use to talk to them should be English.
5. Talk to yourself in front of a mirror inside a closed door and record your voice and after that listen to that.
6. If a student is asking any doubt with prof. then he or she should ask in English.
7. Make a group of students and try to converse with them only in English.
8. Start reading a newspaper with a dictionary in hand to tackle the difficult questions. At first in newspaper read only those topics where your interest lies and after that read the editorial page of that newspaper.
9. Start watching English news and watch English videos on the internet such as TED Talks, interviews etc.
10. Start loving English language and create interest in it, only then one can excel in this language.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity 1

Name : Mirror Speaking

Learning Outcome:

Fear of speaking English will be gone and will learn hand positioning while conversing.

Procedure:

1. Stand in front of a mirror in a closed room.
2. Start talking as if you are talking to a person.
3. You can create a dummy conversation.
4. Analyze your hand movement whenever you speak and also how you look towards other people because eye contact helps in establishing healthy conversation.

Activity 2

Name: Listening Own Voice

Learning Outcome:

Student will get to know about his or her fault while speaking English in the form of wrong pronunciation or wrong intonation and create Self Assessment skills among student.

Procedure:

1. Take a newspaper article and mobile phone having voice recording app installed in it.
2. Start reading that article loudly.
3. After completing, listen to the voice recording again and again and try to find out the fault in pronunciation and intonation.
4. One can also consult a person having good knowledge of English.

Activity 3

Name: A Video For Dinner

Learning Outcome: Student will be able to see different types of English spoken all over the world and with that can also get some knowledge.

Procedure:

1. Every day, spend half an hour in listening to English news or videos on internet (TED Talks are recommended).
2. Try to listen to them carefully and learn their pronunciation and intonation.
3. Note down all the words which you cannot understand and search those words' meaning in dictionary.

Activity 4

Name: Oxford Browsing Via Newspaper

Learning Outcome:

Student's stock of words will increase and they will be able to be updated with the current event around the globe

Procedure:

1. Take a newspaper and a dictionary and sit in a quiet place.
2. Start reading the newspaper loudly.
3. Underline all the words whose meaning you are unaware of.
4. Find the meaning of all the underlined words in the dictionary.

Activity 5**Name:** One Article Per Week**Learning Outcome:**

Writing Ability Will Be Increased, Grammatical Knowledge Will increase and student will learn while writing that how an argument is built up and that would have some logic into it and would go towards a predetermined end.

Procedure:

1. Choose a topic that you can write something on. (atleast 10 lines)
2. Try to use wide variety words in it and use synonym of different words.
3. Get it checked by someone like your English professor.
4. After the correction analyze the whole article and try to learn from that mistakes and implement it in the next article.

Conclusion

When something becomes mandatory for existence then tis more of a necessity than to a choice and nowadays that's what the language English has become. Its also somewhat correct that you have a one language through which you connect to the whole world just like binary digits in computer. This uniformity will not just help the students but also other people to stay updated what's going around this planet and to communicate with other parts of the earth. For students having a great command in English skills, it creates a wide road infront of them and enables them to have an access all over the world. It will not only help in getting a seat in higher educational colleges in abroad but also they may get up ending internship during their college time itself in a huge company. Apart from this after the end of their college years when they will sit in the job interview then also having good English skill gives them a edge among other students. They will convey their thoughts and ideas more effectively. Even in the job it will help the student to present the his/her own views or company views in front of foreign delegates. It may also happen that by

virtue of that student's English he/she get a chance to work with people all around the globe. Apart from job if a student enters into a college for post graduation then also English will have a weapon that every student will love to have. It will help them to put their ideas in the reports, thesis, papers etc. and convey their put their work infront of various people. It will help them making contacts with different people and thence they will get to know about people from different parts of world and the cultures followed in different countries. As we all know that when a new born child is growing and learning skills to survive in this world then the environment around the child plays a major role in child's development. Same scenario occurs when a school going child is learning English the whole environment around him or her whether it is the school administration or the teachers or his/her classmates, these all factors plays a vital role in developing that child's English skills. So if a person is having faulty English one cannot blame one person as a cause of that. Actually its whole environment which builds up and develop his/her skills in this language. Apart from that if someone thinks on a higher level then government is also directly or indirectly connected to this. Actually it's a chain which starts from government and end with students. A government must ensure that whoever following the study curriculum which is assigned by the government should gets benefit in the field of English. Then it's the duty of institution to follow those curriculum strictly and apart from that encourage students to speak English and also enlighten them from the very ripe age about the importance of this skill in their coming career. They should also create that kind of that environment in the institute or school where is english is promoted on a greater level and by virtue of that students get encouragement from those kind of drives. After all these things actually its depend upon the student that How he/she inculcates the feeling that English has become a necessity in recent times. Among the students its

important for them too develops an English culture among them as try to converse among them in English and try to correct their English wherever possible. In this world of globalization its advisable to carry a wide variety of weapons and I think English will be the major one among them.

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ENGLISH A NECESSARY SKILL FOR COLLEGE GRADUATES

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Introduction

Communication skills help students to interact, with different people in this world of huge population, you need to interact with people visibly if they want to succeed. It will help them to know people better. so that in future you can have healthy relationship with them. Healthy relationship or friendship helps students to gather information and move towards success. Communication skills also help them to interact nicely in their respective interviews of jobs or higher education. English language skill help students to interact, with wide variety of people. Having a good English also helps them. in their interviews of jobs or colleges for higher education. In the company also these skills helps a lot. If a college graduate is working in an MNC company then it will help him/her to perform better than the others and also, they can get a chance to work abroad. Nowadays English is a vital cog in a student's armory in the road towards his or her success. This is because of globalization. If anyone wants to become successful in life or gain good amount of knowledge then he or she cannot do it by just sitting on one corner of the world. Globalization enables us to have access all over the globe but to have that kind of access the students need to follow Language which is accepted all around the world and that language is English. This language helps us to interact with people across the globe and show or share any ideas or experiences with them, Since, it is one of

the most spoken language on this planet, so to have a glorious career English is a must.

Problem Statement

Students having weak English will face these problems after entering a college: -

- They will have grammatically English and by virtue of that may sound sometimes illogical which will confuse listeners.
- They will face problems in understanding the words of the professor who teaches in English.
- They can interact with less no. of people as everyone is not familiar with his or her regional language.
- They have to waste time in improving English whereas other students may utilize this time to upgrade their knowledge or enhance their skills or create ideas.
- They will be unable to go through and understand different books which is being followed in college. As almost all the books are in English and it is tough to read a college level book with a dictionary in hand always.
- They will face difficulty in settling down at that place as he or she cannot communicate properly.

Feasible Solutions

- Before entering into the college beware of your faulty English and try to improve it at your home by reading some grammar books.

- Consult seniors and professors in college on a way of improving English.
 - Try to speak in English as much as possible irrespective of the fact that how faulty your English is.
3. Read the book, understanding the story, looking for unknown words in the dictionary.
 4. Discuss about what you understood by that piece of literature with friends or in book clubs.

Activity 1

Name: Mirror Speaking

Learning Outcome: Fear of speaking English will be gone and will learn hands position while conversing.

Procedure:

1. Stand in front of a mirror in a closed room.
2. Start talking as if you are talking to a person.
3. You can create a dummy conversation
4. Analyse your hands movements whenever you speak and also how you look towards other people because eye contact helps in establishing healthy conversation.

Activity 2

Name: Listening own voice

Learning Outcome: Students will get to know about his or her fault while speaking English in the form of wrong intonation and create Self-Assessment skills among students.

Procedure:

1. Take a newspaper article and mobile phone having voice recording app installed on it.
2. Start reading that article loudly.
3. After completing, listen to the voice recording again and again and try to find out the fault in pronunciation and intonation.
4. One can also consult a person having good knowledge of English.

Activity 3

Name: Reading more books.

Learning Outcome: Students will have improved grammar and punctuations.

Procedure:

1. Go to the bookstore or library.
2. Buy or issue books that you may like reading of the genre you prefer .

Activity 4

Name: Let's Discuss!

Learning Outcome: This activity helps students to improve their listening, speaking and learning skills.

Procedure:

This activity involves dividing the students into groups and then giving them some topic to discuss and one can also suggest some books for them to read. So, the students should be left for some time to gather points. And they are asked to speak and discuss among themselves regarding the topic.

Activity 5

Name: Creativity lies within.

Learning Outcome: This develops speaking skills in the students.

Procedure:

In this activity students should be asked to be creativity and are supposed to come up with new ideas of their own on anything they want it to be done, it can be a business start-up idea or an invention or anything. This helps one to open up in many ways.

Conclusion

- English language skill help students to interact, with wide variety of people. Having a good English also helps them. in their interviews of jobs or colleges for higher education. In the company also these skills helps a lot. If a college graduate is working in an MNC company then it will help him/her to perform better than the others and also, they can get a chance to work abroad.
- People should not be judged based on the quality of English he/she speaks, they should

be supported on this learning initiative they have taken upon. Teacher should provide their full support. Government should start initiating courses all around the country. Institutions should have different level of English courses so that everyone has a chance to improve.

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ENGLISH AN ESSENTIAL SKILL FOR COLLEGE GRADUATES

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Introduction

For a student the communicational skills are like body when we have technical skills as head. Every student has his own dreams to be come true and want to explore, so he doesn't want to produce it in a way which he cannot get any productive output. As it his dream in which he cannot compromise, so it can be done only when he can express it in a productive way to make his dream come true. It can be done only when he can express the way or the view in which he can visualise his dreams, so that the listener can understand the perfect view of him. For that conversation the student should have good communicational skills. Basically here the communication skills play the main role in the conversation between them. So students should have enough communicational skills so as to convey the information in correct. respective to the listener. In this way communicational skills are very important to students.

Now coming to the topic that speaking skill's role in day to day life of college graduates. So college graduates are those who are ready to explore themselves to the world running with full of companions. So those are the people who are ready to explore themselves and ready to explore their dreams to the world. So basically what are the things they should contain to be the wonderful creation, nothing but the communicational skills, for exploring themselves in productive manner in a advantageous world around they should perceive is Speaking skills.

In our day to day life speaking English is spreading like a light. So it became an international spoken language which most of all can speak and understand and which makes the graduates to explore their ideas and dreams in a way that they can get all the attentions of the people over listening to him and can get his dream true. When a graduate contains the enough English speaking skills he can convey his information to every person present over there which in automatic brings him the success. So English speaking skills plays a vital role in the life of a college graduates. As we all know English is an international language and is spreading like light in all directions. English is being one of the language which spoken and understood by most of the people around. Basically our speaking skills should be in a way that we can get the attention of the people to whom we are explaining. For the students dream projects dream projects come true in a productive way when they have enough skills to explain about the project. So as we already know English is the most spoken language and all the people can understand the way they are explaining, this would happen if and only if we all enough English skills to explain them which intern starts building our dream project. The main problem of people from different regions today is misunderstanding of the conversation between them. So for avoiding all of that we have to provide a common medium to communicate which prevent all the misunderstandings between them which can make all them to be happy. As

English is the language which is spoken by many people, if we have that skills we can prevent the miscommunication problems. So having English skills will help much to all the people including much for students. Here we can say that English is being the official language in a large number of countries, for one of the survey conducted recently it had been proved that the people who can talk and understand the English language is more than 2 billion people. The ability to communicate in English language more over is a huge asset to many companies and organisations including those who do not use English as an official language. Companies who conduct business internationally are likely to be engaging with people who speak English as a first or second language on a regular basis making the ability to use English in the workspace a very valuable skill. In our country there are many people in many sectors like in the field of teaching and engineering who are very well in the subject and can create many miracles in the place they are being in work and at the place of workshop, but they have been stopped where there now from the starting of their journey the main reason for so is the skills they cannot perceive and the lack of their skills. So in our daily lives English skills are plays a prominent role to express our point of view in a effective manner. So we can say that English skills is very important to all the people who want to create some new things to make their dreams come true.

Problems faced by students from regional medium schools or who are weak in English skills:

1. Being educated and doing great jobs or creating something new had become a dream of many people even from the people who are living in very small towns.
2. Many students who complete their lower schooling and converted to the schools which are of different culture are facing many problems towards their behaviour.

3. Students who move from there places for study higher studies in college face many communication problems with other students.
4. Mainly the problems faced by the students is the one who is merit in the regional school he was reading initially and was a slow learner in the present school.
5. A student who knows all things that are thought to him but when he was asked to says he cannot be able to speak about that.
6. When a student is in a college and asked that there are many skills that should be aquire by you in school but he doesn't know many of them.

Feasible Solutions

- Many students who are doing their lower schooling in there regional schools are habited to be and behave according to the culture being there. This behaviour may be wrong when we see culture in the English medium such as the way of talking. so to avoid this problem we have to bring the usage of the common cultures in schools and saying them about the values and ethics they should have wherever and in which ever place it is situated.
- The behaviour of the student in the school should not be affected by the local situations like talking of unparliamentary words and some vulgar behaviour. So we should say and make the students follow the ethics.
- actually the students who are reading in the regional schools would communicate in their native languages and are habituated to be, so when they come to the English medium schools they face many problems to communicate with students, so the schools in regional space should also follow the same communicational skills followed by the students in the English medium schools for the benefit of the students who wish to change the schools due to many problems like transfer of their parents to another places.

- When a student who is in the regional school was made to teach and clarify this respective doubts in their own language but when they come to the English medium or colleges they all are thought him in English only, so he was able to answer to any questions and was able to clarify his doubts which made him to be the first and when he comes to the present school as he cannot be able to understand what he was thought and was not able to coup up with them and was being a slow learner.
- So the regional schools should also try to explain the students in the English to avoid the problems faced by the students in the next levels.
- When a student was in the regional school was able to answer all the questions asked to him in the school because the language which he uses do not matter, but when in the English medium he should say his answer in the English in which was lack of skills in English, so the regional schools should be able to provide sufficient skills which they are lack in general view.
- Many schools started business about the education of the students by saying that we have all the facilities that they want, but when they come to originality there are lack of many features such as communicational skills, spoken English and many more, so that may affect the things that are Happening to him in the present days like you may have learnt all about that in your school won't you, so here the schools should be able to say the basic things that have the continuation in his next level.

Activities to Enhance English skills:

Activity-1

Name of the activity: Group Discussion

Learning outcome:

1. To talk in the group fearlessly, this improves communicational skills.

2. They can learn new things in Group Discussions when they listen to the other students in the group, and can improve their listing skills.
3. When we alone are thinking only one brain works but in group many brains work together.

Procedure:

Step-1: Divide the whole members into equal groups.

Step-2: Give different topics to different groups and say them to make the discussions.

Step-3: Now evaluate their discussions and highlight their mistakes and make them to learn.

Activity-2

Name of the activity: Trans coding.

Learning outcome:

1. here the understanding skills of a student will be developed.
2. And when they to tans code the given information they can improve their vocabulary and writing skills.
3. And when they try to explain that information they can improve their communicational skills.

Procedure:

Step-1: there are two to ways to this activity, one in group and the other is individually.

Step-2: when in group give different pictures to different groups and ask them to Trans code it so that they should do it correct. And the other way is to give one picture to an individual and ask him to explain about that picture in some time limit

Step-3: while this process is going on just evaluate him or the group and highlight their mistakes so that they can l

Activity-3

Name of the activity: Public speaking

Learning outcome: By this activity a student who is poor in there communicational skills can improve and one can decrease their stage fear

while they are preparing for the topic given to them.

Procedure:

Step-1: First we have to gather all the students in one place to change their mode to talk

Step-2: And give them a topic and ask them to talk in front of their friends.

Step-3: Now give them some time to think and make them to talk in front of all. so that he or she can learn their mistakes when they are talking in front of all the students.

Activity-4

Name of the activity: Survey on particular topic.

Learning outcome: when students start working on their survey activity they can learn how to gather the correct information they want for particular movement and how to display productively.

Procedure:

Step-1: First of all divide the class in equal groups.

Step-2: And give them some topic to do survey

Step-3: Now give them the sufficient time to do it and ask them to demonstrate on their topic.

Activity-5

Name of the activity: Listening skills.

Learning outcome: when students in this activity are asked to listen some audio clip and word ask them to answer some questions on it. This increases their listening, concentration and vocabulary too.

Procedure:

Step-1: arrange an audio clip so that the student can listen to it and make ready of an answer script which contains questions from the audio.

Step-2: now play the clip and ask the students to listen carefully and answer the questions.

Step-3: collect the answer scripts and evaluate it so as to highlight the mistakes of the student in English skills and can improve them.

Conclusion

Having English proficiency will help a lot to a college graduate not only in his higher studies but for the steps he would be crossing in his life where the English proficiency makes him the master. So whenever a graduate sits for the placements he would be asked for the English proficiency. There are many engineers who have many technical Skills and fails in his trials because of communicational and English skills. Many of the college graduates have a dream to continue their masters in the abroad countries so as to explore their selves to a new world of vision, for that they have to give some exam to qualify for the studies in which English skills and communicational skills plays main and critical role. So the English proficiency for college graduates is very help full throughout their life and mainly helps in their career to for higher positions. As from the conclusion everyone should work in the way that we should strive for excellence any work that we do. So government should take steps to provide the effective learning to all the children and they should be thought with the basics of English skills in the government providing schools. Government should take a step to avoid talking the scrap for teaching instead of well skilled teacher. Not only the government but also institutes should take a step to provide the skills which their students are required to develop their communication in the time of college. Institutes should not only promising the students for the skills bit also make them follow and learn the skills they teach them. It may provide the students a bright future. So finally when we come to the saying without interest we cannot do anything so we should have interest and ask all friends to communicate in English and whenever teachers are explaining in other languages stop them and ask them to say in English. When every school and college student starts to in this way , the student can enhance this/her English proficiency and can be a successful person in his/her life.

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ENGLISH AND ITS IMPORTANCE FOR STUDENTS

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Introduction

English is the world language and it is the common language. Today we can live without our mother tongue but we can't live without the English. It plays the major role in the student's life because if we study a small news it should in the English. If they groom themselves they should try learn English.

English plays the major role in the college because VIT like good infrastructure colleges English main language to communicate. Many of the students from various country and regions as they speak common in English so it is the only way to communicate others. If we poor in communication in English many opportunities can be missed in our life.

Yes, I think English skills very important if we go to the interview first eligibility to attend the interview is English skills. If we poor in English skills many job opportunity may be dropped. If I want to listen something some basic English should be needed. Hence English is the basic need of every man.

Problem Statement

Main problem faced by the Regional Medium schools or students who are very weak in English Skills entering colleges are:

1. First they are very weak in grammar so there English was very poor.
2. They afraid to speak someone in because they tease for there poor English.

3. They didn't know how face the situations in seminars.
4. They have very low confidence about himself.
5. Even the school toppers can't talk English because n government schools and regional medium schools.

Feasible Solutions

The solutions for to develop in English skills are:

- We should clear in grammar
- We should study atleast one page for develop the pronunciation skill
- We should practice how to speak infront of the mirror
- If the pronunciation is wrong we should correct the mistakes
- Read different types navals, books, newspapers etc
- See the dictionary daily study the new words that will help you lot
- Today technology is the next step to learn. We can see the youtube also to get the English knowledge
- In mobile many apps are there to develop our English like hello English etc, this will help you and this give you so many challenges in English
- English is a language so we should learn with practical so we not only reading and listening the English but also we speak the English by daily.
- We should see speeches of the great speakers of english

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activity-1

Name of the Activity: Puzzle solving by using words

Learning Outcome: This will help you to increase english word knowledge as well as the problem solving method

Activity-2

Name of the Activity: Reading the navals

Learning Outcome: This will help you to know more words in English

Activity-3

Name of the Activity: Speaking in front of the mirror

Learning Outcome: This is the most effective activity this will help to know we how pronounce a word if we pronunciation wrong we have to change the mistake..

Activity-4

Name of the Activity: Listening the track of the English

Learning Outcome: This activity helps how to pronounce the English words and know more words

Activity-5

Name of the Activity: Writing own essays about something

Learning Outcome: This will help you how to write the English with perfection

Conclusion

Proficiency in English skills helps a college graduate because English is the main subject and way to communicate with others even with the other country people. In interview communicative skill is the most important thing in that.

First of all Government should take desire step to solve these problems in our country. Government should give appropriate coaching for the English proficiency. In Institute we should try

to speak English. In friends one who speaks english they want to discourage that one that is wrong we should try to encourage not to discourage.

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PROBLEMS FACED BY STUDENTS WHILE SPEAKING ENGLISH AND THEIR SOLUTIONS

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Introduction

Communication skills are important for students because for a student it is a way to present him/her or to present his or her work in front of anyone as it is a common language which is globally accepted.

English language plays an important role in day to day life as all the digital appliances are programmed in English language so as to know the device and operate it English is required.

English skills are very important because as to make everyone understand as it is a common language accepted globally. If we visit some other places also where they don't know our native language then English language can become a common language between the two.

Problems faced by Students from Regional medium school are as follows

- Regional medium schools may not focus on English which may increase the communication gap.
- They may not be able to understand the lessons taught in the class.
- Because of this communication gap they are not able to make friends and are restricted to a smaller friend circle.
- They may face problems while answering a question or while asking their doubts.
- This in turn makes them feel demotivated and may highly affect their confidence.

- Because of this they may not be able to do their work given by their teachers.
- They may not be able to make their teacher understand the answer in exam which may result in losing their marks
- It highly affects their future as in time of interview they might hesitate in answering the questions or even may not be able to understand them

Possible Solution for learning English

- The student should join some English crash course to first learn the basics
- The student should improve skills like listening, speaking, reading, writing and scanning which will boost their confidence
- They can improve their listening skills by watching English news channels like BBC News, inspirational documentary, etc.
- They can improve their speaking skills by participating in various activities like debates, speech competition, etc. this will help them to boost up their confidence
- They can improve their reading skills by reading books, novels, biography and auto biography, English newspapers, magazines, etc.
- They should take part in various other activities like spell bee, storytelling, etc.

Activities they can do to improve their English

Activity 1

A group of people can make a team of five members or whatever number of people they like and one member of each group is given a topic and they have to tell a story on the spot and continue the story until the judge says stop, as soon as the judge says stop the other person have to start the same story from the same point that the last person left from. The group should be judge on the basis of speaking skill, their sentence making skill, their grammar and their confidence.

Activity 2

In this activity a person can be made to listen a song or a poem and the person have to rewrite the song or the poem in a detailed form explaining the poem or the song. This can help them in improving their listening and writing skill

Activity 3

A group of people can make a team of five members or whatever number of people they like and each group is given a word and they have to speak about that word for few minutes and if the group stops then the other group have to ask any 3 questions about that word to that group and then the other word is given to the other group. This improves speaking skills listening skills as well as it highly boosts their confidence

Conclusion

English is a worldwide known language and every one should have a basic knowledge about the language. It helps a person to improve their career and can also help them in building up their confidence and allow them to express themselves in a better way. A person with a fluent English and high confidence can easily impress others easily and may get selected for any event they take part in. English can also help up a person couple up with the world easily as intoday's day all the applications and machines are instructed in English and one can easily operate them if they have a basic knowledge of English. English creates

unity among the whole world and every one should have a basic knowledge of English.

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COLLEGE GRADUATES AND ENGLISH SKILLS

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Introduction

The world is built on ideas. This is a fact. No idea can come to fruition by the fruit of one man's labour. This is also a fact. The thing about ideas is that they demand to be articulated. They need to be shared with like-minded individuals. Very often, the reason behind an idea being miscommunicated does not rise from the fact that the individual is not creative or imaginative enough in his mind; it is due to the fact that he fails to adequately get the idea through from his head to the other person. On a very basic level, this is why communication skills are of paramount importance in almost every domain of life in today's world. This is especially true in a student's life when he is at the epitome of the learning process in life.

College is a merging point of a plethora of cultures, languages and backgrounds. The English language in today's world happens to be one of the most popular languages, with its non-native speakers outnumbering its native speakers by more than two to one. A good command over the English language, in addition to equating to a better ability to articulate one's feelings and ideas, also helps one command more respect in the professional world.

"One who can tame his tongue can tame half the world"- This is a popular saying in Malayalam. The essence of it lies in the fact that a strong grasp of the language can do miracles. English has become one of the most widely spoken languages in the world and the gold standard of

communication in the corporate world. Therefore, it follows, quite evidently that the level of a person's English skills directly or indirectly correlates to the level of success one achieves in the modern, globalized world.

Problem Statement

'The problems faced by students from Regional Language Medium schools or students who are very weak in English entering colleges.'

The following may be some of the problems faced by such students;

- The inability to efficiently communicate thoughts and articulate ideas.
- Psychological insecurity in a group of better English speakers.
- Possible harassment.
- Potential miscommunication which may have varied consequences.
- Feeling of exclusion from the inability to understand.
- Gradual frustration and hatred towards the language.
- Possible feelings of indifference towards own language.
- The inability to get the best opportunities in life as most require good English skills.
- Inability to fathom different cultures as English has become a unifying language of sorts.
- Potential depression.

Feasible Solutions

- The student can leverage technology to his own advantage; numerous learning platforms exist today that cater to the specific purpose of English education. This may be in the form of phone applications, internet videos and so on.
- It is absolutely imperative that he creates an 'English Environment'. This can be done by trying to constantly surround himself with good English speakers.
- Ditch shyness. He should learn to be not afraid of making mistakes. Furthermore, he should learn to learn from mistakes.
- The student could be advised to dedicate as much time as possible to read as much material as possible. This includes books, newspapers, journals et cetera.
- Audiobooks- This is an immensely useful tool for developing practical language skills. In addition to learning new words, they are helpful in grasping the exact pronunciations. The student may be advised to take aids from these.
- Positive and reinforcing environments have to be created for slow learners so as to eradicate psychological burdens.
- The student may be advised to get a 'Pen Friend' from a foreign country that speaks English.
- He may try substituting the language in which he thinks to English; it should gradually start dictating his thought processes.
- An overall perseverance and determination to accomplish the task is absolutely paramount.

Activities to enhance English Skills

• Let the Letter Dictate

All letters in the English alphabet are written out separately on chits of paper and placed in a jar. A chit is picked at random. The individual should watch an English movie whose title starts with that letter. Furthermore, he has to write a

short review after finishing the movie and get it corrected by an expert.

• Schizophrenia Mania

The individual chooses a random debatable topic pertaining to any domain and argues in favour of it for thirty seconds. Then he switches to arguing against it for the next thirty seconds. This alternation continues for five minutes.

• A Book a Week

The simple classic- as the title suggests, the individual must finish one English novel each week for a whole year. While reading, he must note down the words and phrases he does not understand and look it up later.

• Mirror Mirror on the Wall

Demosthenes was an Athenian and orator who is regarded by many as one of the best and primes in the art. Demosthenes as a young man had a bad stutter and was mocked everywhere. He never gave up. He would wake up early morning, every morning and spoke to the mirror. Day in and day out. It finally paid off. He became one of the most famous statesmen of his country.

In this activity, the individual stands in front of a mirror and delivers a speech on a random topic for five minutes. This is to be done every day. Mistakes are permissible but the whole duration of the speech has to be at least five minutes.

• A Word a Day

The individual learns a new word each day. He tries to introduce that particular word as much as possible in his conversations of that day.

• Quill Everyone

In this activity, the individual writes a character sketch of the persons he met or talked to that particular day. The character sketch should be comprehensive and describe everything from the person's eye colour to their character traits. This activity enhances the individual's skills to be concise and descriptive among other skills.

- **Online Games**

The individual may utilise the online platform to improve his English skills by playing games like Scrabble, Hangman, Crosswords et cetera.

- **Basic Lifestyle Changes to Accommodate English**

Basic activities like reading an English newspaper, watching the English news, watching English films, reading and thinking in English can all help in one's journey to English proficiency.

- **Journal Writing**

The individual may try to maintain a journal in English to record the events of their life

- **Spending Time with a Mentor**

In a very confusing such as ours, a good mentor can mean the difference between success and failure. A good mentor can positively reinforce an individual's learning process.

Conclusion

- English has essentially become the language of champions. The English language has been the major driving forces behind the rapid globalization of the world. Today, refusing to be part of this global economy could mean solitude and essentially failure in life. English can help an individual immensely in his journey of trying to find his place in this big world. A good handle on the language could prove to be an efficient tool in finding success. Since proper communication is the one of the basic prerequisites for survival in the corporate world, good skills in the English language would land you favour with the people the individual deals with.
- The most important factor for learning anything is a positively reinforcing environment. If that exists, everything else will follow.
- If the opportunity to learn is not provided, then there is no chance to grow. It is up to the

government of a country to provide the necessary opportunities in the form of educational programmes, camps et cetera

- More than anything, the willingness to learn is what counts. Therefore at the end of the day, everything fails if one does not possess the will to improve and grow.
- In conclusion, English is a very powerful weapon to survive in today's worlds. But any blade fails if it is not forged and sharpened properly.

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ENGLISH SKILL-AN ESSENTIAL PART IN LEARNING

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Introduction

I Think communication is the main key for interacting peoples using different languages. Being a student they should communicate with many people or with their teachers for gaining knowledge from them. Communication is basic for everyone to lead a mutual life. Students must develop their communication skills to share their ideas, Opinions and suggestions. As we know all that English is the only language which was spoken by majority of people. In college people are from different states, in order to communicate each other they need a language, here comes English which helps as a tool to communicate easily. By sharing our ideas we can get more knowledge from others thus English language plays a vital role in day to day life of graduates. By practice we can change our communication skill, attitude, and talking style which will make us unique. When comparing to other skills, English skills are very important because the language English is living all over the world. Being a skilled person in English language is important for learning and knowledge as our future depends on English.

Problem statement

The main problem faced by regional medium schools or who are weak in language are as follows:

- The students cannot able to understand the main concept or idea of the faculty.
- They develop some negative thoughts instead of learning skills.

- They look very depressed because of lack of language.
- They are not able to share the feelings even to their neighbors.
- They are not able to participate in any group activities like group discussions.
- They are very discouraged and degraded by their classmates.
- They are not able to interact with anyone to clear their doubts.
- They have some mental illness like being silent always because of not interacting with anyone.
- High expectation of family and the society.
- Lack of time management and they don't know how to use time efficiently.

Feasible solutions

- The students can develop a habit of reading English newspapers ,magazines etc.,
- Counseling can help them to come out from depressions.
- The teachers should identify the weak students and they have to spend extra time for them.
- The students should try to learn skills with more interest.
- Always a supportive person should be there for motivation.
- The expectation from family and society can be reduced to reduce stress.
- The students should read some novels to learn the correct word usages.

- If any financial problems like education loan, they should deal with management for future protection.
- Positive thoughts towards work and practice make them successful.
- Start loving everyone and make more friends.

Activities to Enhance English skills

Activity 1

Name of the Activity: video focusing

Learning Outcome: Testing the concentration power

Step by step Procedure: The person should watch the given funny video

- It contains some English words which come in screen at regular interval of time
- The video will end soon but he/she should aware of that words
- After watching video, he/she should write the words alone in a paper.

Activity 2

Name of the Activity: Hear more

Learning Outcome: Listening skill

Step by step Procedure: A will be played It contains 10 questions with 4 answers for each Sharp listening and understanding is required After the audio he/she have to answer the best answer for the respective question.

Activity 3

Name of the Activity: Do or Try

Learning Outcome: Listening skill

Step by step Procedure:

- Two persons have to make a pair
- Choose a room with more obstacles
- One will be blindfold and other should instruct his/her partner to come across the obstacles
- He/she should not touch him/her, one or two word instructions is allowed.

Activity 4

Name of the Activity: Read without error

Learning Outcome: Reading skill

Step by step Procedure:

- The participant is provided with a paper which contains some hard words
- He/she have to read it without break
- If they made a mistake, they have to repeat from the first

Activity 5

Name of the Activity: IQ tester

Learning Outcome: Memorizing skill

Step by step Procedure: Take a paper and write some words

- Paste it in a corner of the room
- The participant should stand away from the paper
- He/she should go and read the words and write it in the paper which is kept in another room
- He/she can write more words at one trial
- Twenty five words within five minutes.

Conclusion

English is very essential one for every student which will make them more powerful in education. We need the right environment, good methodology, and a supportive instructor to improve our language skill. All tests like IELTS, GMAT and TOEFL required for studying or working abroad need the candidates to have a good command of written and spoken English. So it is necessary to learn skills for a better future. The quality of the Schools and colleges should be rich to train students with more knowledge, it works when government started taking steps to improve it. In home our parents should cooperate to learn something, because it is a great support for learning something new. Our friends should interact with English language to improveslang of talking. Thus I conclude English plays a major role in our Day to day life, so we should be a master in it to lead a good carrier.

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ENGLISH-A MANDATORY LANGUAGE FOR GRADUATES

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Introduction

In today's era where the competition is at zenith, the one thing that acts as an obstacle for the majority of the students is the lack of good COMMUNICATIONS SKILLS. Communication skills act like a bridge connecting the students and their aspirations. Due to the lack of good communication skills even a talented student often fails to reach his destination. For, 'communication skills' act like a thread while talent, knowledge, etc are the different beads. It's the thread that gets the beads together.

And since English is an international language it's even more important to have a grip on the language skills. College is a place where you can find immense amount of diversity. Language acts as a huge barrier here. And English is the weapon which can abolish the barrier.

Problems faced due to Lack of Communication skills

Due to the lack of language skills, students from Regional schools or students who are weak in English skills entering the college solely because of their merit find it very hard to adapt to the environment. The problems they face due to this can cross the limit and go to an extent causing mental illness. As based on a research here are a few of the problems:

- They find it very difficult to mingle with the masses.
- Although they have impeccable knowledge they often fail in proving their skill.
- They get the feeling of inferiority.

- They tend to suppress all kind of doubts and questions due to the fear of being humiliated.
- Sometimes, they're affected psychologically due to the peer pressure.
- They're unable to score good marks in the assessments, assignments and all the projects.
- They shy away from participating in all the activities and opportunities.
- They stay in their own comfort zone and never try to come beyond it.
- Most of the time their talents go undiscovered or unexplored.
- They often land up being depressed.

Feasible Solutions

- In order to improve the language skills there are a few solutions which are feasible. Few of them are:
- Enhancing the vocabulary by reading newspaper.
- Cultivating the habit of reading different books, journals right from a tender age.
- Being a part of social media. It has the power to help a student with his language.
- Utilizing the online sites like TED, etc to improve the speaking skills.
- Seeking help from friends, lecturers without any hesitation.
- Not ignoring the importance of English in the school days.
- Increasing the awareness about how mandatory communication skills are among youngsters.

- Enhancing speaking skills by watching Hollywood movies, news, interviews of famous personalities.
- Listening to audio tapes can help improve our speaking skills to a great extent.
- Having a club or a place where the students who lack good English skills are encouraged to improve it.

Activities to Enhance English Skills

Activities are a fun way to learn a language. A person can easily get bored by the traditional way of teaching and lose interest whereas activity based learning encourages the person to learn the language with more interest.

A few activities which can enhance English skills are given below:

Activity 1

A word a day keeps all the worries away

Required things- A source of words.

How it works-

As the title of the activity suggests, 'a word a day keeps all the worries away', it's basically an activity where the person has to learn a new word every single day. The person has to use the word in the regular life conversations.

It helps in enhancing the vocabulary and speaking skills of the person.

Activity 2

The news karaoke

Required things- A Television.

How it works-

This activity requires the person to read the scrolling headlines that is displayed during advertisements in a news channel.

It requires a lot of concentration and focus. Hence it helps in the improvement of memorizing and speaking skills obviously.

Activity 3:

Word building

Required things- Two members.

How it works-

This is a very fun activity to do. Here the first member starts with a random word. The second member is supposed to build a word from the ending letter of the first word. The game goes on until the person taking more time is eliminated. Then you start over again building new set of words.

This activity helps in enhancing the vocabulary since you can't use the same word in a single game.

Activity 4:

Word-a-thon

Required things- A book

How it works-

The person is supposed to read a few pages of a book say page 1 to page 20. And then he is supposed to write down all the words which according to him were new to him. After referring to a dictionary he needs to write down the meaning of all the words and use them in the day to day conversations.

Activity-5:

Antonymize

Required things- A few words

How it works-

In this activity, when a person is given a word, he is required to use the opposite/antonym of the word in reply. For example, if the person is said to describe a dish he likes he's expected to describe it in an opposite manner (the dish that I dislike is....)

Activity 6:

Spot writing/speaking

Required things- A topic

How it works-

The person is given a topic on spot. He must start speaking/writing about the topic spontaneously. Within a given period of time how the person puts forward his thoughts are checked in this activity.

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