



# **BODHI**

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## **BIJRHAS**

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The journal welcomes publications of quality papers on research in humanities, arts, science. agriculture, anthropology, education, geography, advertising, botany, business studies, chemistry, commerce, computer science, communication studies, criminology, cross cultural studies, demography, development studies, geography, library science, methodology, management studies, earth sciences, economics, bioscience, entrepreneurship, fisheries, history, information science & technology, law, life sciences, logistics and performing arts (music, theatre & dance), religious studies, visual arts, women studies, physics, fine art, microbiology, physical education, public administration, philosophy, political sciences, psychology, population studies, social science, sociology, social welfare, linguistics, literature and so on.

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BODHI is a quarterly journal, will be published in January, April, July and October on respective Years.

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### **Conference Proceedings**

Bodhi will be published as special issues for the national / international conference and seminars volumes. The group of papers also will be published in Bodhi journal.

## **PREAMBLE**

The undergraduate and post-graduate experience is greatly enriched by attaining research experience early and often. There are numerous benefits for students who get involved in research. Research experience allows students to better understand published works, learn to balance collaborative and individual work, determine an area of interest, and jump start their careers. Exposure to research at an early stage can also increase the likelihood of becoming successful researchers in the future.

"Undergraduate research is a platform which enables us to address larger educational goals," says Stephanie Wallach, assistant vice provost for undergraduate education at Carnegie Mellon University in Pennsylvania. As what Terry Freedman says in *The Importance of Research for ICT Teachers* (2011): "Research can shed light on issues we didn't even know existed, and can raise questions we hadn't realized even needed asking." Thus, almost all writers of imaginary and non-fictional tales also do research, for doing so helps them create a good story and/or achieve strong credibility as an academic.

I understand that this Special Issue is an outcome of classroom research intensely guided by faculty members of the Department of English, Islamia Women's College, Vaniyambadi and abetted by Prof. Mohammad Mustafizur Rahman, Daffodil International University, Dhaka, Bangladesh. It is happy to note that the papers are well structured and most of the content shared in these papers, discloses the real problems faced by students in rural and semi-urban region with reference to fluency and accuracy in speaking English.

My appreciation to the Management of Islamia College for Women, Vaniyambadi for scaffolding the steps taken by the faculty and students to strengthen academic writing which directly reflects on the growth of the individuals and the institution.

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## **EDITORIAL NOTE**

While admitting to the opinion of Dr. Samuel Johnson, “Language is the dress of thought”, we feel essentiality and emergence of a language, just peeping to the backdoor to the pre-historic Period and the historic period, just footing to Indus valley Civilization.

Compiling this treasure of views into a package module, we came across several findings including field researches and practicability modes traced by many language lovers especially many students of English studies in Under-graduate and Post-graduate disciplines out of which we are bound to prefer to enlist 35 papers herein to place them on your hands for a reasonable justification and also let you people know the indifferent knowing or understanding of different people in and around us. Having an eye-ride over these 35 papers, we are sure that our readers will benefit with so many theory based assumptions and also versatility of language usages in different ages especially English language which India started to taste because of from Lord William Bentinck, and the world started its ‘English Literature in the making’ in the Middle English Period(1066-1400) witnessing “the English Renaissance”, the Age of Dryden and Pope to the Present-day Tendencies in English Literature(1890-1916) and onwards to the Post Modern Era and the Current Digital-age wherein ‘On-line’ teaching is on successfully to meet the present craze and demand.

We are sure that our loyal readers will be surely benefitted with the contents of this package and also keep in reference with the treatises well-pertinent to the exactness or its defined genuineness with simple and true applications to be suitable for effective and efficient communication props at ease without further cross-references or reverse derivations.

We would be very happy on trusting your satisfaction and self-sufficiency while reading and accepting or challenging with the controversial gist used in presenting key-points for your debate and final justification with trustworthy evidence and facts..



## ABOUT EDITORS



**A. Meenaz Banu** an ardent professionalist in the field of teaching. She has successfully completed 18 years of service at Islamiah Women's Arts and Science College, Vaniyambadi and is still continuing her service. Her area of interest is Contemporary Indian Writing in English. She has participated in many national, and international workshops, seminars and conferences, as well as published articles in many reputed international journals. Apart from being Assistant Professor, she also serves as an American Access Teacher organised by the American government since 2009. She got University of Maryland, Baltimore County certification and became the Head of the English Department in 2009. She has been conducting various national, international seminars, workshops and conferences for the betterment of students and teachers.



**A. Zubedha Begum**, a prominent academican serves as an Assistant Professor of English since 2005 at Islamiah Women's Arts and Science College, Vaniyambadi. Apart from academics she has lots of inclination towards curricular and co - curricular activities. She has successfully lead the students in the field of physical activities. She has also participated in many national and international workshops, conferences and seminars. She has been selected as Board of studies members at Hakeems College, Melvisharam. She is the coordinators for various committees like Feedback Committee, Sports Committee, College internal management committee etc.



**Mohammad Mustafizur Rahman** is a passionate researcher in the fields of ELT and Literature. He has a good number of National and International research publications. He has conducted a lot of research workshops and participated in many National and International seminars and conferences. He is also a motivational speaker, scriptwriter, cinematographer and short film maker. He is an Assistant Professor in the Department of English at Daffodil International University, Bangladesh.



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### **Aim & Objectives**

Academic Excellence in research is sustained by promoting research support for young Scholars. Our Journal on Humanities, Arts and Science of research is motivating all aspects of encounters across disciplines and research fields in a multidisciplinary view, by assembling research groups and consequently projects, supporting publications with this inclination and organizing programmes. Internationalization of research work is the unit seeks to develop its scholarly profile in research through quality of publications. And visibility of research is creating sustainable platforms for research and publication, such as series of books; motivating dissemination of research results for people and society.

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## IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE

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### Introduction

English has an undeniably important place in India today. Leading intellectuals and commentators have noted that English is now an Indian language. Indian writers have contributed remarkable new works to the domain of English literature, and taken it in new directions. Yet the English in common use among India's middle and upper-middle classes is hardly a sign of new literary encounters or sensitivity. It is a sadly reduced version of the language, in the jargon of the business-world and self-help individualism and text message slang. What it signals is a decline of pride in bilingualism (not to say, multilingualism) – indeed, a decline of pride in linguistic/cultural inheritance and skills.

The national exams like CA, Bank exams, AIEEE or any other entrance tests can be written from any part of the country. For example I originally belong to Andhra Pradesh but due to some reasons i used to stay in Delhi and I am pursuing my bank exams from there so if only the regional language is used then how could i crack the exams. so it is important to conduct the exams in English along with regional language. Secondly, our political system keeps dealing with other parts of the world.

English language is used mostly in organization's private sectors and it was mostly used in announcements like railway announcements and airport announcements. In seminars and in most prayer halls even in church also they use to speak in English language. English language is mostly used in interviews to interview a person and also in college we use to speak in English language. While we talk with foreigners we use English language. While we

went to any other state, if we don't know the language of that state we mostly spoke the English language.

If you learn English well enough to pass tests like the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) you can study in English-language universities across the globe.

That's great news if you want to move to an English-speaking region or work. Or you may simply want to take a few classes abroad. A successful English test will show colleges and universities that you're ready. The TOEFL, noted above, is one of the most common English proficiency tests. Others include the IELTS (International English Language Testing System) and the Cambridge exams. Some colleges or language centers even offer classes to help you practice for this tests. English has become very strong.

The language learners must enrich their word-repository and develop linguistic repertoire by enhancing vocabulary. However, vocabulary-learning is challenging, particularly, for the nonnative speakers of English who face problems relating to the meanings of new words, spelling, pronunciation, correct use of words, guessing meaning through the context and so on. The reasons for such difficulties can be multifaceted. Al-Sashayed (2015) emphasizes that the teachers in Saudi Arabia follow traditional methods in teaching English. They use the students' mother tongue more than the target language to deliver lessons, which causes students' low performance. Some other studies pointed out problems in learning the vocabulary on the part of the students.

English teachers in Indonesian primary schools are often in doubt about the 'what' and the 'how' to teach because most English teachers training colleges do not provide them with specialized training in how to meet the needs of primary school students; TEYL is a new and highly dynamic field; in the curriculum of primary schools in Indonesia English is a local content, and thus the National Education Ministry does not provide English syllabus for primary school. Since the objective of teaching English in primary school is to provide a good basis for communicative competence as a foundation to study it in a secondary school; the development of the four language skills should be made the focus of all learning activities. This paper provides some guidelines, which are adapted from some publications and discussions concerning TEYL for teaching the four language skills in primary schools.

Teachers should set high standards for an ESL classroom. They should work to create the necessary condition for students to learn effectively and reach the desired outcome. For the teaching of English to be successful, the four skills, reading, listening, speaking and writing, should be integrated in an effective way. These skills should be addressed in a way that helps students meet the standards you set for them and develop their communicative competence gradually. This encompasses: Listening and speaking: these two skills are highly interrelated and work simultaneously in real life situations. So, the integration of the two aims at fostering effective oral communication. This integration will assure real-life and purposeful Reading and writing: they form a strong relationship with each other as skills. They are tools for achieving effective written communication. Students need opportunities to develop their reading and writing skills. Developing students' competencies in reading and writing requires exposing students to gradually challenging reading materials and writing tasks. The aim is making students read and write effectively.

Language is an integral part of speaking skills. The words you use must suit the occasion and the audience. For example, the language you use when

speaking to a friend is different from the one you use for a formal presentation. Effective speakers customize their message to suit their audience. The audience is familiar with certain types of words. It's important to use such words to get them to respond. For example, using industry terms in a client meeting can evoke desired responses.

In the present global world, communication plays a vital role in getting success in all fields. Language is used as a tool for communication. Perfect communication is not possible for people without using a language. Moreover, people cannot achieve their aims, objectives, and goals without using proper language to communicate. Therefore, there is a need for a language to communicate with others who live all around the globe. As English is considered the international language and it is spoken all over the world, it serves the purpose of communicating with the people who live in different regions, states, countries, and continents of the world.

### **Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English**

You will start developing high-end interpersonal and networking skills;

- It showcases your interest to perform beyond basic business standards;
- It will allow you to communicate effectively with your colleagues and superiors;
- It will enable you to adequately express and represent yourself in front of an audience;
- It will provide you with confidence while delivering presentations and speeches;
- Good communication will help you make a good first impression, be it at a job interview or a business event;
- It will be of great assistance when you travel to a different country or working at an international company;
- It gives you an edge over other candidates while applying for a particular position;

The English language places you in a position where you can express yourself to everyone in a common language.

### **Problem Faced While Speaking English**

While speaking English students face many problems because all are not fluent in English but they feel inferior and they are very guilty and they cannot speak in a bold manner because they feel guilty and they do not feel good while talking. They think that others make fun of them. They cannot speak boldly and they cannot answer if they know the answer for the question.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

Field trips may be defined as “any journey taken under the auspices of the school for educational purposes”. Along with the engagement of concepts that is required by these experiences, the student bonding that occurs on field trips enhances the learning experience and creates a learning community as students continue onward in a discipline. Teaching in the field also gives instructors the opportunity to get to know their students in greater depth in terms of how the students see the world differently than the instructor. This insight into student world-views can help the instructor to better communicate the concepts of the court.

English is spoken by about 2 billion people today. As a native language, English ranks third, but it is the number one language learned by speakers of other languages. In fact, more people use English communication as a second language than they do their own native language.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

The use of computer-mediated activity is undeniably helpful in making the learning process more effective and meaningful among ESL learners in terms of developing oral skills (Mahfouz & Ihmeideh, 2009). Current global development has provided more opportunities for instructors to adopt online learning approaches in helping learners to be more independent in their language learning. The impact of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in education has been proven in numerous studies because it enables teaching and learning to be more interesting, interactive, meaningful and motivating as

well ICT, for example, Web 2.0 applications, has made available more methods to learn a language. These applications may generate some important skills, namely oral communication, global awareness, critical thinking.

Studies into the use of mobile applications (apps) for language learning have found positive results on language improvement and learner engagement, but they have mostly focused on small samples of learners using apps that were selected by a researcher/educator rather than on learners using apps of their own choice. This article presents the results of a large-scale survey into the use of one of the most popular language learning apps in the market: the *busuu* mobile app (over 60 million registered users). Data were collected through an online questionnaire with 30 items. The survey was distributed both in English and in Spanish.

These evaluation guidelines are based on web usability, learning materials, functionality of assisting language learning, technology integration, and learner preferences. In order to achieve this goal, the researchers used a rigorous four-phase procedure and utilized both qualitative and quantitative research methods with university students and professors in Design-based Research to construct and refine the evaluation criteria in 2008–2009. Fifty-eight evaluation criteria were refined and finalized. In addition to the difficulties in applying the derived criteria and explaining what the results indicate, this study presents a practical application by evaluating an English learning website.

### **Teacher Assistance in Speaking**

It is composed of two subsystems: an English learning management system and a u-learning tool. In order to evaluate the effects of the proposed learning environment on the learning performance of students, a case study on English learning was conducted on a school campus. The participants included high school teachers and students. A learning course entitled ‘My Campus’ was conducted in the class; it included three activities, namely ‘Campus Environment’, ‘Campus Life’ and ‘Campus

Story'. The evaluation results showed that the proposed HELLO and the learning activities could improve the students' English listening and speaking skills.

### Conclusion

When compared with rural areas nowadays students develop their communication skills because they are facing a lot of problems. The rural students lack confidence and they feel shy while speaking. They develop their skills by reading newspapers and watching English news. Students improve their communication by communicating with elders friends and some of the methods are important for speaking in English such as fluent in speaking, using grammatical words phonetics and by communicating with foreign people and speaking at the college hours with, friends inside and outside the campus and speaking with cousins, thus it will develop the fluency in talking English. By using phonetics vocabulary and a person should improve their speaking skills without grammatical mistakes, there is a responsibility for every individual to improve English skills and it will help to build a strong future for a student its individual responsibility to learn and use the language fluently without any obstacle.

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## THE IMPORTANCE OF COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR STUDENTS

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### Introduction

It is now well established and self-evident fact that English, the fourth most widely spoken native language in the world, has become the most spoken official language in the whole world. It has become today's inevitable need to have command over this trendy.

At special events or occasions we use English. While communicating with our friends due to the class times we use English. In railway stations speakers use English in speech. Foreign people use to speak English. English can help to get a job. Students can communicate easily with others. They can understand easily while reading the books. Fluent English can give many opportunities. It gives easy understanding to the communicators. Clearly reach what we have speaking. English fluency gives confidence to speak. Students can come away from the sky and lack fluency. It makes an impression before the others.

The current English language teaching (ELT) is based on the communicative principle whose aim is not only the acquisition of language knowledge but mainly the acquisition of the ability to make oneself understood in everyday situations. However, this communicative method should not be overestimated because there should be always a balance between the acquisition and learning of foreign language knowledge and skills so that pupils could achieve corresponding communicative competences. In addition, the four language skills should be integrated in ELT classes so that pupils could focus more on functional use of language.

Speaking is one of the four macro skills to be developed as a means of effective communication in both first and second language learning contexts. In the English as a Foreign Language (EFL) pedagogy environment, how to increase speaking competence and confidence for undergraduate students tends to be a crucial question among instructors. This concern led to a qualitative research design as an action study in a regular course employing a task-based approach. The findings indicated that confidence, creativity of topics, and speaking competence were the key aspects of improvement when speaking to the audience. English is good communication in classrooms. Teachers can rectify our mistakes and make us communicate in English. Classroom is the place to speak the English.

### English Advantages of Fluency in Speaking

The advantages of fluency speaking English in college are easy to communicate with others. We can be better than the others and impress others and give eloquent speeches. While going to an interview we can get a good job with a high salary. Easy to face the interview confidently without any mistakes. Workplace fluency English is used to make a great position and given a great success and to be quick reach a high position. Due to travelling English used to get an instruction about the trip. In restaurants we used to order food and used to speak English.

### Problems Faced While Speaking English

Students feel having a vocabulary difficult to express their words and sentences without any mistake. The mistakes can occur while speaking before the others

they were commending. Some lack confidence in speaking this is insulting by others. Students get afraid of speaking English.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

Fighting and scolding with friends. Going to the library and reading the books. Play the games with some task. Use English language on mobile phones and other apps. Reading the newspaper. Watching movies, singing songs, reading the newspaper, reading magazines, and watching DVDs. Singing up the TED talks will help to listen and speak the English. Reading my favorite books and magazines. Using some vocabulary notebooks. Keep talking with some others.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skill

Technological tools help to improve language skills. Nowadays technology is used mostly in educational studies. Technology is the way to the success of the students in language skills. Technology is used to introduce tech to the class rooms. Software the important tools for the language skills. Technology tools contain many tools in the skills. Their websites will assist to improve speaking skills. Skills you need talk English about Education

### Teacher's Assistance in Speaking

The teachers should tell the students to speak English in the classroom. Always present yourself as an English speaker, right from the start. Start each lesson by asking students about their week. Weekend or previous evening and talk about the natural way. Ask for explanations in English whenever students are able. This stretches students. Involves the students in board work, asking them to spell aloud a word you are writing, inviting younger learners to complete a summary, write a question or correct a mistake on the board. The teacher should avoid trying to get more questions with the students and

check if they are understood or not. Get the student to refer to an English dictionary. Then play the games involving definitions like animals, vegetables or minerals, do simple crosswords with clues. You may feel off when they call each other in their mother tongue. What's she saying? Use pictures, gestures, facial expressions and to get your message across. Encouraging the students can eventually pay off.

### Conclusion

The students should speak English is helpful to help their future. They can speak English internally. The only way to become fluent in a English language is by being immersed in the language. English only is part of effective classroom management that fosters learning and respect. Speaking English allows you to get job opportunities, and ability to relate to people from even countries. Education is very important to improve yourself but learning English also improves the quality of life. Friends, staff, internet, books these are helps to improve the speaking skills. We should daily read books to improve our speaking English skills. If we speak English fluently means to get a good job and wherever we go to get a high position with respect in our country also other countries.

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## IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE SPEAKING SKILLS

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### Introduction

English has not been a native language for the oriental countries especially like India. It is a by product of colonialism. English entered into Indian system of education with the initiatives of Lord Macaulay's efforts proposed for creating a suitable work force and ease of work. In the post-Independence period, it secured a safe place through the three language formula. It was used in the administrative, educational and literary fields. Now in the present scenario, it has become a widely used language of communicative in various spheres for people ranging from commoner, bourgeois to the elite class. English has become the most significant and ubiquitous language. English has been so absorbed in Indian lifestyle that it does not seem a foreign language in the strictest sense of the term. Every Indian language is contaminated with the use of English so much so that the vernacular languages have lost their purity and originality. The present paper attempts to outline the progression of English language in India from the historical period, post independence era up to present scenario in Indian context. English, though a non-native language of India has become one of the significant languages in Indian subcontinent. It is widely used in administration, media, technical and scientific education, person interaction among the educated, public information, broadcasting, cinema and government and therefore it has become a common means of communication. It has bridged the gap between the east and the west in the sense of communication. But this progression of English in India has witnessed a long journey from the historic

period to the present period. We use English while speaking to teachers, while speaking to tourists, during competition, communication in class hours, face to face interaction, for job interviews, in conference meeting and seminars.

To communicate with others, to get a good job and develop good knowledge, to improve their vocabulary. We assessed the English vocabulary and verbal fluency of college students who were either bilinguals who were born abroad and spoke English or monolingual speakers of English. We examined the relationship between age of arrival to the U.S. of bilinguals and their English vocabulary. The bilinguals' performance on English vocabulary was in the average range. However, despite arriving in the U.S. at a relatively young age, and having sufficient command of English to attend a competitive university, the bilinguals had lower receptive and expressive English vocabularies than their monolingual peers. Age of arrival was moderately correlated with English vocabulary scores. The younger the bilingual students were when they arrived in the U.S., the better their English vocabulary. Both groups had similar performance on phonetic fluency. However, the bilingual group performed significantly lower in semantic fluency. This pattern of performance in verbal fluency is consistent with that found in previous studies. English may not be the most spoken language in the world, but it is the official language of 53 countries and spoken by around 400 million people across the globe. Being able to speak English is not just about being able to communicate with native English speakers, it is the most common second language in

the world. If you want to speak to someone from another country then the chances are that you will both be speaking English to do this. English cannot be ignored in this competitive world. English has become the second language in many of the countries. It will help us to seek good jobs in good companies. We must also get jobs, from other parts of the world. We share our ideas easily with other language speakers. English language helps us to face the outside world.

Four language skills in English are: listening, speaking, Reading, writing.

Listening: listening requires focus, attention to improve speaking and pronunciation skills.

Speaking: speaking develops understanding through communication .

Reading: Reading develops knowledge of language structure and vocabulary.

Writing: Writing simply, it will help us to preserve some piece of information, ideas, and a memory. This paper presents a case study of using blended learning to enhance students' language skills and learner autonomy in an Asian university environment. Blended learning represents an educational environment for much of the world where computers and the Internet are readily available. It combines self-study with valuable face-to-face interaction with a teacher. This study puts the spotlight on learning outcomes in an English for Specific Purposes (ESP) class in Thailand in which e-learning strategies are used in parallel with traditional classroom language teaching methods of the four language learning skills. These skills are listening, speaking, reading and writing. The achievements and attitudes of students were compared between the control group and the experimental group to measure the potential of available technology to develop language skills and learner autonomy. The findings from this study show that online practice is directly beneficial to enhance the four language learning skills as well as autonomous learning and learner motivation.

Speaking skills are very important for our survival and growth in academic and professional

life. Speaking skills allow us to convey our message in a thoughtful manner. The speaker can see the expressions on their faces and body language. It you are being understood. Recent research on cognition has indicated the importance of learning strategies in gaining command over second language skills. Despite these recent advancements, important research questions related to learning strategies remain to be answered. These questions concern 1) the range and frequency of learning strategy used by students learning English as a second language (ESL) and 2) the effects of training in learning strategies on English language skills. This study, which was conducted with high school ESL students, was carried out in two phases corresponding to the two research questions. In Phase I, ESL students and their teachers were interviewed to identify strategies associated with a range of tasks typically found in ESL classrooms and in other settings. Results indicated that students used a variety of learning strategies but typically used more familiar strategies and applied them to discrete points rather than integrative tasks. In Phase II, ESL students were randomly assigned to receive learning strategies training on vocabulary, listening, and speaking tasks. Results varied depending on the task but generally indicated that strategy training can be effective for integrative language tasks. Results are discussed in terms of implications for teaching and future research.

### **Advantage of Fluency in Speaking English**

College: to communicate with teachers and attend seminar and listening lectures .

Interview: To tell the appropriate answer for their question. The fluency English is viewed as useful in an interview, that we easily help to get a job.

Work place: to attend the meeting, business meeting, to lead the company in a successful manner.

Travels: English is used all around the world, so many different countries, and communication in many travel situations .

### **Problem Faced While Speaking English**

The common problems faced by college students. Lack of confidence, fear of making mistakes speaking the English. Grammar mistakes, while speaking English lack of vocabulary, shyness in speaking the English. English is not used as a language of everyday communication but is used as one of the foreign languages studied at several universities in Indonesia. A phenomenon that often occurs among students when learning English is that they hesitate to practice their English in class, so it slows down their ability to communicate in English. Based on this phenomenon, the authors are interested in examining several things, including 1. Students' speaking problems in class. 2. The most effective activities in improving students' speaking ability. This research is descriptive by using a qualitative method. The data is collected by distributing several questionnaires to students and direct observation in the English class. The result of this research is 29% of participants did not want to practice English in front of the class because of fear of being a mistake and 29% of participants felt embarrassed if there is a mistake.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

During competition, develop speaking skills, communication with friends and interaction with teachers in class hours, practice conversation and visit the library. Participate in competition. Study answers a need for outcome assessment in study abroad by exploring the intercultural communication skills of study abroad and on campus students. Through a pretest and posttest of two specific skills, intercultural adaptability and intercultural sensitivity, study abroad students were compared to students who stay on campus to measure their change (if any) during the course of the semester. Using the Cross-Cultural Adaptability Inventory and the Intercultural Sensitivity Index, the two student groups individually assessed their strengths and weaknesses through a self-reported inventory at the beginning and end of the fall 2002 academic semester. Results confirmed the hypothesis that students who study abroad exhibit

a greater change in intercultural communication skills after their semester abroad than students who stay on campus. Results also indicated that exposure to various cultures was the greatest predictor of intercultural communication skills.

We improve speaking skills outside of campus texting with friends, watching movies with subtitles, listening news and reading books. Read about our favourite topics .To guide school children.

### **Technology Assistant to Improve Speaking Skills**

Technological tools have been regarded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skill, internet, podcasts, video conferencing, video and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skills.

We can develop speaking skills by educational videos and learn. If we want to share our thought n or work can reach to maximum people if we express it in English. The advent of technology brought revolutionary changes in language usages. Technology is vehemently used in educational sectors rather than trade and transactions. It is the mode of communication. In order to communicate, speaking skills has to be excelled by the learners in learning English. In the fast developing 21st century various innovative technologies are being introduced to teach speaking skills in the classrooms. The present the world is driven by technology, which cannot be denied. It is the means to get access with this modernized world. Though technology cannot play the crucial role of a teacher, it can be used as a additional tool for improving teaching methods in the classroom. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition software, TELL, Blogging are considered to be some of the best tools for teaching speaking skills. This paper aims to discuss some modern technologies available for teachers of English today to enhance speaking skill of second or foreign language and the availability of various technologies, their impact, their practical uses and the problems associated with the application of modern technological tools.

Three apps that will be useful to improve our speaking skills

1. Duolingo
2. Hello talk
3. Quiz your English
4. Grammarly
5. Cambly

Websites which will assist to improve speaking skills:

1. TalkEnglish.com
2. Englishpage.com
3. Englisch-hilfen.de
4. BBC Learning English

### Teacher Assistant in Teaching

The different ways a teacher can adopt during class to improve is to focus on fluency, practicing tongue twister, while asking questions to students, by repeating teachers word students will learn the pronunciation, by conducting oral test, asking students to pronounce the difficult words. Students are sometimes proactive and engaged in classroom learning activities, but they are also sometimes only reactive and passive. Recognizing this, in this article I argue that students' classroom engagement depends, in part, on the supportive quality of the classroom climate in which they learn. According to the dialectical framework within self-determination theory, students possess inner motivational resources that classroom conditions can support or frustrate. When teachers find ways to nurture these inner resources, they adopt an autonomy-supportive motivating style. After articulating what autonomy supportive teachers say and do during instruction, I discuss 3 points: teachers can learn how to be more autonomy supportive toward students; teachers most engage students when they offer high levels of both autonomy support and structure; and an autonomy supportive motivating style is an important element to a high quality teacher student relationship.

### Conclusion

To apply for a job the most required skill is speaking skill, rural areas can be able to develop with the

technologies like the internet, teaching English for children in the village is necessary. We have to practice speaking skills, pay attention to lyrics, talking to your classmates can improve your skills in communication, try to start reading easy books and comic books. This study aims to make the Business English language courses more effective for Bachelor's students. For this purpose the evaluation of the writing component of a four months' Business Communication course was conducted at the Mohammad Ali Jinnah University Islamabad It was based on the idea that effectiveness in English writing can be achieved by identifying, categorizing and analyzing the most prominent errors made by the English as a Second Language Students in written tasks. Consequently, the teachers would be able to focus only on these specific type of errors which required remedial work instead of wasting time on other errors which were not made as frequently by ESL students. The paper explores some of the developments in the philosophy and epistemology of language testing with particular reference to the notion of 'responsibility'. This term is used to include the ethical practices of the individual language testing practitioner; the professional standards to which language testing as professional practice should be held; and the accountability to society and by society that should drive all those involved in the industry of creating, administering, consuming, preparing people for, and critiquing tests. The paper argues that as the millennium changes, language testing is at a point of change too. Contending with complexities on multiple levels, the future is still unclear, but we can see that it will take us in some directions quite different from the past.

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## IMPORTANCE OF LANGUAGE SKILLS FOR STUDENTS

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### Introduction

The English language has become of the best communication. English as a second language had to go the through many hurdles for perfection, as the impact of the mother- tongue is high on the pronunciation .The present paper is an attempt to bring out the expected requirements of approach to meet the expectations of technical students who had less exposure to English language s the medium of education and communication before opting technical education.

Global language vis-à-vis English in India, a language passed to our country when it was a British colony. English is the standard medium of education across the world, especially in the scientific field. A working knowledge of English is not only a pre requisite for acquiring skills but also gives impetus to one's potential to obtain a job. Indeed, the few edges that India holds over countries like china in fields like IT can be attributed to the fact that unlike china, it corporated to the fact, that unlike china, it corporated English is necessary for survival and for earning one's bread and butter in this ever so interconnected and interdependent Globalized economy. The new national language ,also the global language for imparting education, English and one day, if each and every citizen of India can speak read and write in English, we will not only be 100% literate but also better poised to grab economic opportunities and be much better connected with the world.

A special or important time, event, ceremony, celebration, etc. birthday will be quite an occasion a

convenient or favourable time, opportunity, or juncture; this slack period would be a good occasion to take inventory.

Knowing English increases your chances of getting a good job in a multinational company within your home country or for finding work abroad. It's also the language of international communication, the media and the internet, so learning English is important for socializing and entertainment as well as work.

The current study was part of a larger project in which other cognitive measures were administered. Participants were administered the following order. Questionnaire (administered during the departmental mass testing. Language rating scales, controlled word association test (COWA), California verbal learning test (CVLT), Standard progressive matrices (SPM), Peabody picture vocabulary test III (PPVT-III) and the expressive vocabulary test (EVT). Following is a descriptive of the measures that are discussed in the current paper.

Four language skills should be improved at the sometimes in imbalance. For the students, listening is more difficult than reading and production is more difficult then understanding. Listening is the basis for speaking, reading is a source for listening, listening and speaking facilitate reading and writing and vice verse. The four language skills are Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing.

The speaking is one of the four macro skills to be developed as a means of effective communication in both first and second language learning contexts. In the English as a foreign language (EFL) Pedagogy

environment, how to increase speaking competence and confidence for undergraduate students to be a crucial question among instructors. This concern led to a qualitative research design as an action study in a regular course employing a task-based approach. The findings indicated that confidence, creativity of topics, and speaking competence were the key aspects of improvement when speaking to the audience.

### **Advantages of Fluency in English Language**

A particular time, especially as marked by certain circumstances or occurrences: a special or important time, event, ceremony, celebration etc.

At college: during competitions, to communicate easily and to develop skills better.

At work place: interacting with some other states or countries, it increases the chance to getting job in multiple .get job offers from abroad.

At interview: to communications easily and to get jobs. It also it is international language the media and internet. English very much entertain as well as social use.

The problems faced by students while speaking English grammatical patterns, incorrect pronunciation, and they limited of vocabulary mastery, minimum opportunities, students interest, mother tongue use, seldom to practice and less discipline, fear of making mistake and environment factors, grammar is complex, making it difficult to remember, master and use logically, slang and colloquialism, variations in English.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

Another tip to increase your fluency is to speak using a variety of phrases rather than individual words.(you probably do this all the time in your native language). The path to improving student communication skills. Watch film that model conversation skills. Use technology. Reinforce active listening. Offer group presentations and assignments. Ask open –ended questions. Use tasks and activities that foster critical thinking. Offer reflective learning opportunities.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

5 Learning strategies into your daily routine, and see how much your English language improves. Watch TED talks. Read about your favourite topics. Use a vocabulary notebook. Enjoy songs and films. Keep talking. 6 things to do with your friends (even if you can't be there in person).

English anytime with mobile apps, connect with other English learners, speak with native study online English materials for ESL students, practice English conversation, have fun with online.

### **Technology Assitance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Technology tools have been regarded as ways of helping students to improve language skills such as speaking skill. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skill. There are different types of apps that can help improve your written and spoken English skills. For instance, you could download an English word search game to help learn new words. Some online apps will even match you with other people who are also learning English.1. lingoblabla 2. Duolingo 3.Speaky 4.Cambly 5.Hinative.

There are plenty of ways to study English without using up your whole day or spending lots of cash. In fact many of the best English resources online are free. And just as importantly, most English study on the internet is unscheduled. On the web we can study English on our own time, without having to cut into your regular daily life.1. study online English materials for ESL students. 2. Practice English anytime with mobile apps. 3.take a MOOC 4. Connect with other English learners. 5. Speak with native English conversation partners. 6. Follow educational websites in English. 7. Have fun with online TV, music and movies.

### **Teacher Assitance in Speaking**

A few tips teacher in general 1) reduce your TTT(teacher talking time) in the classroom, by giving simple and clear instructions, by asking one or two students to show(by means of understood the task instructions, and also by asking other students to

answer a student's question. Start off each class by making attendance an instructional session. Review student notebooks periodically. Manage your classroom rather than just teaching a class. Teach students critical thinking skills rather than just teaching them to memorize facts.

### Conclusion

Teachers ask students to share information about each others backgrounds and academic interest. Encourage students to prepare together for classes or exams. Create study groups within your course. Ask students to give constructive feedback on each others work and to explain difficult ideas to each other. It will be improve students standards. The responsibility of every individual to improve English skills is when we learn our native languages, first we listen, then we speak, then we read and finally we write. Listening, Speaking, Reading, Writing are the four language skills we need to develop for complete communication. To achieve these four languages skills, you need to surround yourself with English. Make English part of your life at home, at work, during your free time. Thanks to english, people with completely different native language maybe hindi, french, and japanese can sit down and have a conversation together. English now spans across countries and cultures, and ability and cultures and the many doors for your career and social life. The more fluent you are in english, the more interesting, exciting, insightful conversations you can have. It enables life enriching experiences like travelling,

studying, and working abroad, not only in the US but many other countries where english is widely spoken. The world is your oyster (the world is yours).

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## ENGLISH AND ITS IMPORTANCE

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### Introduction

In the context of the Urban Indians it is noted that the use of English has grown exponentially with the language acquiring newer and more innovative functions than ever before. This state was not envisaged by the leaders drafting the constitution before independence. The Indian constitution recognised 15 national languages, with Hindi as the official language and English as the associate official language, with a directive that English be replaced by Hindi in a period of 15 years. Despite the directive, it failed to happen for various socio-political reasons and conversely, English flourished even more after independence.

The impact of Hindi, on the other hand, has not been able to equal that of English and has led to English-Hindi rivalry, with each language continuing to compete for recognition as a pan-Indian language (Kachru 1979). The elemental advantage English has over Hindi is that it is not the language of any major group nor does it subscribe to any groups' ethnic identity, hence it is politically more acceptable. It is the main language of education, administration, the mass media, science and technology, and it has provided appropriate and stable registers in these areas. English has tremendous prestige in India and the members of the elite community often communicate amongst themselves only in English. Since they control political and social resources, the language they speak is treated as the language of upward mobility. Its official importance is undeniable even in those nations where it is not the primary spoken language and India being a Non-English –

Speaking country is one of them; besides, it has its largest effect because of its second largest population in the world.

### Occasions of English

There are several occasions where it is imperative we use English - to discuss issues, disseminate information or simply communicate. Man as a social being is compelled to constantly transfer/ transport ideas and information. This necessitates an unending urge to constantly upgrade vocabulary, create newer styles and registers, and severally analyse, associate, assimilate and integrate data in disparate contexts. It helps traverse boundaries of caste, religion, region and even those of psychological and emotional barriers as it is the one unique language that could unify people from all backgrounds.

In the era of globalization, the world has been evolving at the rate of light years each day. These tremendous vicissitudes occur when we have strong desire to achieve something. Thus, man needs to learn communication skills in order to fulfil his ambitions, desires, and goals. In this modern day, communication plays a vital role and one must have mastery over these skills to succeed in respective fields. There are four language skills in English

Reading – To absorb the finer nuances of language making and increase vocabulary.

Writing – To practice vocabulary, create sentences and eventually meaningful texts.

Speaking – To convey thoughts, disseminate information and communicate.

Listening – To understand the world around us and make productive use of the information received.

### **Importance of Speaking Skills**

Speaking is the most important skill among all the four language skills. Thus, the classroom is the ideal platform to acquire good communication skills, especially, speaking skills. If you speak with conviction and passion, it will help the audience to relate to you, believe in you, and remember you. Speaking skills don't just involve the use of the right words but body language also has a major role in conveying a message. The whole point of speaking skill is to be able to sway people's opinions. It's to get them to act in alignment with your goals.

### **Advantages of Having Fluency**

The importance of the English language fluency is undeniable. Many students around the world study English as a second language. Studies show that learning as a second language can result in many cognitive benefits, like sharper memory, increased creativity, and complex problem-solving skills, to name a few. English fluency is extremely important at the work place as it shows your ability to comprehend tasks and execute plans thereby contributing to the growth and effective functioning of the company. It helps in building trust with your colleagues and clients, and improving your international relationships with other companies. Fluency in English while traveling in some places might be very helpful to connect with new people. Attending interviews is always a daunting task for those with limited English fluency. At the college level, developing and brainstorming new ideas with peer groups require effective English speaking skills.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

Most of the students are intimidated while speaking in the classroom or in front of any kind of audience not merely by the external presence of people but largely by their own fear of making syntactic or semantic errors. Besides the obvious anxiety, there is always the fear of mispronouncing words or misplacing the tenses which could result in being

mocked at by one's peers. This additional pressure hinders the cognitive processes to the extent that in some cases it leads to mumbling, stuttering and at times slippages (parapraxis).

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

Methods to improve speaking skills are aplenty. More importantly it has been evidenced in the classroom atmosphere and the influence of MTI, that the inevitable outcome of listening  $x$  is speaking  $x$ . Students acquire competence in speech through classroom interaction, engaging in participatory learning, listening to lectures, videos, news reports, etc., Their vocabulary and syntactic ability largely develops through reading – newspaper articles, journals, short stories, novels etc., - which in turn helps in improving and refining one's speech. With an extensive and more appropriate use of vocabulary, a speaker can project a more learned and informed image of one self. One of the best ways to practice speech is through practicing with friends. As there is little pressure to be 'correct' all the time, one has the liberty to think clearly as speech does not begin in the vocal region but in the mental space.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Technological tools have been regarded as some of the most effective ways of helping students to improve language skills such as speaking skills. There are numerous applications available which can be incredibly useful in learning English. In YouTube we can learn through English channels and in Disney hot star app one can listen to situational conversations which could be really useful to learn English especially with subtitles.

- Some of the websites which helps for to speak fluently such as [www.fleunt.com](http://www.fleunt.com), [www.timesnownews.com](http://www.timesnownews.com), inshorts.com. These all help out easily to talk better in English.
- Watching movies, listening to lectures, DIY videos made in English with English subtitles.

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

The role of Teachers in assisting their students to speak in a classroom environment is undeniably important. Assignments on making presentations, organising seminars and engaging them in participative or blended learning necessitate the student to vocalize ideas and information lucidly to the audience. The students should be allowed to become active learners where they question, explore, argue and create rather than remain the outmoded passive species that were expected to simply gobble up any information that came their way unquestioned. At a more elementary level, it is seen that a Teacher helps the students in different kinds of language learning methodologies like conversation, songs, games and activities which make for intuitive absorption of the language in speech. A teacher could help students prepare for oral examinations and practise their speaking skills, especially pronunciation and intonation. Contribute to cross-curriculum work in collaboration with other subject areas; Encourage students to be more ambitious and outgoing as well as helping them develop the ability to communicate with other world views. Employing a language assistant adds brilliant resource that the classroom teacher can use to compound their own knowledge abilities and confidence, supporting their own continuous professional development.

### Conclusion

Hence, we can conclude that English is a language that holds a huge part in communication. International businesses go well because of English.

It helps people learn better when they are using technological tools as the growth of technology seems to be increasing continuously. English also helps students to understand their subjects that are written in English as a large amount of educational resources could be found mainly in English. There is flexibility in English one finds different ways of expression in it. It keeps evolving and changing, and absorbs new words and phrases with the passage of time. Education in general is very important to improve yourself, but learning English significantly improves the quality of education.

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## THE IMPORTANCE OF COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR STUDENTS

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### Introduction

English is the associate official language of India and serves as a unifying force in this multilingual country. The teaching of English singularly focuses on the skills of reading and writing. Unfortunately, listening and speaking skills are not awarded much time. Issues that need attention prior to instituting large scale testing reform are teacher conditions for internal assessment in a high stakes testing environment. A major fall out of these changes may be the Indian English. Its official importance is undeniable even in those nations where it is not the primary spoken language and India being a Non-English – Speaking country is one of them and it has its largest effect because of its second largest population in the world. English is now a language of global partnership. This study aims to shed light on the scope, development, advantages of the English acquisition as secondary or foreign language.

There are numerous casual instances where we are required to use English during the class hours. When we meet people from other regions within India or from a foreign country, we are compelled to find a common ground in which to communicate. When we go for Interviews and aim to score a good job in a company within India or abroad, it is imperative that our speaking and listening skills are coherent and lucid enough to attract would-be employers. Writing skills are essentially a key that unlocks most closed doors in the job market. Reading and comprehension govern a person's writing ability.

English language fluency is important both in studies and career. Without a firm grasp of the finer nuances of English, the students may find it very

difficult to understand the concepts from the syllabi. A good fluency and grasp of English language is a non-negotiable constant of Higher Education system. Having a good communication skill is essential to communicate, debate, persuade, logically analyse and scientifically value in all areas of personal and professional life.

There are four language skills in English

Listen  
Speaking  
Reading  
Writing

- Reading - Improves your grammar and knowledge.
- Writing - Helps to text in English, prepare reports, master spelling of words etc.,
- Speaking – Helps to convey thoughts and communicate with other people.
- Listening – Helps to understand what is going on around us.

Speaking is the most important skill among all the four language skills in order to communicate well in this global world. Thus, the classroom is the ideal platform to acquire good communication skills, especially, speaking skills. The students learn to think within a classroom and speech begins, as has been noted by linguists like Chomsky, not within the confines of the speech organs but in the mind. Therefore, the first step to learning speech in a secondary or foreign language is to learning to 'think' in the said language. And hence, classrooms, where the students learn to think, is an ideal ground for them to practice speech in English. With a

proactive and skilled trainer in a classroom with or without aids can expedite the students' speech acquisition exponentially.

### **Advantages**

The advantages of acquiring proficiency in English speech are too numerous to state. English being the common language spoken around the world, a certain command over the language can help you communicate when you travel abroad or even within the country. Whether it be for a career or education, communicating in English diminishes uncertainties associated to a strange place. It helps make friends easily besides helping one in understanding the environment and adjusting to it easily.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

The students are afraid of making errors in their speech. They get nervous and lose confidence while speaking. They are afraid of making mistakes in their speech and their listeners there by mocking them. Sometimes, even when one is fully prepared to speak, a sudden distraction or a stray comment will entirely ruin his/her speech. Such problems apply only to those who can read, listen and understand English. Oftentimes, it is the lack of practice in reading and listening that cripples a person's speaking ability. Without a sufficient understanding of the syntax of English which is bound to be different from the native language, a secondary English speaker is always at the risk of MTI.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

There are many different ways to improve speaking skills inside the college campus. But it is essential that all four skills are inextricably interdependent and require equal amount of dedication and practice. Reading books and maintaining a daily habit of writing one's thoughts or the knowledge acquired each day would be a great exercise. It will not only build vocabulary but would ingrain the syntactic structure of English in the thought-processes of a person. Listening to audio, lectures, videos, movies, songs, rhymes or sitcoms can also help understand the subtler aspects of speech modulation, inflection,

intonation and use of gestures accompanying speech. Speaking English with friends and teacher during the class and joining in participatory activities in and out of campus can help one develop their speaking skills. A few things one can do on an everyday basis -

We can read our favourite topics/ books/ papers

We can make friends from other countries and chat with them

We can listen to lectures or watch an interesting and enjoyable show

We can record our own lectures (in our area of interest) and upload them on the social media or keep for personal assessment.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Learning any language today is not as difficult as it used to be as there is an abundance of resources at one's disposal today. A learner can gain language skills by accessing results from exploring the YouTube or Google.

Three apps useful to improve speaking skills -

Hello talk

Grammar

BBC learning English

Three websites that assist to improve speaking skills

Skills you need

Talk English

About Education

### **Teacher Assistance in Speaking**

There are many way for a teacher to improve students' speaking skills. Getting the students to use English is one of the biggest challenges of teaching. The teacher should insist the students speak only in English while in class. A teacher would have to always present him/herself as an English speaker, right from the start. One can start each lesson by questioning the students about their week, weekend or previous evening, and encourage a casual conversation that could gradually lead to the lesson for the day. Since the trend is now for a student-centric or learner-centric approach, a teacher could ask for explanations in English whenever students are able. This engages the student's cognitive ability with the language creation process and thereby will

be more productive than practised speech. A teacher could involve the students in board work, asking them to spell aloud a word you are writing, inviting younger learners to complete a summary, write a question or correct a mistake on the board. The teacher should avoid “Do you understand?” and try to get more questions from the students and check whether they understand or not.

Students ought to be encouraged to refer to an English – English dictionary. The class could then play games involving definitions of animals, vegetable or mineral, or can work with simple crosswords with clues. Use of pictures, gestures, facial expressions can help get the message across. Just as emotional stress in a toddler hampers speech acquisition, a stressful environment can impair a learner’s ability to incorporate and apply the skills they acquire irrespective of age or language. When the students enjoy the lessons and the environment in which they learn is engaging and non-judgmental, the results are seen to be comparatively more productive.

### Conclusion

The students can speak English internally. The only way to become fluent in a English language is by being immersed in the language. In and outside the academia, speaking English allows you access to job opportunities and reflects on a person’s ability to

relate to people from any and every background, irrespective of region or religion. Education is very important to improve yourself but learning English also improves the quality of life. Friends, teachers, the social and virtual environment, books and technological aids help to improve all the skills necessary to acquire a certain command over English.

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## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS

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### Introduction

In order to understand the spread and repercussion of English worldwide it is necessary to discuss the origins of prior lingua franca and their uses in history in India all people read differ language but main focus is always give on English because it is also a international official language. We use English language In the classroom, in job, participate in any discussion, communicate with teacher and officer. When we have meetings with foreigners we need English language as a tool. The fluency in English language helps the student to get more knowledge as well as the more information in the class room. Four language skills in English language: Listening, Speaking, Reading, Writing. Speak skill: Where are we going? We have some need to fulfil through communication. To express our opinion to fulfil our needs we need communication skill. Through the speaking skill we can convey our message easily to someone. good communication skills help us to succeed in our education as well as working place also.

### Advantage of Fluency in Speaking English

We can convey the message and information with others easily .We can explain our thoughts and ideas to the teacher and to the friend. We can get good names and good positions in the classroom as well as teachers .If we have fluency in speaking English in an interview the interviewer gives a job suddenly. we can get good name from the interviewer. We can get good name from our higher one, We can Get good salary from the working place , we can get promotion in the office .We can find the way easily, we can ask the doubt easily, we can go an international as well as

the national tour with the help of good communication skill.

### Problems Faced While Speaking English

The common problems faced by the college students while speaking English .Students can get afraid of making mistake while speaking English. Fear of making mistakes in speaking the English language is one of the big problem that t usually the students faced in speaking. Many students fear about that if we made mistake our friends will make fun at yourself. The lack of confidence level is the main reason for the student.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

The different ways to improve speaking skill inside the college campus other than class hours. While we are speaking to our friends we can communicate with the help of English language. When we are going to the college office we can speak English .We are ask any doubt to the teacher we can use speak English. When we get chance to participate any events and completion that time we can speak English. If we have any meeting with someone we can speak English.

### The Different Ways to Improve Speaking Skill Outside the Institution

When we are going shopping we can communicate with the help of English language. When we are meeting a scholar person outside we can use English. When we are in the home we can communicate with the help of English language to the family members. When we are talking to the friends through the mobile phone call or message we can use English

language for the communication. When we are traveling to the some other place we can use English language for the communication. While we are in the online booking of tickets, products that time we can use English language.

### **Technology assistance to improve speaking skills**

The different ways to improve the communication skill using the technology .When we listing the English song from the mobile or laptop we can learn English language. When we can get any message or any information in our mobile we can learn English through the reading. When we seeing any some English movie, video, audio, picture and any text through that we can learn English language.

Three apps for improving speaking skills

- Duolingo
- Speaky
- Cambly

Three websites for improving speaking skills:

- My English page
- Daily Step English

- ESL Buzz

### **Teacher Assistance in Speaking**

The teacher asked the student to take seminar in the class room. The teacher used only English language in the class room. The teacher asked the student to communicate only the English language. Student make their conversation only the English language in the classroom.

### **Conclusion**

Now a days english language is developing by the college student every day. Day by day the new vocabulary is developing by the students in their own place. Many college students are learning and Practicing the English language in their own place. The teacher and the scholar person should help the students to learn the language. Among all every individual student should have the improving skills of English language every day. This individual responsibility helps the students to build a strong future of a everyone.

## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

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### Introduction

In largely monolingual South Korea, English has become so important that it is promoted and regarded as a major criterion in education, employment and job-performance evaluation. Recently, South Koreans have also gone so far as to debate whether to adopt English as an official language of South Korea. This article examines the status and role of English in South Korea, particularly in the context of the Official English debate. In so doing, the article critically discusses previous ideologically-based accounts of English in South Korea. English are using many places but now developing language after generation can use English are very fluency now also many places are used correctly offices school colleges hospitals and etc...

This study explored age, gender, reported English fluency, social support satisfaction and social connectedness as predictors of acculturative stress among a sample of 359 international students. Results indicate that international students from Europe experienced less acculturative stress than their counterparts from Asia, Central/Latin America, and Africa. Moreover, English fluency, social support satisfaction, and social connectedness were all predictors of acculturative stress. Implications for counseling Classroom are for all good things listening ,Reading, speaking ,writing practice makes perfect you can't anything for best your works are done

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

Speaking skill is very important one your fluency is very important speaking is very good this is

communication All the human begins for the whole world entire connectivity around We live in a global community filled with diverse culture and languages so often we go about are lives only speaking with others for native language new Experience opportunities culture and friends more than 6,500 languages the surface. When we are Attending interview follow so many rules most important thing English fluency yofluency is good you got a immediate job and respect many things. Dressing scense was very neatly and your outside appearance is important maintain discipline

### Problem Faced While Speaking English

Work places are maintain English and maintain very good and overall working stops all are maintain that time using very well convey the important things very short and sweet in English fluency for all work places If you work abroad or want to travel The globel, learning English is a great choice many English speakers worldwide learning communication with locals along the way needed to communicate with locals with Tourisam related business paying hotel ordering at a restaurant, or asking for directions is a lot easier

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

Improve English inside the campus Talk with your friends and teacher English is very good speech and developing all the knowledge and skill attitude all the things classroom and specified locations outside of campus. Authentic learning environments in most studies were familiar to students and learning activities were designed using instructor-centered

approach. Most studies collected and analyzed qualitative and quantitative data. We also discovered some issues associated with earlier studies, e.g. many studies did not focus on applying newly learned knowledge by students to solve their real-life problems or recently developed intelligent technologies for language learning were overlooked. Based on our results, we discuss some implications and make suggestions over mobile language learning in authentic.

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

calclitics. We use 11 morphological transfer rules to generate paraphrase lattices that are input to a state-of-the-art phrase-based statistical MT (SMT) system. Our system improves BLEU scores on a blind test set by 0.56 absolute BLEU (or 1.5% relative). A manual error analysis of translated dialectal words shows that our system produces correct translations in 74% of the time for OOVs and 60% of the time for low frequency words. The rest of this paper is structured as follows: Section 2 is related work, Section 3 presents linguistic challenges and motivation, Section 4 details our approach and Section 5 presents results evaluating our approach under a variety of conditions. 2 Related Work Dialectal Arabic NLP Much work has been done

1.aba English learn English general available communications and Grammer STRUTURE

2.tandem language , improve your pronunciation, be affordable be flexible speaking apps learning only need to download content to their portable phones or I pads Babbel Duolingo live mocha you learn English online it can be different Reflect on your lessons, record your lessons with video consider your aims incorporate the phonemic chart in lessons, observe your peers, being observed maintain

### Conclusion

Today is improving English very important for all the people and English knowledge is use to all the places it nesscery for over all the world. Fluency good grammatical continuation for the teachers cult to can be difficult to get speaking

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## ADVANTAGES OF COMMUNICATION SKILLS

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### Introduction

English is one such language that is understood by people from different castes and states, and therefore deserves to be the official language of India. English has reached the present day status primarily because of two main factors – the expansion of British Empire in the 19th Century and the emergence of the United States as the leading economic power of the 20th Century. Across India, we find people speaking more than 400 languages and dialects, but only 22 of them are considered official languages. They include English, which is widely spoken in the big cities. And with rapid urbanization, the demand for English has been sweeping almost all the fields of national life like politics, international relations, media, communication, travel and education. The past four decades has witnessed the rapid development of speaking skill in second language learning. Speaking is a complex skill, which should be taught everywhere, and it is a skill that learners learn better in group. English is divided into four skills which are as, speaking, reading, and writing and listening; therefore, speaking is the second skill and has an important role in communication. Speaking is a part of daily life that everyone should develop in subtle and detailed language. Speaking is the production skill that is included in two main categories: accuracy and fluency. Accuracy consists of using vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation through some activities, fluency take into account “the ability to keep going when speaking spontaneously” identified two elements: production skill and interaction skill broadly speaking, language proficiency refers to

one's ability to use language for a variety of communicative purposes. Proficient users are said to have a good command of the language, i.e., they can understand the language without difficulty, express a range of ideas clearly in speech and writing, and interact with other speakers comfortably. Importance of English cannot be ignored in the modern world. English has become the second language in many of the countries. It will help us to get job from others countries of the world. We can share our ideas and feelings to others. English will help us to face the world confidently.

Importance of English cannot be ignored in the modern world. English has become the second language in many of the countries. It will help us to get job from others countries of the world. We can share our ideas and feelings to others. English will help us to face the world confidently. Four language skills in English are:

Listening: It improve speaking and pronunciation skill.

Speaking: Most obvious and interactive skill and it develop through our communication.

Reading: Reading is an active skill. It improve our pronunciation and vocabulary.

Writing: Main method of assessment. It has various format and style. Taking notes will help us to remember the important things in future. Speaking is the more important skill in communication. while speaking we come to know our mistakes and try to rectify them. It will also improve our vocabulary. We can convey our opinion, thoughts and ideas through speaking. It will also express our feeling and

emotion. Language learners who lack confidence in their ability to participate successfully in oral interaction often listen in silence while others do the talking. One way to encourage such learners to begin to participate is to help them build up a stock of minimal responses that they can use in different types of exchanges. Such responses can be especially useful for beginners.

### **Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English**

This study finds a comprehensive framework for necessary steps of needs analysis-based materials development which has been used for developing English teaching materials for initial speaking course. College: To communicate with teachers and colleagues. To attend seminar, listen lecture, to clarify doubts.

Interview: To introduce ourselves. To tell the appropriate answer for their question. To get the required job we need.

Work place: Communication skill increase our income. we get more respect from others. We can attend the business meeting confidently

Travel: when we travel outside our country, English is very useful to communicate with others.

### **Problem Faced While Speaking English**

Common problem faced by the students while speaking English are: Fear of making mistakes, lack of confidence, shy, lack of vocabulary. We feel anxious and uncomfortable to speak English in front of others, grammar mistakes hesitation while pronouncing the words. Fear of being criticised by other.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

We can communicate and practice with our friends. we should try to use others person's words in our sentence. We should try to learn new words daily. A good way to improve pronunciation is often to watch English movies in which people are speaking properly. The second way to improve your English is to widen your vocabulary. One good way to do this is to learn a new word (or a few) every day, and make an effort to use them.

To guide school children. We can learn English through add, film, and songs. We should read about our favourite topics. Visiting library, while texting with our friends. Watching speeches with subtitles in you tube. As a matter of facts, the English Study Program of Teacher Training and Educational speaking ability is still very low Regarding to the real fact, the researcher becomes enthusiastic to study it about how it occurred and how to find out its solution. This problematic case is very crucial to be searched in more focus, unless it would be worse if it is not cared seriously and there is no way out from lecturers, particularly those who teach the teaching subjects, i.e. the speaking skill.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

we can use mobile phone to improve our skill, we can use online resources to your technical skills. We can use some online apps for learning. We can develop our speaking develop our skill. Joining computer club would be your best choice for improving skill through motivational videos. In today world of social media, English is the most common language used by everyone on the net. The advent of technology brought revolutionary changes in language usages. Technology vehemently used in educational sector rather than trade and transactions. It is the mode of the communicate speaking skill as to be excelled by the learners in learning English. In fast developing 21<sup>st</sup> century various innovative technologies are being introduced to teach speaking skill in the classroom. The present world is driven by technology, which cannot denied. It is the means to get access with these modernised world. Though technology cannot play the crucial role of the teacher, it can be as a additional tool for improving teaching methods in classroom. Internet, podcast, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition software blogging Apps to improve our speaking skill: The statistical data of mobile apps exhibits the rapid progress in numerous apps being developed and downloaded every year by people around the world. English learning apps available in the app stores are

plenty and choosing the right app is definitely a tiresome job.

1. Duolingo.
2. Quiz your English.
3. Hello talk.
4. ELSA.
5. Cambly. are considered to be some of the best tool for teaching speaking skill.

Website which will assist to improve speaking skills:

1. Eillo.org
2. Talk English.com
3. ESL Base
4. My English pages
5. Englishpage.com

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

Focus on fluency, practicing tongue twister, by repeating teachers words students will learn the pronunciation correctly. The first type consist s of explanations or description so f target language phenomena. Clearly many teachers routinely plan to provide these as part of their method, but learners may also ask for the m (as in the 'hatred' example, again). The second type consistso f clues or hints designed to draw attention to criterial features of the target language. The focusing o f attention by underlining words on the blackboard, or b y using colored chalks, is a simple example. Again, teachers may typically plan what cues they are going to provide, but may also find themselves providing more an d different cue s in reaction to their learners' attempts to leaner. Typically learners do not actually ask for cues, it seems , at least not explicitly, whereas the y will readily ask for explanations, as we have see a The third type of guidance consists of simple feedback. Learners need to know whether or not the' samples they produce are good ones. Quite obviously the feedback they get depend s o n the interaction they are involved in.

### Conclusion

This research was conducted to achieve the following objectives: to examine motivation to learn English language among students of faculty of arts, Islamic University-Sudan, to find out if there were significant

statistical differences on motivation scores related to both student level and age In Stage Four the learner learns most from normal native-to-native speech as it occurs in the whole range of life experiences. The learner will understand most input, provided he attends to it. For example, native speakers may talk about the learner right in his presence, intending to tease him and get a reaction. He will certainly hear that they are talking, but may not in the deeper sense "hear" a thing they say, unless he is attending to it. In Stage Four, the learner has increasing facility in abstract and hypothetical discussions.. English speaking ability is one of the most important skills to be developed and enhanced in language learners, particularly in an academic setting. The preceding scenario shows that there is a need to improve the current level of speaking skill among university students. Speaking is the verbal use of language and a medium through which human beings communicate with each other. It is the most demanding skill that people need to communicate in everyday situations. Generally, speaking is the ability to express something in a spoken language. It is simply concerning putting ideas into words to make other people grasp the message that is conveyed. The teaching and learning process involves two active participants in the classroom - the teacher and the learner, and that language learning does not fall entirely on the teacher. The students must also assume more responsibility for the learning process.

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## IMPORTANCE OF LANGUAGE SKILLS

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### Intruduction

English, though a non-native language of India has become one of the significant languages in Indian subcontinent. It is widely used in administration, media, technical and scientific education, person interaction among the educated, public information, broadcasting, cinema and government and therefore it has become a common means of communication.

While Watching movies we use English sub-title for understanding their languages.

The use of a complex battery of reading strategies has been found to be obligatory for those English as a second language (ESL) students desirous of a high level of English language literacy and success in US academic institution. The four skills of language learning are listening, speaking, reading, and writing. They are four capabilities that allow an individual to produce and use the language in effective interpersonal communication. They are most often acquired in the order of listening first, then speaking, then possibly reading and writing on whether or not ESL males and females have similar or different strategic reading habits.

Four skills activities in the language classroom serve many valuable purpose they give the opportunities to create, contexts in which to use language for exchanges of real information, of their own ability proof of learning and most important in the skills. Public speaking and the ability to presses with impart is the most important skill in the world today. To communicate with others with confidence, eloquence and impart can help us to develop stronger relationships both in and out of the workplace.

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

We live in a global community filled with diverse cultures and language. So often, we go about our lives only speaking with others of our native language. When you learn a second language, it exposes you to new experience, opportunities, cultures, and friends.

**“English is the third most common native language in the world”**

### College

As a college student, speaking fluently in English is most important to communicate with family members, as well as it helps when we go to other colleges and universities the language fluency leads a major role.

### Interview

The fluency in English is very important while attending a interview. When a person who has a very good fluency and self confidence will surely get selected in an interview. They give job very easily for our fluency speaking skill in English.

### Workplace

In today's global society business is increasingly being conducted across borders with English often being used as an international language of communication. With our proper knowledge of the English language, it might be difficult for you to maintain business relationships and ultimately climb the corporate ladder.

## Travel Experiences

If you work abroad or want to travel around the world, learning English is a great choice with so many English speakers world wide web learning the language can help you communicate with locals along the way.

## Problems Faced While Speaking English

The students are faced by many problems while they try to speak English language. The first problem is they are very weak in their confidence, and fears on what others would think about them if they make mistakes while they speak. The most difficult thing is that, students make grammar mistake while speaking English.

## Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

Speaking English language skill is one of the important of four language skills to be developed as a means of effective communication. The different way to improve speaking skills inside the college campus other than class hours are while conversing with friends, while attending some seminars and competitions, while debating with friends, conversing among students, speaking with teachers, practicing some pronunciation with friends, by speaking English inside the college campus, developing the grammar, discussing about the subject with friends other than class hours.

We can improve speaking skills outside the institution like talking with family members, texting with friends in messages, watching movies with English subtitles, practicing English in daily life, learn the flow of English and practice with your friends, tell your siblings a story in English participating in the public speaking events, reading comics and easy story books, using technologies can help us to develop the skill. Speaking is most important tool for communicating, we can convey information verbally.

## Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills

Internet is a commonly acknowledged term and widely used by people throughout the world. Students now use internet in the class to learn

English. Online teaching inside the classroom seems to be interesting and makes the students to find out the suitable materials for them. Students are available online. On the internet students can learn more and find lot of materials, like instructed to do the grammar exercises which quizzes, videos and games with that we can develop the speaking skills. Modern technological tools are much more interesting and provide fun and enjoyable learning, motivating the students, and help them to enhance their language learning in a fruitful way, moreover, these tools help them to enhance their own pace and promote autonomy in them. There are different ways to improve speaking skills using technology. Technological tool has been recorded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skills. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and software are best tools for teaching speaking skills.

Three apps that will be useful to improve speaking skills

Hello talk

Duolingo

The British Council

Three websites which will assist to improve speaking skills

TalkEnglish.com

Englishpage.com

Eillo.org

## Teacher Assistance in Speaking

At present teachers need a broad range of knowledge and skills, with deep knowledge to educate students. Teachers can give some activities to students like quiz, giving projects and some fun activities. The different ways a teacher can adopt during class to improve English speaking skills of their students is to focus mainly on pronunciation, teacher ask questions orally to check the sentence and pronunciation, asking students to pronounce the difficult words, while conversing with students, checking for fluency is necessary to improve speaking skills.

## Conclusion

Most of the students should insecure while speaking English. There is competency in the current standard of English among rural and town college students. The rural students lacks confidence while speaking and they feel shy to speak, whereas town students are self confident and they are courageous to speak. Teachers should help us to improve our standards, only teacher knows about the students and motivate them to try many things; they should be supportive to students and guide them with their knowledge. Every individual can improve English skills by reading books, by talking to friends in English, by improving pronunciation, reading a story and telling them in English.

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## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS

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### Introduction

To understand and communicate with the people in their region a set of vocals is produced by humans which is known as language. India is a multilingual country, in terms of language India has a very ironic heritage.

India's colonial legacy and linguistic diversity give English an important role in its economy, and this role has expanded due to globalization in recent decades. The return to fluent English is as large as the return to completing secondary school and half as large as the return to completing a bachelor's degree. In addition, we find that more experienced and more educated workers receive higher returns to English. The complementarity between English skills and education appears to have strengthened over time.

The English has become one of the best options for communication. In this student must learn English though the mother tongue is important and English is also important. English language will vary for everybody so we should learn it with good pronunciation, Grammar and Spelling. If they are from rural areas English is very useful for their future and Multinational companies they used to take a good candidate in India.

English is a very important language, and it is very useful to everyone and every country. If we know the English wherever we can go and survive and learn many things in our life because English has become one of the official languages of India.

The occasions we use English:

While organizing our department programs, when we talk with teachers during our class times, Meeting with friends, Meeting with foreigners and

meeting with different scholars, In Railway station during the announcement, in News reading, Interaction with different guides and during our Interviews also we can use English.

Fluency in English language is considered to be very important among college students:

To gain our knowledge, to learn something about studies, to improve our skills, to improve our own sentences in English, to learn new words in English, to write official letters in English, to improve our language skills. Knowing English increases your chance of getting a good job in a multinational company within our home country or for finding work abroad. It's also the language of international communication, the media and the internet, so learning English is important for socialising and entertainment as well as work.

Four Language Skills in English:

- Listening: When people learn new things, they first hear it and speak.
- Speaking: Eventually, they try to repeat what they hear.
- Reading: Reading is a multifaceted process involving word recognition, comprehension, fluency and motivation .
- Writing: Finally, they reproduce these symbols on paper.

### Speaking is considered to be Important

To improve our fluency in English, We get courage by speaking English. Speaking helps us to maintain and strengthen our relationships, and brings us memorable and relaxing time. These skills allow the

speaker to convey his message in a thoughtful and convincing manner. Speaking skills are defined as the skills which allow us to communicate effectively. They give us the ability to convey information verbally and in a way that the listener can understand. Without communication skills, the ability to progress in the working world and in life, itself, would be nearly impossible. Public speaking is one of the most important and most dreaded forms of communication. Public speaking and the ability to present with impact is the most important skill in the world today. Essentially, speaking a language helps to move your knowledge of Grammar, Vocabulary and Pronunciation from the back of your mind to the front or from your 'slow memory' to your 'quick memory'.

### **Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English**

Knowledge of English will help you to achieve all the goals of your career. In interviews, speak clearly and slowly. Fluency in a language means speaking easily, reasonably, quickly. Speaking English improves our knowledge and our understanding. Speaking English improves our confidence and as well as communication skills. Speaking English creates an impression, Speaking English will set our goals. Knowing English can also give people from other countries the ability to work online and English can give people this opportunity to work abroad and have a better lifestyle. Language is the basis of communication in most modern – day societies. Other ways to communicate in English with body language, facial expressions and gestures. English speaking is being able to use it for travel. Because English is a common language spoken around the world, knowing the language can help you to communicate when you travel abroad.

### **Problem Faced While Speaking English**

Some of the common problems faced by college students while speaking English are,

- Shyness in speaking English
- Fear of making when speaking the English
- Lack of confidence in speaking the English in public and during class hours

- Common grammar mistakes while speaking in English
- Nervous in speaking English in public
- Lack of Vocabulary while speaking in English
- Inferiority complex
- Lack of practice
- Lack of suitable environment
- Fear of making sentences while speaking English.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

Different ways to improve speaking skills inside the college campus other than class hours:

Use group work or paired work. We have to read and explain the instructions and to interact with the teacher during our class time. To interact with friends during break time inside the campus. To read novels, short stories and some other books in the library. By reading the Newspapers, we can learn many words and it helps to improve our speaking skills. When we listen carefully during our class hour so we can easily improve our speaking skills. We should have encouraging conversation with friends or teachers during our class hours. Maintaining eye contact with teachers to improve our speaking skills. Drama helps students to use English in all kinds of ways to improve speaking skills. It can be a great source of motivation and confidence. These are the ways we can improve our spoken English very easily inside the campus and class hours.

### **Different Ways to Improve Speaking Skills Outside the Institution**

Reading is one of the best ways to help you improve your English and again, choosing the topics to suit your interest is a great way to engage with what you are reading. Learning new vocabulary through TED talks. Singing up to TED talks will help you develop your listening and concentration skills, as well as to help our Vocabulary range. Read about one favourite topic in English so we can learn many new words. We can use a Vocabulary notebook to improve our spoken English. Keep talking in English with families, friends, and relatives, so this way will be very useful to improve our speaking skills. Video

demonstration can help to improve our speaking skills. Watching a film in English is also great listening practice. We try to find any opportunity to speak English whenever we can. We might think it obvious, but talking in English, especially with other nationalities and native speakers, will help to build our confidence. Your child and their friends could agree to have set times when they speak only in English. Even just one minute of regular, everyday speaking practice will build confidence. To make it more fun, they could use this time to play speaking games.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Technological tools have been regarded as a way of helping students to improve language skills. The rapid development of computer and internet technologies has helped the language learning especially in speaking. Communication Lab Speech, Recognition Software, Internet TELL, Podcasting, Quick Link Pen, Quick Dictionary.

Internet, Podcasts, Video Conferencing, Videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching and speaking skills. Blu-Ray Movies help to improve the speaking skills and it includes a large group of language options. Google translate has a wonderful tool that will translate words from one language to another language. Google search is also a great tool to learn and to improve the proper spellings and speaking skills. Online and Smart Phones Apps these are different types of apps that are helpful to improve our written and speaking skills. Learners can play various games to improve their English, Example: Kindersite is full of games to improve their English. Podcasts can listen to ESL Library to Learn Grammar and Vocabulary. We can learn English by Watching Videos like YouTube. Google conversation will help to improve the speaking skills. These are the ways to improve our speaking skills using technology.

Some Apps that will be useful to improve speaking skills:

- Lingo Blabla
- Cambly

- Speaky
- Cake – We can learn English for free
- ELSA Google Translate App
- Hello Talk App
- Duolingo
- Lingo Speak
- Hallo and
- Lingo Kids

Some Websites will assist to improve speaking skills:

- Eillo.org
- TalkEnglish.com
- Englishpage.com
- ESL Base
- ESL Buzz
- BBC Learning English
- English-hilfen.de
- My English Pages
- ABCYa
- ESL Bits.

These websites will assist to improve the speaking skills.

### **Teacher Assistance in Speaking**

Different ways a teacher can adopt during class to improve English speaking skills of their students:

Reduce the teacher talking time in the classroom, by giving simple and clear instructions, by asking one or two students to show that they understood the task instructions, and also by asking other students to answer a student's questions. Increase students talking time, again, by asking other students to answer a student's question, by showing pictures related to the topic of the class and without saying a single word eliciting student's participation. Have students read aloud during the class hours, the teacher should interact with students, and the teacher may give the students certain topics to make them concentrate on it and ask them to make some preparation and then have a discussion on it. The teacher should avoid the Yes/No questions; prepare some questions that make students speak in order to make themselves clear. These are the different ways a teacher can adopt during our class to improve English speaking skills of their students.

## Conclusion

Although most of the college students from rural areas think that they have a good level of English Vocabulary and Grammar, they feel insecure while speaking English. Most of the problems were: 1) Fear of making mistakes, 2) Feeling shy, 3) Feeling hesitated, 4) Lack of confidence. But in the town, the students don't want to hesitate to speak in front of others and learn different skills. So, they can adopt, and they can establish their skills very easily. Teachers should help the students to improve the language skills like how to pronounce, how to speak, how to write. Reading different Books, Net sources, Newspapers, Magazines, and Writing stories, reading novels these are the way to become standardized yourself. Expand our Vocabulary, improve our pronunciation, Learn the natural flow of English, self-talk in English, Read English Newspapers, Watch Movies in English, and have a conversation with friends, relatives. So, these are some responsibilities of every individual to improve our English skills. We have to learn new words every day so only we can improve our speaking skills. Build English speaking with confidence, and self-talk also to improve our speaking skills. We have to practice speaking English in daily life and to start reading a

vocabulary book to improve our speaking skills. Immerse yourself in English language news and to read novels, comics, short stories and some other books. So, these are the individual responsibilities that will help to build a strong future.

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## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

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### Introduction

When the Indian constitution came into force on 26, January, 1950, it was decided that English should continue as the official language commission report recommended the continuance of English as a link language. Mahatma Gandhi wanted to be given the official status instead of English. Hindi and English serve as the official languages of the Union government and as the official link languages for intergovernmental communication and educational purposes.

Today we need English not only for practical purposes but also for identifying ourselves with those who use English in abroad. While Listening to news, events, celebrations and occasions. The tourist, the salesman, the science student and others are clearly motivated to learn English instrumentally. When going to a job, work place, Airport announcement, meeting with people from other countries leads to developing many skills. In the field of trade, industry and administration, all correspondence is only used in English. The soft skill programs were conducted to improve the English language of the students.

English is important for students to broaden their minds. communication is simply the act of transferring information from one place to another. speaking in English language fluency, the job opportunities related to people from every country, English language is important for many goals. English language fluency is very important for the business world also. One way students can aid the process of **spoken** language ability becoming automatic is to learn 'pre-assembled chunks' of language. when you **speak** and talk at your own

place; neither too quickly or too slowly. Use contractions and connect your words when you speak. fluency is about how comfortable and confident you are in speaking English.

There are four language skill in English: listening, speaking, reading, writing. it is also known as LSRW.

### Listening

Listening becomes the basis of achievements. Students should focus on the sounds of the particular language. A good listener listens entirely before responding. face the speaker and maintain eye contact. Attentive listening teaches us a lot of things. Effective listening acts as a good support system in our career.

### Speaking

Speaking skills communicate effectively. They give us the ability to convey information that the listener can understand.

### Reading

Reading is a very good habit. Reading abilities are determined by many factors, when we read every day we can gain vocabulary, pronunciation, modulation etc, reading goals can be easy or seminar subjects. Read something you are interested in if you have a choice, textbooks etc.

### Writing

Good writing is simple and clear. Be sure of the concept, outline of the complex, do not over explain everything. Writing is a method of representing language in visual or tactile form.

Being able to communicate effectively is the most important of life skills. Public speaking is one of the most important forms of communication. Public speaking is not a fine art, it does not require any special talents, the only main thing is verbal communication. Don't memorize, collect relevant ideas about your speech. get clear with your ideas and the words come naturally. When we speak first we must be confident, cheerful, and challenged. Speaking must be essential to body language, gesture and facial expression. The basic need for communication can perhaps be traced to the process of man's evolution. There are four speaking skills are there:

- Fluency
- Vocabulary
- Grammar
- pronunciation

### **Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English**

Many students around the world study English as a second language. When they do so, it opens up promising academic and career opportunities in the future. Many believe learning a second language increases mental flexibility. Studies show that learning as a second language can result in many cognitive benefits. Sharper memory, increased creativity, and complex problem -solving skills, to name a few. If you work abroad or want to travel the globe, learning English is a great choice. With so many English -speakers worldwide, learning the language can help you communicate with locals along the way. When traveling, it's always wise to brush -up on the standard questions, greetings, and phrases in the local language. Doing so shows respect for the country you are visiting. Basic knowledge of English is also needed to communicate with tourism-related businesses. paying for a hotel, ordering at a restaurant, or asking for directions is a lot easier.

Fluency in the **English** language can allow you to be more confident during cross-cultural communication. It will also allow you to hone leadership qualities, as well as the ability to relate to other employees. Fluent English is important in an interview just because they will observe you to select

a company. Recently when I have attended an interview, Many employers prefer or require English speaking and writing proficiency. Job interviews for international business positions are often conducted in English. The ability to speak this more universal business language can place you a step ahead of the competition.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

Nowadays, English language is considered the most common language. Students have problems in speaking English and understanding specialized written materials. Students faced problems because they do not practice speaking English outside the classroom, they use their mother tongue in English classes, and they lacked motivation to speak English. Another problem in speaking is participation: seven out of 12 students said that they do not have a chance to speak. in a large group, teachers are unable to divide the time between all the students. While we spoke English nervously, we lacked confidence.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

Making students speak more English in the classroom is not only a matter of forcing them to speak, this demands more workload. During class hour to speak out to your friends, we can rectify the mistake and then improve your speaking skills day by day in your life. Speaking with friends might be the best and most enjoyable way to learn. Talk to your peers in English, you'll have fun while learning! You also find a language exchange or take English lessons with a teacher. Learn more words and phrases that you are going to use when speaking English. Remember, when learning words and phrases it is so important to learn by sentences, complete phrases or chunks of sentences. This is going to help with your grammar and so that you know exactly how to use these words. Practice speaking and find an English speaking partner, record your conversation, start vocabulary, learn to read newspapers, magazines and watch movies. It helps to understand the language and improve our English language. . The first one is fluency which is the ability to speak spontaneously and eloquently

with no pausing and with absence of disturbing hesitation markers. The second component is accuracy.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Play games you and your friends could agree to have set a time when they speak only in English. Free online learning activities, singing is a great way to improve lots of different speaking skills. The recent development of social-networking sites (SNSs) and mobile learning, and especially mobile-assisted language learning, represents new opportunities for these learners to practice speaking English in a meaningful way.

- TED Talks will help you develop your listening and concentration skills, as well as help you develop your vocabulary range. Technology, Media Studies, Business and Finance – Ted Talks really do cover them all! Reading is one of the best ways to help you improve your English, and again, choosing the topics to suit your interests is a great way to engage with what you're reading like sport, travel, film, food or fashion! better way to learn outside the classroom than singing along to a great song or watching an action-packed film! And yes, it really does work! If you actively listen to music, check lyrics and even sing, you'll boost your language range and improve your pronunciation. Of course, watching a film in English is also great listening practice, and using subtitles some of the time might help you pay attention to language structures too.
  - Hello English: If you already understand the basics but want to improve your English.
  - Duolingo: most fun app, it is a message board, Free and paid versions available for android, IOS and windows.
  - Hello talk: the best way to practice your English is by having a conversation with a native English speaker.
4. MEMORISE
  5. BEELINGUAPP
  6. GRAMMARLY

### 7. SPEAK APP

### 8. VOICE ANALYST.

Although regular classroom teachers can meet the needs of many mainstreamed children within the regular classroom setting, situations arise when teachers need assistance. In such cases, the classroom teacher often has no place to turn for help. The Teacher Assistance Team concept was developed to provide a day-to-day peer problem-solving group for teachers within a particular building. The goal of the team is to obtain more efficient and effective delivery of special help to children by placing the initiative for action in the hands of classroom teacher

### **Teacher Assistance in Speaking**

Speaking is considered as one of the most essential means of effective communication. Teaching English-speaking skills to elementary level students at university is especially challenging. The most demanding issue for teachers is how to assist students to apply the knowledge learned in the class to real-life situations. The biggest problem with low-level proficiency students is that they lack motivation and confidence when they speak. They are usually very silent and passive. They hesitate to answer any question or take self-initiative when needed to participate in class activities. Second, most students lack the vocabulary. Students are not able to bring their ideas and also comprehend the information well because they have very limited vocabulary and are not able to pronounce the words well. The research results revealed that the use of Information Gap activities helped students improve their speaking skills. After the implementation of these activities, students felt more confident to speak in English; they were enthusiastic in doing the activities; and their motivation for learning and using the language improved. Teachers reduce your teacher talking time in the classroom, by giving simple and clear instruction. Encourage conversation model syntactic structure. Maintain eye contact. Attend listening skills, incorporate a question of the day, compile a class booklet of students' Phrases.

## Conclusion

English language education has been steadily increasing. ELE as well as the major issues and difficulties faced by practitioners in different parts of the globe. English becomes a second language when it is a language of instruction in schools and college students and is used as a lingua franca between speakers of widely diverse languages as in India. English is a widespread language in the world. The importance of English is not just in how many people speak it but in what I use it for. Our aim in teaching English should be to enable the learners to use the language with ease and comfort. It is possible to achieve the goal of success in learning English, if we successfully cope with the problem of teaching English as a second language. The four language skills we need to develop for complete communication. To achieve these four basic language skills, you need to surround yourself with English: make English part of your life at home, at work, during your free time. Communication involves interaction with our environments physical, biological and social. Education is responsible for the achievement of the students that their graduates teach, regardless of the condition under which they work in the field. Education levels are based on at least a simplistic view. Speaking English also improves your English reading and writing ability. Speaking fluent English can boost your confidence. It can help you get that dream job abroad. English learning opportunities to students learning English in countries where exposure to English language is generally restricted to classes at school. These English classes are often taught by non-native English speaking teachers who share a first language with their students. Students in such contexts may encounter relatively limited opportunities in which

they are required to use English. English is not the primary or official language.

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## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE

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### Introduction

Over the past 400 years, the English language – once transplanted to the Indian subcontinent as the language of the British colonizers – has developed into an integral part of the linguistic repertoire of India, with the pull towards English growing even stronger in the post-independence period. This process has been marked by the emergence of a distinctly Indian variety of English which fulfils a wide range of communicative functions in present-day India and which is a significant vehicle for Indian identity-construction for a relatively small but substantial and increasing part of the population. In fact, even according to conservative estimates the educated variety of Standard Indian English is used competently and regularly by c. 35 to 50 million Indians today – which makes Indian English the third largest variety of English world-wide in terms of numbers of speakers, outnumbered only by British and American English. The present chapter describes the development of English in India by (a) sketching out the various stages of the diachronic development of English in India from the early seventeenth century to the twenty-first century, (b) systematizing the characteristic features of present-day Indian English from a synchronic perspective, and (c) pointing out some prospects for future research

The four skills of listening, reading, writing and speaking are distinct. There is more than ample evidence to suggest that, although the four aspects of communicative ability are highly related, they are nonetheless logically and empirically distinct. Logically, the four skills are related in complementary ways. Both listening and reading are

receptive skills — modes of understanding. Speaking and writing are productive skills. Thus, the four basic skills are related to each other by virtue of both the mode of communication (oral or written) and the direction of communication — either receiving or producing messages.

### Advantages OG Fluency in Speaking English

We live in a global community filled with diverse cultures and languages. So often, we go about our lives only speaking with others of our native language. Why not broaden your horizons and enroll in an English class in Houston? When you learn a second language, it exposes you to new experiences, opportunities, cultures, and friends. There are more than 6,500 languages around the world spoken by billions of people. Why close yourself off from the rest of the world by only sticking with your native language? If you don't know which language to start with, you can't go wrong with English. Spoken in many countries across the globe, English allows you to communicate with a large number of people. Whether you're learning a new language at school, work, or as a hobby, ACAL is here to guide your decision.

Given that English is the most widely spoken and written language in the world, the bottom line is, that learning it can allow you to effectively communicate with other people. From giving your office interview to exploring new career opportunities, English is your savior. It is also the top language in technology and network-related fields.

It showcases your interest to perform beyond basic business standards;

- It will allow you to communicate effectively with your colleagues and superiors;
- It will enable you to adequately express and represent yourself in front of an audience;
- You will start developing high-end interpersonal and networking skills;
- It will provide you with confidence while delivering presentations and speeches;
- Good communication will help you make a good first impression, be it at a job interview or a business event;
- It will be of great assistance when you travel to a different country or working at an international company;
- It gives you an edge over other candidates while applying for a particular position;
- The English language places you in a position where you can express yourself to everyone in a common language.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

**Problems Faced by the Students in Speaking the English Language** The problems faced by students are given below:

1. Common Grammar Mistakes While Speaking the English Language.
2. Lack of Confidence in Speaking the English Language.
3. Shyness in Speaking the English Language.
4. Fear of Making Mistakes When Speaking the English Language.
5. Lack of Motivation in Students in Speaking the English Language.
6. Nervous in Speaking the English Language in Public.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

1. Watch TED Talks; Signing up to TED Talks will help you develop your listening and concentration skills, as well as help you develop your vocabulary range. As there are so many TED Talk topics to choose from, why not focus on an area that interests you, or choose a subject

that relates directly to your pathway course? Technology, Media Studies, Business and Finance – Ted Talks really do cover them all

2. Read about your favorite topics; Reading is one of the best ways to help you improve your English, and again, choosing the topics to suit your interests is a great way to engage with what you're reading. Why not download a news app on your phone, and tailor your reading to your favorite topics, like sport, travel, film, food or fashion!
3. Use a vocabulary notebook; Learning new vocabulary through TED Talks and the news is great, but what do you do with those new words once you've read and heard them? Having a vocabulary note book might sound basic, but students who note down new words daily are much more likely to remember and, more importantly, use them!
4. Enjoy songs and films; what better way to learn outside the classroom than singing along to a great song or watching an action-packed film! And yes, it really does work! If you actively listen to music, check lyrics and even sing, you'll boost your language range and improve your pronunciation. Of course, watching a film in English is also great listening practice, and using subtitles some of the time might help you pay attention to language structures too.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Learning English skills today is much easier than it was ten or twenty years ago thanks to advances in technology. Even with all these advances, many people tend to overlook these benefits and how they can help them improve their English language skills. To help you start thinking about how the technologies you use every day could potentially help you, let's take a look at some you can start using today.; Blu-Ray Movies

Google Translate; Google has this wonderful tool that will translate words from one language to another. There's also an audio option you can click on to hear how the word should be pronounced. Use

this tool to help learn new English words every single day. Translate a sentence from your native language into English and practice speaking and writing it until you fully understand it.

Google Search; Google is also a great tool to learn the proper spellings of English words, their definitions and proper grammar usage. All you have to do is enter the word into Google and click “search.” For example, you could look up the words “complement” and “compliment” as these words are often used incorrectly and mean different things, even though they sound almost identical when spoken.

Converse with Siri; Siri is a great tool you can use to ask questions and get other information from on your Smartphone. It helps you improve your English skills because you have to speak English precisely and clearly so Siri will understand you.

You can't rely on hand gestures and facial expressions to convey your ideas like you do with another person. Not to mention, Siri is available 24/7, so you can practice speaking anytime you get an urge. If you don't have Siri because you have another type of Smartphone, you can use whatever digital voice assistant that's on your phone instead.

### Three Apps that Will be Useful to Improve Speaking Skills

CAMBLAY

CAKE

TELL

POD CASTING

### Conclusion

Speaking is one of the skills that have to be mastered by students in learning English. Speaking is an essential tool for communicating. In the classroom, improving the speaking abilities of students has always been a concern. In the fast developing 21st century various innovative technologies are being introduced to teach speaking skill in the classrooms. Technology is the vehicle to get access with this modernized world. More than the process of communication, trade and transactions, today technology is widely used in educational sectors. Technological tools have been regarded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skill. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skill. This paper aims to discuss some modern technologies available for teachers of English today to enhance speaking skill of second or foreign language learners. ENGLISH IS IMPORTANT in day to day life it is very useful by English we can get job easily English communication build a strong future

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## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

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### Introduction

Indians once displayed pride in multilingualism. Return of an instrumental English signals a new phase.

At a recent dinner in a friend's home in South Delhi, his teenage son said to me, "Why should I be fluent in Hindi? I don't want to learn Hindi." That is the language of his birthplace and his parents: Perhaps the only language in which his grandparents are comfortable to this day. What a difference a couple of generations can make.

English are using many places but now developing language after generation can use English are very fluency now also many places are used correctly offices school colleges hospitals and etc. One of the most difficult things about learning a new language is learning the grammar rules. And while English grammar can seem quite easy compared to some languages, a small mistake can easily change the meaning of what you want to say.

So here's a list of some important rules that you should keep in mind when you speak and write English.

This study explored age, gender, reported English fluency, social support satisfaction and social connectedness as predictors of acculturative stress among a sample of 359 international students. Results indicate that international students from Europe experienced less acculturative stress than their counterparts from Asia, Central/Latin America, and Africa. Moreover, English fluency, social support satisfaction, and social connectedness were

all predictors of acculturative stress. Implications for counseling

People generally learn these four skills in the following order:

Listening: When people are learning a new language they first hear it spoken.

Speaking: Eventually, they try to repeat what they hear.

Reading: Later, they see the spoken language depicted symbolically in print.

Writing: Finally, they reproduce these symbols on paper.

Source: Teaching Adults, An ESOL Resource Book, Developed by ProLiteracy America

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

Thus, they need to learn communication skills in order to fulfill their ambitions, desires, and goals. In this modern world, communication skills play a vital role and one must have mastery over these skills to get success in their respective fields. So, speaking is the most important skill among all the four language skills in order to communicate well in this global world. As English is widely used all over the world, there is a need for learners to acquire the communication skills of it to get success in their respective fields. Thus, the classroom is the ideal platform to acquire good communication skills, especially, speaking skills. The teachers have to understand the problems of the ELLs (English language learners) and try to implement various teaching strategies in their classrooms in order to

develop their learners' speaking skills in English classrooms.

We live in a global community filled with diverse cultures and languages. So often, we go about our lives only speaking with others of our native language. Why not broaden your horizons and enroll in an **English class in Houston**? When you learn a second language, it exposes you to new experiences, opportunities, cultures, and friends.

There are more than 6,500 languages around the world spoken by billions of people. Why close yourself off from the rest of the world by only sticking with your native language?

If you don't know which language to start with, you can't go wrong with English. Spoken in many countries across the globe, English allows you to communicate with a large number of people.

Whether you're learning a new language at school, work, or as a hobby, ACAL is here to guide your decision.

### **Problem**

College is academically challenging. For many, college courses require much more effort than high school classes did. Unlike most high schools, colleges often pack two years of content into one year. Many students take a full 15 credit semester, while others try to cram in up to 18 or even 21 credits. At times, it seems impossible to stay on top of it all.

### **Solution**

Know your limits. If you can't handle 18 credits in one semester, it is worth it in the long run to slow down and take only 15. While the purpose of a college education is to learn as much as you can, that doesn't mean studying all the time. It is important to schedule time for fun and to take breaks to keep your mind fresh and clear. For more ways to manage this kind of academic stress, see this guide of effective study habits.

### **Problem Faced While Speaking English**

Mastering any skill, including communication skills, comes down to practice. By practicing speaking, you

can learn from mistakes and build both your vocabulary and understanding.

Here are some tried and proven methods to enhance your English speaking skills:

### **Find a Conversation Partner**

If possible, it's best to find a native English speaker with whom you can practice your English. If you don't know anyone in your direct network, consider finding a tutor. Otherwise, you can always find someone online to digitally connect with and practice your conversation skills.

### **Make Sure To Listen As Well As Speak**

One of the best ways to understand the formulation of sentences and build your vocabulary is to listen to people speak. Try listening to podcasts and recorded conversations. From YouTube to real-life conversations, there are so many places to access English speaking.

### **Record Your Conversation Practice**

When it comes to speaking, you will likely make mistakes. But you have to be open to making mistakes so that you can learn from them. If you record yourself speaking with your conversation partner, you can play it back and learn even better. That way, you can track your progress and pick up on pronunciation.

### **Surround Yourself With the English Language**

English is everywhere. No matter where you live, you can find menus, marketing materials, books, movies, road signs, and more with the English language. The more you immerse yourself and pay attention to these daily pieces of English, the stronger your foundation will be.

Social anxiety, general anxiety, test anxiety, or panic attacks

Family expectations or problems

Depression, lack of energy or motivation, hopelessness, being overwhelmed, low self-esteem, homesickness, loneliness

Relationship difficulties (emotional and physical aspects of intimate relationships)

Dealing with conflict or difficult people  
 Helping others in distress  
 Eating problems or body image issues

### **Improve your Pronunciation**

There are digital tools that will speak words out loud so that you can pick up on pronunciation. From YouTube channels to [online dictionaries](#), knowing the pronunciation is key in being understood when you speak.

### **Learn the Natural Flow of English**

Every language has its own flow and rhythm. When speaking English, it helps to know contractions — for example, two words that come together to form one word, like “I am” becomes “I’m.” Also, you want to know what syllable to stress when speaking. That all comes from conversational practice and listening to natives speak.

#### **Techniques to Improve English Speaking Skills**

There are also a variety of techniques to help improve your English speaking skills. Try your hand (or should we say mouth) at these:

#### **Speech Shadowing**

Basically, this is copying how a native speaks. Speech shadowing can be done most simply by watching videos or a movie with subtitles. First, read the sentence and speak it out loud. Then, play it back with the native speaker speaking it. Try to pause in between to copy the flow and pattern as closely as possible. If you want, you can record yourself doing this to compare it with the way the native speaker sounds.

#### **Self-talk**

Whether you choose to speak your thoughts out loud or record yourself singing, talking to yourself and hearing the words will help you improve. You can also read out loud.

#### **Think in English**

This probably won't come naturally, but you can help train yourself to think in English by first translating the thoughts in your head. Otherwise, you can keep a

journal or diary of thoughts and write them in English.

### **Retell a Story in English**

Start with something simple, like a fairytale or traditional story from your childhood. Then you can take this to the next step and challenge yourself to retell a story that someone else shares in English. This helps to check your comprehension and understanding.

#### **Frequently Practice to Improve Your English Speaking Skills**

From friends to strangers, you can always find someone who speaks English to practice with. Here are a few more ideas on how and where you can speak English:

#### **Participate in Public Speaking Events**

Public speaking events, from forums and conferences to slam poetry events, offer a good place to listen to others speak. You can also potentially apply to be a speaker. If it's something less formal, like sharing your creative writing or telling a story in front of a small group of friends, public speaking can really showcase your skills.

#### **Go to Language Cafes**

Language cafes exist around the world. This is a place for people to come together and practice the languages of their choice in small group settings.

#### **Using Apps**

Technology is here to assist in learning languages. From apps like Duolingo to [Busuu](#), which lets you speak to native speakers, you can improve your English speaking skills wherever you go.

#### **Chat with Siri**

Want to speak to someone at a random time of night or simply set reminders on your phone to benefit your productivity?

### **Strategies and English Trainings**

Everyone has their own favorite methods and ways of improving their English communication. There is

no one right or wrong choice, so you can pick as many or as few as you wish and mix it up:

**Talk to Yourself:** Share your thoughts or read out loud.

**Use a Mirror:** Watch yourself speak to build confidence.

**Focus on Fluency, Not Grammar:** It's ok to take time to learn grammar. But it's more important to be able to communicate your thoughts first.

**English Tongue Twisters:** Try English tongue twisters to master the sounds of each letter.

**Listen and Repeat:** Practice and keep practicing by listening and repeating what you hear.

**Pay Attention to Stressed Sounds:** The language has a rhythm and certain syllables are stressed in both words and sentences.

**Sing Along to English Songs:** Use music to memorize words.

**Learn Phrases, Not Words:** By learning longer phrases, you combine words in context and can memorize both their meaning and pronunciation.

**Learn Your Most Common Sayings:** First, start with things you need to say the most. Whether it's words for work or eating at a restaurant, you can start with specific situations in your life.

**Have a Debate:** If there's something you're particularly interested in, talk about and debate it with English-speaking friends.

**Don't Stress:** Don't be afraid to make mistakes and be kind to yourself in the process of learning. It takes time, so don't stress!

**Tying it Up:** Talk the Talk Meet native and fluent speakers translate your daily activities take advantage of educational technology recent news and press reading books listen to pod cast taking advantage of educational

Using technology to improve your English language skills learning English skills today is much easier.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

Classroom and specified locations outside of campus. Authentic learning environments in most studies were familiar to students and learning activities were

designed using instructor-centered approach. Most studies collected and analyzed qualitative and quantitative data. We also discovered some issues associated with earlier studies, e.g. many studies did not focus on applying newly learned knowledge by students to solve their real-life problems or recently developed intelligent technologies for language learning were overlooked. Based on our results, we discuss some implications and make suggestions over mobile language learning in authentic.

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

Every language has two kinds of skills. The first one is the receptive skill which involves two aspects: understanding and reading; and the second one is the productive skill, which involves writing and speaking.

By gate (1987) stated that "speaking is a skill which deserves attention as much as the literary skills in both native and foreign languages". When students speak in a confident and comfortable way, they can interact better in real daily situations. Because of this, the purpose of this project was to encourage the development of fluency in spoken English. It's even for students with elementary English language abilities. For us, developing fluency implies taking risks by using language in a relaxed, friendly atmosphere –an atmosphere of trust and support. Speaking fluently, of course, involves speaking easily and appropriately with others.

This assignment facilitates the acquisition of etic perspectives of the target culture, as well as new vocabulary and new grammatical structures, through the use of mobile digital storytelling. Students are asked to explore a target culture through the lens of a nonnative of that culture, and then asked to put together a short narrated video on a given topic. Students can use a smartphone (or iPod Touch) to record video clips and then edit them together on their phone to create a longer video. Videos can then be uploaded to YouTube where fellow students will be able to view and comment on them.

Another way of encouraging students to use new language in a communication activity is to make a

game out of it. Give students a situation and several key phrases to include. They get points for using the language. Similarly, when working on the language of discussion, you can produce a set of cards with the key phrases/exponents on. The cards are laid out in front of each group of 2/3/4 students. If a student uses the language on a particular card appropriately during the discussion, he/she keeps the card. The student with the most cards wins. If he/she uses the language inappropriately, then he / she can be challenged and has to leave the card on the table.

### Conclusion

When we learn our native language, first we listen, then we speak, then we read and finally we write. Listening, speaking, reading and writing are the four language skills we need to develop for complete communication.

Listening and reading are receptive: input, i.e. the exposure you have to authentic language in use. Speaking and writing are productive: output, i.e. the action of producing language as part of the process of second language learning.

To achieve these four basic language skills, you need to surround yourself with English: **make English part of your life at home, at work, during your free time.**

Read on to find tips that will help you overcome the difficulties you might be experiencing to improve your English skills.

A few years ago, a student of mine lost his father to an unexpected illness that took a wrong turn. Two days later my student came to class. Surprised, I let my student know that if he needed to take time off to be with his family, I would later work with him to help him catch up on materials he would miss. I was giving him permission to be absent from class. He didn't want to. In fact, he said that being in class helped him forget about his problems.

His reason resonated with me. As a student, and even now as a teacher, being in class has always offered me a sanctuary where I could tune down everything else and immerse myself in a community of knowledge seekers, if only for a few hours each week. When you read, do it actively and consider the tools that you can use while reading.

"Highlighters are great for highlighting new words that you don't know. Have a good online dictionary or have a good paper dictionary as you're reading, so you can check the definition and put it to memory as well," suggests Virginia. Being socially conscious is not only a responsibility all entrepreneurs have, but it also helps build a lasting relationship with your community. Moreover, consumers don't only expect companies to provide great products and services anymore, but also to help the community in which they operate.

## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS

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### Introduction

India is the world's largest English - speaking country or the second largest after the United States. The English language has become one of the best options for communication. English is arguably the most important thing the British left behind in India. The English spoken in India tends to be more British-style than American-style but in many cases it is its own style.

English is relegated to the status of subsidiary official language; it is the most important language for national, political, and commercial communication.

A particular time, especially as marked by certain circumstances or occurrences and speaking with friends and staffs, we can talk with English Language. While reading news papers and when I interact with my friends and staffs.

English is an international language in the world; people are using this language in daily life. English vocabulary and verbal fluency of college students who were either bilinguals who were born abroad and spoke English or monolingual speakers of English. Students with learning disabilities often struggle to read fluently. Learning to read is difficult in reading comprehension. Despite recent attention to reading fluency and ways to improve fluency.

It is important language because we use this language to communicate with other countries people.

English is important for student. Improve the quality of life by providing job opportunities.

English has become the second language in many of the countries. We must use to Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing in your teaching, you will need to address each of these skills. Whenever possible you should utilize activities that integrate all four skills since each reinforces the other.

**Listening:** When people are learning a new language they first hear it spoken.

**Speaking:** Eventually, they try to repeat what they hear.

**Reading:** Later they see the spoken language depicted symbolically in print.

**Writing:** They reproduce these symbols on paper.

Communication is the back bone of our society. It allows us to form connections, influence, decisions and motivate changes.

English is widely used all over the world, there is need for learners to acquire the communication skills of it to get success in their respective fields.

Public speaking is one of the most important and most dreaded forms of communication. The ability to speak confidently and fluently is something which children will develop during this time at school and something that will help them throughout their life.

1. Vocabulary
2. Grammar
3. Pronunciation
4. Fluency

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

Fluency in English connects with new people and new experiences, opportunities, cultures and friends. Fluency in English both written and spoken plays a critical role in many aspects of corporate life from

securing employment to communicating with clientele and achieving cohesive business partnerships all over the world.

Work place: The comprehensibility, accented, and fluency of their productions as judged by listeners, and in their speech intelligibility.

Interview: A job interviews is an interview consisting of a conversation of an employer which is conducted to assess whether the applicant should be hired.

Travel: Speaking English allows you significantly more freedom and the opportunity and creatively.

“you will be able to gain a new perspective of the world, enhance your ability to communicate and understand yourself and others better.”

Fluency in English if you work abroad or want to travel the globe, learning English -speakers worldwide learning the language can help you communicate with locals along the way.

### Problems Faced While Speaking English

Problems that most students faced in speaking was having a lack of vocabulary, not being confident to speak, not being used to talking in class, and difficulty expressing words or sentences. The cause of problems most students faced was being afraid of making errors.

- Grammar
- Vocabulary
- Slang and colloquialism
- Pronunciation
- Variations in English

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

Communication is an important skill for every modern student to master. The first and most important skill to learn is time management, supervised independent research projects and working internships often the most learning and the greatest challenges, and encounters with students of different religious can be simultaneously the most taxing and most illuminating of all the experiences with a diverse student body.

Advances in digital media, changing career landscapes, and greater competition in colleges and workplaces makes improving student communication

skills a must. Ask open-ended question. Offer group presentations and assignments.

1. Body language
2. Eye contact
3. Summarizing
4. Paraphrasing
5. Responding

Speaking skills are think homework is the only way you can learn outside of the classroom. The sample's speaking skills were first examined through an English oral test prior to and after some cooperative learning instructional activities were provided.

1. Watch TED Talks
2. Read about your Favouritetipies
3. Use a vocabulary notebook
4. Enjoy songs and films
5. Keep talking

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills

Technology is vehemently used in educational sectors rather than trade and transactions. It is the mode of communication. In order to communicate, speaking skills has to be excelled by the learners in learning English.

Technological tools have been regarded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skills. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skill.

1. Communication lab
2. Speech recognition software
3. Internet
4. Tell (Technology Enhanced Language Learning)
5. Pod casting
6. Quick link pen

There is rapid increases in adoption of mobile technology for language teaching and learning. Mobile assisted language learning (MALL) provides easy access for any learner without the constraints of both place and time.

1. iPod
2. tablet

3. laptop
4. iPad

This paper focuses on the classification of mobile apps based on primary, secondary, and tertiary learners.

It's common for all of us to have to present or speak in front of others at some point in front of others at some point in our careers.

The integrated English learning evaluates the overall information relevant to English learning materials as well as the common features of four language skills.

Listening, speaking, reading, and writing, for example, examine the suitable intonation, skills of discourse, classification of reading articles by their attributes, and the proper use of discussion boards for students when practicing their writing skills.

1. Duolingo
2. Learn English
3. Grammarly
4. Future Learning

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

Getting student to use English in the classroom is one of the biggest challenges of teaching. When students speak their own language in class. Teaching ability, professional skills, the grammaticality and idiomaticity of their English, and the multilingual and multicultural resources that they bring.

1. Always present yourself as an English speaker, right from the start.
2. Don't be tempted to lapse into the student language to explain, regain control or reply to a question.
3. Don't be tempted to show down.
4. Activities to encourage English.
5. Ask for explanations in English whenever students are able.

### Conclusion

English has become a very important language for our country, thus, teachers have the responsibility of finding suitable strategies to teach the student in the best way, students living in urban areas tend to have more English proficiency than those living in rural

areas. To apply for job the most required skill is speaking skill, rural areas can be able to develop with the technologies like internet, teaching English for children in village side is necessary. The different ways a teaching can adopt during, class to improve English speaking skills

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## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILL

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### Introduction

Indians once displayed pride in multilingualism. Return of an instrumental English signals a new phase.

One author in his prose mentioned about language difference and difference in generation.

**At a recent dinner in a friend's home in South Delhi, his teenage son said to me, "Why should I be fluent in Hindi? I don't want to learn Hindi." That is the language of his birthplace and his parents: Perhaps the only language in which his grandparents are comfortable to this day. What a difference a couple of generations can make..**

I use English while interacting in class and we meet foreigner and meeting a staff members and special events

We assessed the English vocabulary and verbal fluency of college students who were either bilinguals who were born abroad and spoke English or monolingual speakers of English. We examined the relationship between age of arrival to the U.S. of bilinguals and their English vocabulary. The bilinguals' performance on English vocabulary was in the average range.

There are four basic language skills.

- Listening
- Speaking
- Reading
- Writing

There are four speaking skills.

1. fluency

2. vocabulary

3. grammar

4. pronunciation Advantages:

- English is a global language.
- English is important if you are into the corporate world.
- Speaking English helps when you need to travel aboard.
- A number of websites use English as their main language.
- Speaking fluent English can boost your confidence.
- Creates open-mindedness.
- Improves your tolerance level.
- Daily conversations are much easier.
- Spoken English also improves your English reading and writing ability.
- You can actively participate in social media conversations.
- Helps when you are watching global channels.
- Can help you get that dream job abroad.

### Problems

The grammar mistakes while speaking English

- shyness
- fear of mistakes
- lack of confidents

### Methods

Practice with speaking and find the English speaking conversation partner record your conversation start vocabulary book of use full words reading news

papers and magazines and reading news watching movies its help to the understanding the language and improve our English language

### Speaking Skills

Meet native and fluent speakers translate your daily activities take advantage of educational technology recent news and press reading books listen to pod cost taking advantage of educational

Using technology to improve your English language skills. Learning English skills today is much easier

1.bluray movies this movies are watching and seeing to the sub titles are reading and understanding and it will helps a good conversations being spoken english language

### Web sites

Blabberize allows you to upload an image, have the mouth's image move in a comedic way, and then "speak" your voice. Students can use their own photos, or a famous person, cartoon character, etc. Blabberize can be used in the same way ESL/EFL teachers sometimes have students use puppets — students can feel more comfortable speaking when it's not really "them" doing the talking.

A Voki is a talking avatar students can design and easily post on a blog or website. Sue Waters has written excellent step-by-step instructions on how to post a Voki.

Voice Thread is well-known. Between the free unlimited account for educators, the ability to type text as well as record audio, the ability to grab images off the Web to reinforce understanding, and the great feature of being able to leave audio comments, I don't think anything beats it.

### Conclusion

When we learn our native language, first we listen, then we speak, then we read and finally we write. Listening, speaking, reading and writing are the four language skills we need to develop for complete communication.

Listening and reading are receptive: input, i.e. the exposure you have to authentic language in use. Speaking and writing are productive: output, i.e. the action of producing language as part of the process of second language learning.

To achieve these four basic language skills, you need to surround yourself with English: make English part of your life at home, at work, during your free time.

Read on to find tips that will help you overcome the difficulties you might be experiencing to improve your English skills.

"Highlighters are great for highlighting new words that you don't know. Have a good online dictionary or have a good paper dictionary as you're reading, so you can check the definition and put it to memory as well.

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**Vocabulary and verbal fluency of bilingual and monolingual college students** *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, Volume 22, Issue 3, March 2007, Pages 415-422, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.acn.2007.01.015>

Posted by Larry Ferlazzo | Mar 17, 2008 | best of the year, talking | 26

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## THE ROLE OF ENGLISH IN TODAY'S SCENARIO

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### Introduction

English language has become one of the best options for communication. In this the student must learn English through the mother tongue. English is also important. English language is very for everything so we should learn it with good pronunciation, grammar and spelling. If they are from rural areas English is very useful for their Future .In multinational companies they used to take good candidates in India. We can use English during programs. During the interview.While speaking with a scholar.While Meeting a new person in an unknown place. While working in multinational companies. We can use English while interacting with friends and staff. It is the main language for studying any subject all over the world. Speaking English allows you to actually broaden your world. From job opportunities to the ability to relate to people from every country. Languages make it much more interesting every trip. English increases your chances of getting a good job in a multinational company. Students can gain communication skills while learning English. It is important for college students to do well in the future.

Stand in a balanced , relaxed position. Use lots of pauses. Speaking is one of the most important skills to be developed and enhanced as means of effective communication. Speaking skill is regarded as one of the most difficult aspects of language learning. Many language learners find it difficult to express themselves in spoken language. They are generally facing problems using the foreign language to express their thoughts effectively. They stop talking because they face psychological obstacles or

cannot find the suitable words and expressions. The modern world of media and mass communication requires good knowledge of spoken English. This paper aims at establishing the need to focus on the factors affecting language learners' English speaking skill. This review paper traces out the body of research concerning the term speaking, the importance of speaking, characteristics of speaking performance, speaking problems, and factors affecting speaking performance. According to the review of literature, appropriate speaking instruction was found to be the learners' priority and a field in which they need more attention. This study can be useful to teachers and researchers to consider their language learners' speaking needs in English language teaching and learning context . Make direct eye contact with at least ten minutes around the audience. Speaking a Language helps to move your knowledge of grammar, vocabulary and pronunciation. Giving time for speaking will improve your fluency and memory too. Without communication skills, the ability to progress in the working world and in life. Public speaking is one of the most important and most important and most dreaded forms of communication. Speaking skills don't just involve the use of the right words. Our body languages is more important while speaking with others. For speaking skills we need fluency, grammar, vocabulary and pronunciation. Speaking is the skill that the students will be judged upon most in real life situations. Speaking is one of the most difficult skills language learners have to face. Four language skills of English are listening, speaking, writing and reading.

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

Knowledge of English will help you achieve all the goals of your career.

Interview: speak clearly and slowly. It can be speeded while interviewed.

While the interview be relaxed, remember because it is a second language.

Most of them can understand the English, why can't they speak?

American English pronunciation is difficult for Indian.

We can use simple sentences but strong vocabulary.

Always stress your keywords during your interview.

### Work place

You will start developing high-end interpersonal and networking skills.

It will enable you to adequately express and represent yourself in front of an audience.

Good communication will help us make a good first impression, be it at a job interview.

### Travel

It is easy to make bookings easily.

Express what you want during travel

We can meet local people.

English will be used as the basis for communication between speakers of different native languages.

Interacting with other travellers.

English is an important and useful language to know when you travel.

Teaching method, grammar translation method, communicative grammar translation, communication skills, problems faced while speaking English. English language plays a greater role for the people in society. English language is an important subject for people whose English language is not their native language. Common grammar mistakes while speaking in English languages. Lack of confidence in speaking the English languages. Self – confidence plays an important role in speaking the English language. Lack of motivation in students in speaking the English languages. Nervous in speaking the English in public.

The importance of learning multiple languages is accepted universally. Improving language skills of the entire population is a priority for Turkey to increase international competitiveness and also for the prospective integration to the EU. Despite the fact that a long history and extensive efforts devoted to foreign language teaching in Turkey, the success has been noted to be limited. In this study, the potential problems and challenges during foreign language education in the higher education institutions were evaluated based on interviews with undergraduate students who were learning English. The study was conducted with a total of 32 students enrolled in various departments at Kafkas University. The results revealed that the students identified a number of challenges that they face while gaining the language skills along with personal strategies to overcome such challenges. Heavy grammar based teaching strategy and evaluation along with low level of native exposure and inadequate student participation were the main problems suggested by students.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

Communication is an important skill for every modern student to master. We can learn English by watching films in English we can learn conversation skills. We can use technology for audio books to hear the proper pronunciation. Reinforcement in active listening. Students can read aloud in the classroom.

Improving student communication skills is through critical thinking exercises. We can build a team to improve our English languages. We can watch TED talks. We can choose topics for reading on our own.

Use a vocabulary notebook for your own references. Listen to the English songs and films.

We can learn something by listening to the films. Always keep talking in English whenever you're free.

You can search for people who want to learn English by giving practice to something new.

Technology assistance to improve speaking skill

Technological tools have been regarded as a way of helping students improve languages skills.

Internet podcasts, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skills. The rapid development of computer and Internet technologies has helped the language learning especially in speaking. The purposes of this research were: 1) to know how students' perspective on the use of video blog to improve speaking skill and 2) to study about what student's strategy in using video blog to improve speaking skill. Duolingo, Beelingu, Hello talk, The british council, Quiz for English .

Communication lab Speech recognition software Internet, TELL (Technology Enhanced Language, Learning), Pod casting, Quick Link Pen, Quicktionary

### Conclusion

English is more important for both the areas. we can gain more knowledge by learning English. They can come outside without any fear and work well in companies. Immerse yourself in english language news. start a vocabulary book of useful words. have a conversation in english. We always have to practice. Think in english, pay attention to stressed sounds, talk to yourself, use a mirror, focus on english fluency, not grammar..., try english tongue twisters, listen to the words and repeat it twice or thrice. gleaning new words day in, day out is a good way to widen your vocabulary. improve your pronunciation you might know a lot of words, but if you fail to say them correctly, you will not be understood. that seems like a waste of the time spent on remembering words, right? learn the natural flow of english, but the secret of speaking fluently in english lies in the flow of sentences. Whenever you need a piece of poetry, listen to a melodic song. buildenglish speaking confidence. Self talk is more important. practice in public speaking events.

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## ENHANCING COMMUNICATIVE SKILLS

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### Introduction

To understand and communicate with the peoples in their region a set of vocal is produced by human which is known as language. India is a multilingual country, in terms of language India has a very ironic heritage.

After years of controversies and political unrest regarding the statue of Hindi as sole official language, the Indian parliament decided to amend the Constitution to allow English to be used after the 15 years limit and it ratified the Official Languages Act of 1963.

We use English in the occasions of class interaction, teacher-student interaction, when met foreigner. Speaking English allow you to actually broaden your world to increases your chances of getting a good job in a multinational companies. learning English also improves quality of life.

The four basic language skills in English are: 1.listening –will help you better understand what's going on around you 2. Speaking-express to improve one's thoughts and communication through conversations and presentations. 3. Reading-will improve grammar and vocabulary to grow knowledge 4. writing-finally they r Speaking skill is considered to be very important among four skills. Speaking skill develops one's personality and also it helps to settle in their career. eproduce these symbols on paper.

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

The advantages of having fluency in speaking English at college-it improvesstudents knowledge and proficiency.

Interviews-fluency plays a vital role to create job opportunities. Being fluent in two or more languages gives you an edge over monolingual.

Workplace-fluency in the English language can allow to be more confident. It will also allow you to leadership qualities. Travel-many believe learning a second language increases mental flexibility.

The common problems faced by college students while speaking English: 1.shyness and anxiety is the biggest factor by which the students cannot speak the English language.2 Common Grammar mistakes while speaking the English language.3lack of confidence in speaking the English language.4.fear of making mistakes when speaking English 5.lack of motivation is also one of the reason where students cannot speak the English language.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

The effectiveness of the “virtual classroom” approach rests in whether students do take a more active part in the learning process and take advantage of the potential for more interaction with the professor and the other students, despite the absence of nonverbal cues to facilitate this interaction.

Process and take advantage of the potential for more interaction with the professor and the other students, despite the absence of nonverbal cues to facilitate this interaction.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills

The different ways to improve speaking skills are: 1.play games-helps the students to improve their speaking efficiency 2. Drama and role play-Drama helps children use English in all kinds of ways. It can be a great source of motivation and confidence –

even very young children love imaginary play. 3. Meet English speakers-Being surrounded by the language is one of the best ways to improve your speaking skills. But never show disappointment if your child refuses to speak – being the centre of attention can be scary.

Context is an important aspect of educational research and the technological pedagogical content knowledge (TPACK) framework, but is often missing from TPACK research, or its specific meaning is not clear. To provide a systematic and comprehensive view of the extent to which context is included in such research, and to understand the meaning of context when it is included, we conducted a systematic review of publications about TPACK. Context was included in descriptions, explanations, or operationalizations of TPACK among 36% of the 193 empirical journal articles we examined. When context was included, classroom and school factors and those related to teachers were more likely to be included than those related to students and society. The grounds for context being included among around one-third of the articles and why some contextual factors are examined more than others are discussed. Implications for practice and recommendations for future research focus on investigating the complexity of practice, the development of measures that include context, and aligning TPACK and educational technology research with other disciplines through greater attention to context.

Smartphones and other mobile digital devices, such as tablets, can be surprisingly useful didactic resources for developing subjects in both distance and face-to-face university studies. Both traditional and new ways of teaching based on Learning Management Systems (LMS) and educational platforms developed by universities can be enhanced by the use of personalized apps which can be used in a collaborative way to develop curricular content. They may also be used to improve new ways of developing generic and specific competencies of university degrees within the framework of the European Higher Education Area (EHEA).

Three websites which will assist to improve speaking skills are: 1. Spoken English practice 2. fluent u 3. ted talks.

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

The different ways a teacher can adopt during class to improve English speaking skills are: 1. debate technique- plays a vital role to improve speaking skill 2. vocabulary, pronunciation, grammar and fluency are the major elements of speaking skill 3. Game based activities can involve practice of speaking skill 4. presentation on a topic of their own choice is a popular kind of activity to improve speaking skill where teacher can adopt during classroom. 5. Role play- improves oral fluency to train students for specific situation. speaking is one of the important skills in language learning besides listening, writing and reading. The different ways a teacher can adopt during class to improve English speaking skills are : 1. debate technique- plays a vital role to improve speaking skill 2. vocabulary, pronunciation, grammar and fluency are the major elements of speaking skill 3. Game based activities can involve practice of speaking skill 4. presentation on a topic of their own choice is a popular kind of activity to improve speaking skill where teacher can adopt during classroom. 5. Role play- improves oral fluency to train students for specific situation. speaking is one of the important skills in language learning besides listening, writing and reading.

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## ENGLISH - THE DOORWAY TO PROSPERITY

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### Introduction

When it comes to linguistic interest, India has selected a “three- language plan” i.e., Hindi, English and a regional language. This way all the Indians will be skilled in three different languages. English language has proven to be providing the golden opportunities in higher education. English language has helped India to enhance its employability potential and overcome the status of an under-developed country. The Indian constitution has not designated any other language as an official language. Thereby, only Hindi and English enjoys the privilege of being the official languages of the country. Moreover, the English language is gaining the dominance all over the India. The IT companies, Multi-national companies, National companies and even the schools and colleges have preferred English language as the first language. English has flourished very well in India that it has become one of the official languages of India. English is leaving behind Hindi and even the regional languages by overcoming in the front position.

English is a language that has been widely used all across the world. This means that it is quite easy to travel now since the announcements in almost everywhere are made in English. From Airports to railways and from Malls to street signs. Every information is being passed in almost everywhere in the English Language. Since English is appointed as the first language in educational and commercial institutes, we tend to use English in our day-to-day life. When enquiring for a product or even for some general queries we intend to use English more often. English is termed as the language of media. In case we need to know the news, we first grab an English newspaper or turn on English News channels.

In simple words, the better you speak, the better you gain. The same rule applies even for English. The more fluent you are the more job opportunities you will get. When in college, speaking in fluent English will help you grow more towards your dreams and achievements. It will help the students to stretch out their minds, develop their emotional skills and enhance their quality of life by gaining more best paid job opportunities.

In English language, we are very much aware of the four core skills that build up the language in its entirety, that is the Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing or as we simply call the LSRW. The listening deals in strengthening the minds and helps in developing a practice to build memory power. The Speaking skills then will help you in building a sense of confidence within yourselves. While speaking, two things are required in its entirety, one confidence and second knowledge. The reading skills will help a learner to inculcate a good fluency and accurate pronunciations. The Writing skills will help you to develop your vocabulary and will also make you well-verse in English.

The speaking skills in the English language hails a great position. With great speaking skills, one can achieve distinct advantages, both in personal and professional worlds. It requires a great skill to express one's thought and ideas. Speaking skills are very crucial for a successful career.

### The Merits of Speaking Fluently in English

With a very fluent English, one can open for themselves doors to many jobs. No wonder, English has become the official language in terms of education and commercial. In educational institutes, when one is very fluent in English they can easily

graduate and set up a career easily. In case one is not very fluent in English, it becomes very difficult for one to survive in this fast-paced world. In terms of jobs and work place, a person with fluent English will be very much acknowledge throughout, no matter in what field you need to set up your career.

### **The Hurdles When Speaking in English**

When it comes to students speaking English, many students find it very difficult to speak in a very fluent English. It could be due to lack of confidence. Or it could be due to lack of focus and knowledge in the language. In some cases, practice could also be a reason. Inadequate practice and usage of the language may also stand as a big hindrance in speaking a fluent English. For instance, many students lack the knowledge of the necessary vocabulary and when speaking they tend to not interact well. We cannot ignore the next factor, of course, the environment. India is a country where English is either second or preferably a third language. Since it is not a native English-speaking country, the environment too somewhere plays a big role in coming across difficulties when in speaking fluent English. There is certain psychological aspect too, due to which the students hinder from speaking. Lack of motivation is one such factor. It is mainly caused due to fear of mistake and fear of making a fool of oneself by speaking English. Shyness is yet another psychological factor. The students are also afraid that their fellow students will laugh at them for their English-speaking skills. It is a very common practice among the students which creates the biggest obstacle in the path of a fluent English.

### **Enhance your Proficiency in Speaking English**

English is very vast language. However, the students in a college can improve their English in many ways. Not only during the interacting hours in classroom with the teachers but there are many different ways by which the students can inculcate a fluent English. By speaking to their fellow mates and teacher other than the class hours and in the recess periods, will make a student well versed in English. In the college while giving announcements or any kind of important notice, a student with more practice can give a really cut and clear announcement. The list goes on and on.

While ordering your favorite snack in the canteen or to getting permission for various things, all in this we can avoid our regional language and put in use of the English language.

The students can indeed learn a lot from outside the campus too. For instance, when doing a phone enquiry or any kind of enquiry, we can do it in English. This way a student may learn and at the same time put his English in practice. When watching a TV program or any of your favorite videos, try switching it in English. This way we can also learn and indeed our fluency and pronunciation of certain words will get more precise and accurate. Talking in English to the native people of English will help you flex your muscles in English. English is the language of media. You can switch to English wherever and whenever you want.

### **The Technology Provided Aids**

In this fast-paced world, we need to cope up with the standards of the technology and build up that level of language within ourselves. Technology will help the students to stimulate their performance in the best way in the variety of scenarios. The e-learning process is very emphatic and simple in its own. The audio methods in the technology will help you improve your speaking skills. In a long run, technology will dominate the old-classic ways of teaching. Thereby, the students in a college can make use of technology and inculcate a lot of skills especially the speaking skills. The social media platform is one such way to raise your voice and your skills.

With different technology apps one can improve their oratory skills. Video conferencing apps like skype, google talk and other conferencing apps will help the students to speak and engage with their friends, teachers and other native members of English. This way has been proven to stipulate good oral proficiency among the students. The students can easily be benefitted by the Internet too. There is dime of dozens of audios, videos, learning and training sessions, podcasts, TV shows and programs from which they can imbibe a lot of oratory skills. With technology and software programs, the students can get a handful of experience.

Indeed, the Internet is wonderful platform to learn. There are millions of websites that provide you with the best of techniques to help with your oratory skills. "Spoken English Practices" is one such website that provides you with a plenty of supplements to help you increase your proficiency in oratory skills. "Fluent U" is yet another website that helps the students with adequate videos, audios and live sessions. This will build up the student's vocabulary and help them with their communicative skills. Another such website and app is "TED talks". The TED talks are a very advanced app and website where the students can be stimulated with conversations. This will help them develop their oratory skills in a natural manner.

### The Endorsements by the Teachers

As the students are mixed with different abilities and different knowledge background, it becomes quite a challenge for the teacher to assist them in their oratory skills. Henceforth the teachers can plan out effective strategies to bring out their student's best oratory skills. For instance, a teacher can start from the beginning. The teacher can make the students to do role plays, telling stories, group discussions, seminars, stories from personal experience. This way the learners have a good chance to interact and they are emphatically drawn towards inculcating good speaking skills. Ask the students to practice speaking on their own. The students can speak about their usual daily routines. For instance, speaking about their morning and night rituals, describing what you see about, giving out the travelling experience and so on. A teacher can accompany cassettes, CDs or any other audios so that the students can inculcate the pronunciation, fluency and moreover it will help a student to gain an accurate accent.

### Conclusion

It is quite incredible to know that India being a multi-lingual country, hails the privilege of English as the official language and is the third largest English-speaking country all across the world. But in spite of that the current status of English in India is very poor in some of the rural towns and colleges. Though the English language meets all the requirement of the world, it's still not being valued in some parts of

India. As far we know, in this fast-pacing world, speaking English fluently and with great proficiency skills, is not merely a talent or extraordinary thing but instead it has become a survival ethic. For which the youngsters and students of India should start learning and practicing English, at least in the terms of speaking. With English what not could be achieved. Learning English has become a must for everyone now. A good English is not the asset of an individual rather it is an asset of the country. On a long run, with many youngsters speaking English in a great proficiency level will help the country to attain a prosperous development in the economic and the employability sector. No wonder what may come, by having great English oratory skills, one may spark the best of him in anywhere and at any time and with that he may also get best paid job opportunities. With English, success will automatically knock at your door.

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## DEVELOPMENT OF SPEAKING SKILLS

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### Introduction

English grows in the post-independence period. English language develops its significance in the present scenario as the third largest variety of language. Number of speakers speak British and American English, Education standard varies regularly with innovative methods of learning. English has been used in various occasions like reading newspapers, watching various channels which enhances the readers mind which leads to the way of implementing knowledge, while communicating with the foreigners, interacting with scholars, Starting with a programmatic address, attending interviews. Fluency in English plays a significant role in developing communication thereby improving their knowledge in learning process. The students can rectify their mistakes and proceed with quality of education so that they may get the opportunities of getting favourable jobs as they desire. The four language skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing are interrelated and interactive in real communication.

Listening – when people are learning new language they first hear it spoken.

Speaking- they tried to repeat what they hear.

Reading- to read clearly.

Writing – to write correct sentence formation.

Speaking skills allows the speaker to convey message in a thoughtful and convincing manner. Speaking skills is important for professional life which builds their career. The ideas and opinions were express with clear perspectives.. Learning communicative skills fulfil their ambitions, desires, and goals. They got success in their respective fields.

Speaking skills is very useful for them to build their future carrier in a perfect way. The classroom is the ideal platform to acquire good communication skills, especially, speaking skills.

### Advantage of Speaking in English

The Advantage of Speaking English allows you to actually broaden your world, from job opportunities to the ability to relate to people from every country. Learning English as a foreign language will allow you to communicate with native speakers. You will be able to gain a new perspective of the world, enhance your ability to communicate and understand yourself and others better.

### College

The advantages of having fluency speaking in college providing opportunities for students to gain their language. Learn to their own new ways. To increase their confidence in using English language. Students need to be provide their knowledge.

### Interviews

You can always practice English speaking in a confident and clear manner. This can help yourself and your ideas with greater clarity. Communication skills are very crucial, in job interviews, most interviewers conduct interviews in English. Interviewers give great importance to first impressions. Your language can be clear it can helps your higher job for your great future.

### Workplace

The world is now more globalized than to the internet's ability to connect countries and people.

Knowing English can give people this opportunity to work abroad and have a better lifestyle. Knowing English can also give people from other countries the ability to work online. They interact with others, to present their project clearly.

### Travel

Another advantage of English speaking is being able to use it for travel. Because English is the common language spoken around the world, when travelling it's always wise to brush up on the standard questions, greetings the local language. If you work abroad or want to travel the globe, learning English is great choice. With so many English-speakers learning the language can help you communicate with locals along the way. Speaking skills is improves our knowledge and understanding.

### Problems Faced in Speaking Skill

The study encountered various difficulties in English speaking ability. The prevalent Problem faced by the students was 'lack of vocabulary' while being afraid of 'making mistakes was' the prime cause of problems which hindered them to speak. The students have problems in conducting communication.

Speaking in English they have shyness,  
Grammar mistakes and pronunciation,  
Fear of making the mistakes and sentence formation,  
Nervous in speaking the English in public,  
Confidence is speaking Lack of the English language,  
When Students speaking in English they feel uncomfortable and confuse.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

Different ways to improve speaking skills in college campus to communicate with friends and teachers. We got opportunities to participate in seminar and conference. To read newspapers we can learn many words and it can helps our speaking skills, we should read many books in library it helps our improving speaking skills. During the class hours every day we should speak in English. Participate in competition to

yourself, think in own sentence in English. The different ways to improve speaking skills outside the institution we should watch Hollywood movies, and communicate with educated peoples, and we can use vocabulary notes. We can learn English through add film and song, watch speech with subtitles. When we speak in English we should use to small words it can helps sentence making. Read about our favourite books in English, and play games related to English speaking skills it will helps our speaking skills very well.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills

Technology is the vehicle to get access with this modernized world. More than the process of communication, today technology is widely used in educational sectors. Technology tools have been regarded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skill. Internet, podcasts, videoconferencing, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for speaking skills. Google translate this is wonderful tool that will translate words from one language to another, To watch news and used communicative lab, To use mobiles, computers, to develop their speaking skills ,Google search is important to learning skills, To communicate with video conferencing, To search more new words in internet and learn new words.

Five apps will be useful to improve speaking skills

APA English  
Tandem language  
Duolingo  
Google translate  
ELSR speak

The Five websites to improve speaking skills

Language guide.com  
Easy world of English  
English learning  
Talking English.com  
BBC learning English

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

The teachers adopts different ways to improve English skills of their students, getting students to use

English in the class room is one of the biggest challenges of teaching. When students speak their own language in class keep this checklist in mind and it may help. Always present yourself as English speaker, use pictures, gesture, facial expression. Activities to encourage English, start each lesson by asking students about their mother tongue to convey in English to use their own words. Transform language teaching through conversation, songs, games and activities. Help students prepare for oral examinations and practice their speaking skills, especially pronunciation and intonation. Ask students about their area or information you may need to know. Ask for explanation in English, involve students in board work, asking them to spell aloud a word, invite younger learners to complete a summary, and get students to refer to an English-English dictionary, play games involving definitions, practice and encourage all students.

### Conclusion

The current standard of English competency in college students, especially among rural areas where in most of the college, students are insecure with the English language. On the other side, peoples of urban areas are well versed in communicating without any hesitation. They can easily understand the content.

Because they are practiced they are knowing their English language. While you are improving your English skills the four main skills, listening, speaking, reading, and writing it helps you improving English skills. The responsibilities of improving English skills when we learn English first we listen, then we speak, and improve your pronunciation, expand your vocabulary, learn the natural flow of English, build English speaking confidence, retell a story in English, participating events, in public speaking to language cafes, and using internet and apps.

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## ENGLISH AND ITS IMPORTANCE

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### Introduction

In India, English language functions multi linguallly in many countries as a medium of English with 47 languages, 87 languages are used in press, 71 languages are used in radio, 13 languages are used in cinema and 13 languages are used in state level administration. India is the nation without a national language. The constitution does not give national languages. In each part of India English language is used as the second language. It does state that Hindi and English are co-official languages. The number of people in India speaks English in many institutions, schools as an official language. The Indian constitution, in 1950, declared Hindi in Devanagari script to be the official language of the union. As a result, parliament enacted the official languages act, in 1963, the official language act was passed, which enabled English to continue as an official language.

Speaking English is one of the communicative skills. Speaking skill is the most important of the four skills. The speaking skill needs self confidence, fluency, we should come out of shyness and hesitation.

- We can speak English during seminars.
- We use English while speaking with higher authorities.
- We use English while talking with staffs.
- We speak English with the scholars.
- We speak English with foreigners.

English is the language which is spoken in worldwide so the fluency in English is considered to be very important among the students especially among the college students. Fluency in English creates the self- confidence among the students. The

student don't need to depend on others if they are fluent in speaking English to write letters, speeches etc.. We can watch videos, listen some audios, we can read books to develop our English speaking fluently without any mistakes

Listening is the foundation of success. We should listen to the speaker to understand what the speaker is speaking about. We should listen very carefully and we should observe the speaker very keenly to understand what he/she wants to convey through the speech.

Speaking is the most important skill in English. A speaker must be clear about the topic. The speaker should be very confident about his/her speech.

Reading ability is determined by many factors like scanning, skimming, extensive reading and intensive reading. The reading skill is determined by these factors. The reader should pronounce the words clearly and properly. They should read the sentence properly without grammatical errors.

There are two types of writing , that is formal and informal .While writing English the grammar, spellings, punctuation marks, structure is important. We should know how to frame a sentence in English while writing. There should be no spelling or grammatical errors. The writer should know where to use the exact punctuation marks.

Among the four language skills. The speaking skill is considered to be the most important one. It is clear that speaking is a proces of oral express as a type of speech. Speaking consists of using lexic grammatical events in a language in order to express any idea. The speech have been used instead of speaking in teaching foreign language. Students often

think that the speaking ability in a language is the product of language learning, but speaking is also an essential part of the language. At this time we need to set a program or plan that services to improve learners speaking skills.

### **Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English**

There are many advantages of having fluency in speaking English at college, in interviews, at work place, during travel. Fluency in speaking English creates self confidence among the candidate. Fluency in speaking English creates some reputation among the public and this makes him/her honoured among the society. The student should not feel shy to speak in public, the public speaker becomes the fluent speaker. They should come out of their shyness and they should speak without any hesitation. The fluent English speaker can express his/her point of view in a very formal manner that could be understandable for others.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

The most common problems faced by the students are

- lack of self confidence
- lack of fluency
- improper formation of sentence
- hesitation
- fear
- shyness
- grammatical errors etc...

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

We can speak English with friends, during break hours. We can express our ideas, opinions in English with classmates. We should try to communicate with the staffs and ask them to help you to improve your speaking skills in their leisure time.

We can speak English before the mirror. We can speak English with small kids. We can improve our English speaking skill by watching English movies. We can read news papers, books, magazines etc.. we should try to speak in English with friends. We should know how to form a sentence without any errors.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

We can listen to some videos, audios by using mobile phones, laptop, computer etc.. We can watch English movies to improve English speaking skills. We can search the correct pronunciation of words in google. By this way we can improve our speaking skills with the help of technology.

- Duolingo: Duolingo is a free app which is easy to use, it is very effective for beginner level language learners.
- Hello English: Hello English is an app which is used to learn spoken English and grammar from other languages.
- ELSA Speak: ELSA Speak ( English language speech assistant) is an English pronunciation app that helps you speak English confidently and clearly.
- EngVarta: EngVarta is an English conversation practice app, where you can learn English over phone calls and live English experts.
- Cambly: Cambly is an English speaking app, cambly gives you instant access to native English speakers over video chat, so that you can gain English knowledge.
- Fluent U: Fluent U is an app and a website that teaches multiple different languages. It contains images, audios, videos with subtitles and definitions which will help you to learn more English vocabulary.
- ESL Buzz: ESL Buzz is a very impressive website that curates useful graphics related to English.
- Udemy: Udemy is an educational website that offers courses on almost anything that includes coding, business, drawing etc.. They also have lessons in English. The lessons are broken down into lectures, videos, audios made by professionals.
- My English pages: It is a website that has all types of resources for the people who are trying to learn English. It has information on grammar, vocabulary, idioms, figures of speech etc.

- Daily step English: Daily step is a website consists of English audio lessons and written scripts of the conversations.

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

The teacher should give some task to the students. The teacher can ask the student to take the seminar. The teacher may try to interact with the students friendly. The teacher may ask the questions to the students while taking the class. The teacher should understand the mentality of the student and try to communicate with them. By this way a teacher can help the student to improve their English speaking skills. If a teacher continuously in English while taking the class the students could be able to understand and they'll try to communicate in English with their friends, classmates, and even with the teachers.

### Conclusion

When compared to city the quality of standard English is very poor in rural and towns because of the medium of instruction among school students, Many of the students doesn't have the basic English

knowledge. Staffs, mentor, classmates, friends and some motivational speakers can help us to improve our standards. Staffs can interact with the students without any hesitation. If a staff speaks English continuously with the students then the students may be able to understand the English and they will try to develop their English.

Every individual should utilize each and every opportunity and should participate in every events like competitions, and should not ignore even a very small tasks, they should participate in every events. the student should not do anything for the name sake, or compulsion. They should do with learning intension and enthusiasm.

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## IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AROUND THE WORLD

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### Introduction

It is now well established and self-evident fact that English, the fourth most widely spoken native language in the world, has become the most spoken official language in the whole world. It has become today's inevitable need to have command over this trendy. Introduced by the British colonization and today the official language of the Indian Nation in association with Hindi, English is spoken as a second language by a minority of the educated population of 8 to 11% according to current estimations. A chance for India to converse with the world cultures, in compensation for centuries of domination, or conversely an inherited alienating burden still preventing this conversation from being on equal terms? The paper will dwell on such issues, after a factual evaluation of the role of English in the Indian pluralism, and a study of the consequences of its historical infiltration in the whole system of the State. English has been used in the many occasions especially in the classrooms, seminar, while talking to the native speakers, with teachers and so on. English is the main language used by all around the world. The instructors are much comfortable to give the instructions in the English language so that they can gain more knowledge and clarification about the particular topic which they are instructing. English language is the international language. It is a language which is spoken by everyone all around the world. Speaking English allows us to actually broaden our world, knowing English increases our chances of getting a good job in a multinational company. It is the main language for studying any

subject all over the world. Students have always received and will continue to receive their books in the English language. Therefore, students should know the English language to some of the extent.

Theoretically, four language skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing are interrelated and interactive in real communication. According to the system theory, the improvement of whole language ability cannot be achieved by a simple combination of the four skills, but results from the interaction and coordination among the four skills. On the basis of some theories of physiology and psychology as well as principles of system theory, this paper analyzes the interrelationship among four language skills and finds that they have close and strong an impact upon one another. Then the paper inquiries into the necessities and feasibility of improving overall English language skills of high school students by comprising four language skills in a more economic and effective way. Speaking is one of the four macro skills to be developed as a means of effective communication in both first and second language learning contexts. In the English as a Foreign Language (EFL) pedagogy environment, how to increase speaking competence and confidence for undergraduate students tends to be a crucial question among instructors. This concern led to a qualitative research design as an action study in a regular course employing a task-based approach. Speaking skills allows us to form connections, influence decisions, and motive change. public speaking is one of the most important and most dreaded forms of communication.

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

The advantages of fluency speaking English in college is easily to communicate with the others. we can better then the others and impress by the others and gives a eloquent speech. While going to an interview we can get a good job with high salary. Very easy to face the interview with confident with lacking any mistakes. Work place fluency English is used to makes a great position and given a great success and be quick reach a high position. Due to travelling English used to get a instruction about the trip. In restaurant used to ordering food using to speak English. In college, students can explore the English language by talking to their teachers and to their friends. So that they will gain new perspective of the world as well as they also gain more knowledge in the campus. In interview: fluency in English helps to gain more confidence while attending the job interviews. Those who have a very good English fluency will get a job very quickly. In work place: It helps the company to succeed, building trust with colleagues and clients. In travel: If you have the good fluency in English, we can communicate with the people who belongs to other countries.

### Problems Faced While Speaking English

Lack of confidence in speaking the English language. Grammar mistakes and also the sentence formation while speaking Fear to speak in front of the public, thinking if they make any mistakes people will make fun of them or laugh at them. Shyness in speaking the English language. It is also one of the biggest factors by which the students cannot speak the English language. Some of the students were lack of confidence. Student get afraid of speaking English, because of grammar errors.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

In college, students can make their own ways to improve their speaking skills by talking to their friends and to their classmates. They can read the books of English language loudly so that they can catch up the words and new vocabularies. Reading the book loudly helps to listen our own voice and to

improve the speaking skill. People can improve their speaking skill by talking to the native speaker or guiding someone who is travelling to the other place and also who has good fluency in English. By speaking to the person who knows English language very well to improve speaking skill. Listening to the English speakers and repeating his words will make the speaking skill better.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skill

Speaking is one of the skills that have to be mastered by students in learning English. Speaking is an essential tool for communicating. Technology is the vehicle to get access with this modernized world. More than the process of communication, trade and transactions, today technology is widely used in educational sectors. Technological tools have been regarded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skill. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skill.

- CAKE
- LikeSo
- SpeakApp
- Fluent U
- My English Pages
- SpeakApp

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

In order to adopt the speaking skill to improve the English language teacher can make the students to interact with the other students, they can encourage to listen to the native speakers and also to talk with them. Teachers can use the technology very well to make the students understand. They can suggest some of the books to develop speaking skills, websites and the internet usage to adopt the English language.

### Conclusion

In recent works exploring the relationship between development and language education, development is defined as the process of reducing poverty while also expanding people's choices, with its ultimate aim

being to increase participant's control over their own development. The precise nature of this conviction appears to be that English language education will provide skills which will allow both individuals and institutions to engage actively with the type of contemporary society learner, instead of making them acquainted merely which is emerging in this current area of globalization. Globalization is the reason of providing unmatched opportunities to the students, focusing more on developing skills along with the subject knowledge. education is the process of empowerment and enlightenment, focusing on the growth of body, mind and soul of a with the theoretical concepts. English has left indelible print on the Indian psyche to felicitate the understanding of the global market.

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## THE IMPORTANCE OF COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR STUDENTS

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### Introduction

It is now well established and self-evident fact that English, the fourth most widely spoken native language in the world, has become the most spoken official language in the whole world. It has become today's inevitable need to have command over this trendy. A special events or occasion we use English. while communicating our friends due to the class times we use English. In railway stations. Speakers use English in speech. when we use foreign people use to speak English. English can help to get a job. Students can communicate easily with the others. They can understand easily while reading the books. Fluent English can given much opportunities. It gives easy understand to the communicators. Clearly reach what we have speaking. English fluency gives confidence to speak. Students can come away from the sky and lack of fluency. It makes an impression before the others. The current English language teaching (ELT) is based on the communicative principle whose aim is not only the acquisition of language knowledge but mainly the acquisition of the ability to make oneself understood in everyday situation. However, this communicative method should not be overestimated because there should be always a balance between the acquisition and learning of foreign language knowledge and skills so that pupils could achieve corresponding communicative competences. In addition, the four language skills should be integrated in ELT classes so that pupils could focus more on functional use of language. Speaking is one of the four macro skills to be developed as a means of effective communication in both first and second language learning contexts.

In the English as a Foreign Language (EFL) pedagogy environment, how to increase speaking competence and confidence for undergraduate students tends to be a crucial question among instructors. This concern led to a qualitative research design as an action study in a regular course employing a task-based approach. The findings indicated that confidence, creativity of topics, and speaking competence were the key aspects of improvement when speaking to the audience. English is good communication in classrooms. Teachers can rectify our mistakes and makes we to communicate in English. Classroom is the place to speak the English.

### English Advantages of Fluency in Speaking

The advantages of fluency speaking English in college is easily to communicate with the others .we can better then the others and impress by the others and gives a eloquent speech. While going to an interview we can get a good jobs with high salary. Very easy to face the interview with confident with lacking any mistakes. Work place fluency English is used to makes a great position and given a great success and be quick reach a high position. Due to travelling English used to get a instruction about the trip. In restaurant used to ordering food using to speak English.

### Problems faced while speaking English

Students having a vocabulary difficult to express their word and sentences without any mistake. The mistakes can occurs while speaking before of the others they were commending. Some students are

lack of confidence in speaking this makes insulting by the others. Student get afraid of speaking English.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

Commending friends and others. Chatting with the friends. Fighting and scolding the friends. Going to the library and reading the books. Play the games with some task. Use English language in mobile phones and other app. Reading the news paper. Watching the movies, singing song, reading the newspaper, reading the magazines, watching the DVD. Singing up the TED talks will helping to listen and speak the English. Reading the favourite books and magazines. Using some of vocabulary notebooks. Keep talking with the some others.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skill**

Technological tools helps to improve the language skills is speaking skills. Now a days technology are used mostly in educational studies. Technology is the way to the success of the students in language skills. Technology is used to introduced tech the class rooms. Software the important tools for the language skills. Technology tools contains many tools in the skills.

- Ummo
- Likeso
- SpeakApp

There websites it will assist to improve speaking skills.

- Skills you need
- Talk English
- About Education

### **Teachers Assistance in Speaking**

The teachers should say the students to speak English in classroom. Always present yourself as an English speaker, right from the start. Start each lesson by asking students about their week. Weekend or previous evening and talk about natural way. Ask for explanations in English whenever students are able. This stretches students. involves the students in board work, asking them to spell aloud a word you are writing, inviting younger learners to complete a

summary, write a question or correct a mistake on the board. The teacher should avoid try to get more question with the students and check they are understand or not. Get the student to refer to an English dictionary. Then play the games involving definitions like animals, vegetables or minerals, do simple cross words with clues. You may feel off when they call to each other in their mother tongue what's she saying? Use picture, gesture, facial expression and to get your message across. Encouraging the students can eventually pay off.

### **Conclusion**

The students should speak English is helpful to their future. They can speak English internally. The only way to become fluent in a English language is by being immersed in the languages. English only is part of effective classroom management that fosters learning and respect. Speaking English allows you to get a job opportunities, and ability to relate to people from even country. Education is very important to improve yourself but learning English also improves the quality of life. Friends, staff, internet, books these are helps to improve the speaking skills. We should daily read the books to improve the speaking English skills. If we speak English fluently means to get a good job and where ever we go with to get a high position with respect in the our country also other countries.

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## ENGLISH AND ITS IMPORTANCE

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Language policy in India has been flexible and adaptable since 1947, and the agitations over the issue of the national language have been permanently resolved now. English, as an 'The Journal of English Language Teaching (India)' LVII/6, 2015 13 associate official language, will remain in India and it will enjoy the status of the language efficiency and employment.

We are used in when we meeting with foreign people and communicate to the English language. Then we see the news reader read for news and railways station announced announcement we listen to English language. communicate with friends and travel to one place to another place.

English language help us to develop our confidence as a student and enable us to communicate with each other. Language is must for each student. There are v four skills in English language- LSRW= L-learning, S-speaking, R-reading, W-writing

Speaking skills are essential for good communication. Speaking English allows you to actually broaden your world form job opportunities to the ability to relate to people from every country. Knowing the language makes it much more interesting. Any where you go in the world, you can manage if you know English.

Watch TED talks. Read about your favourite topics. Use a vocabulary note book. Enjoy the songs and films. Keeping talks. We are going for a shopping we can communicate with the help of English language. Read the book aloud in house. free online activities. to use different technology to learn and improve our spaking skills.

Internet, podcasts, video conferences, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching and speaking skills. Online and smart phone apps – Google search is also a great tool to learn and to improve the proper spellings Its include a wide array of language options.3. Google translate has this wonderful tool that will translate words from one language and speaking skills.5. Online and Smart phone app.

Apps that will be useful to improve speaking skills: Google Translate App, Hello Talk App, Duolingo, Lingo Blabla, Speaky, Cambly, Cake – We can learn English, ELSAspeak, Halloand, Lingo kids.

Eillo.org, TalkEnglish.com, Englishpage.com, ESL Base ESL Buzz, BBC Learning English- hilfen.de, My English Pages, ABCYa, ESL Bits. Communication lab speech, Recognition software, Internet TELL, Podcasting, Quick Link Pen, Quick Dictionary.

Rural: Although most of the college students think that they have good level of English vocabulary and grammar, they are insecure while speaking English. Fear of making mistakes, Feeling shy, Feeling hesitated. Town: But in the town, the student don't want to hesitate anything to speak in front of others, and learning different skills and English speaking skills also. They can learn easily and they can improve the English skills. They can establish easily. Improve our Standard :Teacher: The teacher have to tell about the skills and how to improve language skills. Books : we have to study different books so only, we can improve and we become standardized. Net sources, Newspapers Magazines

and Writing stories these are the way we can improve our language skills and become standardized. Responsibilities: Expand our vocabulary, Improve our Pronunciation, We can speak self-talk; Always we have to think in English, Watch movies in English. Individual Responsibilities will help to build a strong future: We have to learn new words every

day. We have to practice daily. Novels, some comics and short stories will help to improve our speaking skills.

Thus, English is very important in today's life and it is spoken all over the world. It has become an official language in our country and it is used in offices, schools, hospitals and in the business field.

## IMPORTANCE OF SPEAKING SKILLS AMONG THE COLLEGE STUDENTS

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The goal of learning an additional language is to use it naturally. Brumfit (1984) treated fluency as natural language use like the native speakers. Speaking fluency is also an important component of communication competence, because the ability of speaking fluently can help the speaker to produce continuous speech without comprehension difficulties for the listener and to maintain the communicative ideas more effectively.

Richards et al (1985) argued that the strand of fluency is a measurement of one's communicative proficiency level. So, no language learner refuses to speak fluently. This implies that speaking fluency is necessary for the EFL learners to develop and improve. On the other hand, the issue of fluency or accuracy development, or, meaning or form focused, is widely debated. The best way is to merge them into different sequences in learning because both fluency development and accuracy development are important strands.

The four basic skills are related to each other by two parameters: the mode of communication: oral or written and the direction of communication: receiving or producing the message. Listening comprehension is the receptive skill in the oral mode. When we speak of listening what we really mean is listening and understanding what we hear. Listening comprehension is the receptive skill in the oral mode. When we speak of listening what we really mean is listening and understanding what we hear. Speaking is the productive skill in the oral mode. The four basic language skills are listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

Among the four language skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing, listening and reading which are successive process belong to linguistic comprehension while speaking and writing which are interrelated belong to linguistic production.

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

**At College:** Can take part in various opportunity conduct by the college at many competitions, Speaking with faculties, friends and colleagues with fluency will inspire the opposite person.

**At Interview:** Fluency in English is the first good impact on the interviewer while giving an interview. If the communication is good, you will get a good job.

**At Workplace:** The head person or manager may offer the opportunity to speak up or take fully in charge of a meeting or an event with the English fluency. You will have basic language to communicate with Indian and foreign delegates and clients

**At Travel:** while traveling to other countries or our countries has a common issue called 'Language' but with the help of English language, any can communicate with people to guide the directions in worldwide and also helps your living in better way.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills

**In Listening:** Remember that when you're having a conversation, you're only talking about 50% the time – the other 50% is spent listening to the other person speak. If you don't understand what the other person is saying, it's difficult to reply.

**Vocabulary:** Sometimes when you're speaking English, you have a sentence in mind, but you're missing two or three important vocabulary words – and then it becomes difficult to say what you're thinking.

**Pronunciation:** English words can be difficult to pronounce – and when speaking English, you have to consider not only the pronunciation of the individual words, but also the connection between the words in the sentence.

**Confidence:** If you feel nervous and are afraid of making a mistake while speaking English, then your problem is confidence.

### Method to Improve Speaking Skills

Functions like click-to-define, vocabulary builders, and downloading whole texts at the touch of a button are all beneficial to a learner looking for a fun and effective way to improve their reading and writing in particular. It can help to expand your vocabulary and expose you to different sentence structures: start by reading our pick of nine great novels to improve your English.

Simple tools such as a dictionary and a thesaurus help writers expand their vocabulary, while spelling- and grammar-checkers are helpful to find and correct errors. Moving forward to the internet age and online forums are a widely used channel for learners to communicate and learn from one another using the written word.

Listening to and reading text at the same time is a great way to start and Kindle's Whisper sync for Voice technology is designed for just this purpose. It includes audio with selected books, so you can listen and follow the text as you read.

### Teacher Assistance in speaking

The different ways a teacher can adopt during class to improve English speaking skills of their students is to focus mainly on pronunciation. Teacher can ask question orally to check the sentence and pronunciation, asking students to pronounce the difficult words, while conversing with students, checking for fluency is necessary to improve speaking skills.

### Conclusion

AS English has become an official language in our country, we must look forward to improve our language skills. Teacher should help us to improve our standard; they should be supportive to students and guide them with her knowledge. Every individual can improve English skill by reading books, by talking to friends in English, by improving pronunciation, reading a story and telling them in English. It is every individuals responsibility to learn and use the language fluently without any obstacle. It will shape our future in getting good job and promotion in the work place, and to build audience in the workspace.

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND ITS IMPORTANCE

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### Introduction

The development of a new variety of English in the Indian context is in many regards a prototypical example of the emergence of what Kachru (1985a) has labelled institutionalized second-language varieties, i.e. varieties of English in postcolonial settings which are based on educated speakers' use of English as an additional language for a wide range of institutionalized contexts (e.g. in administration, in the education system, in newspapers) During Class interactions, listening to news, railway announcement To develop communication skill ,to study any subject all over the world, improve He quality of life by providing job opportunities

Speaking, Reading, listening and writing those purposes are giving learners support, opportunities to create, contexts which to use the language for exchanges of real information, most important confidence

Opportunities to create ,contexts in which to use the language for exchanges of real information, evidence of their own ability (proof of learning ) and, most important CONFIDENCE

### Advantages of Fuluency in Speaking English

**At College:** Speaking English allows you to actually broaden your world , from job opportunities to the ability to relate to people from every country.

**At Interviews:** we can get job if we can speak good and speaking English plays a important role in the interview

**AT Work Place:** The world is now more globalized than ever thanks to the internet ability to

connect countries and people. This means that a person who comes from one country can seek work in another country where English is the primary language, and that may offer better pay or benefits than their own. Knowing English can give people this opportunity to work abroad and have a better lifestyle.

**At Travel:** another advantage of English speaking is being able to use it for travel. Because English is the common language spoken around the world, knowing the language can help you to communication when you travel other countries, simple things like paying for a room at a hotel, ordering a meal at a restaurant or asking for direction

### Problems Faced While Speaking English

Common grammar mistakes while speaking the English language usually, the speaking mistakes in tense, active and passive, vocabulary during speaking the English language.

Lack of confidence in speaking the English language

They are not confident about themselves to speak the English language in front of people. This is usually cause by the teachers, the teachers not giving sufficient encouragement to speak the English language.

Shyness in speaking the English language they are unwilling in front of their friends by shyness, they are unable to speak what they are thinking and what they want to speak.

Fear of making mistakes when speaking the English language this also a big problem that the

students faced in speaking. The fear of making mistakes has resulted in failure in speaking the English language

Lack of motivation in students in speaking the English language. Motivation plays a very important role in speaking the English language. Motivation can be driven by the teachers, other students, and also from their parents

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

we can improve our speaking English while talk with our friends and with our teachers Practising Speaking Outside the Classroom: play games , video demonstration, singing is a great way to improve lots of different speaking skills, drama and role play, when meet a English speakers.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills

Technological tools have been regarded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skill. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skill.

- 6,000 Words – The best for vocabulary. ...
- Beelingu – The best for reading. ...
- HelloTalk – The best for speaking. ...
- Grammarly – The best for writing.
- Talk English. Com
- Ello.com
- Englishpage.co

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

- Discussions. After a content-based lesson, a discussion can be held for various reasons.

- Role Play. One other way of getting students to speak is role-playing.
- Simulations.
- Information Gap.
- Brainstorming.
- Storytelling.
- Interviews.
- Story Completion.

### Conclusion

- In recent works exploring the relationship between development and language education development is defined as the process of reducing poverty while also expanding people choice. Read everything you can get your hands on.
- Actively take note of new vocabulary.
- Talk with real live humans.
- Subscribe to podcasts or Youtube channels (in English
- Go abroad.
- Use your friends.
- Ask a lot of questions.
- Take a lead from the stars.

One of the biggest barriers to developing English speaking skills is confidence. It is certainly something that all language learners have difficulty with and one of the best ways to overcome this is to get out there and practice.

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## IMPORTANCE OF COMMUNICATION SKILLS AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

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### Introduction

Language which has been considered man's most remarkable achievement, is so much a part of our lives, like the air we breathe, that very often we take it for granted and as often are not aware of its characteristic features. Language is a system. English has a status of associate language, but in fact it is the most important language of India. After Hindi it is the most commonly spoken language in India and probably the most read and written language in India.

English symbolizes in Indians' minds, better education, better culture and higher intellect. Indians who know English often mingle it with Indian languages in their conversation. It is also usual among Indians to abruptly move to speak fluent English in the middle of their conversations. English also serves as the communicator among Indians who speak different languages. English is the most spoken language in India. English also serves as the communicator among Indians who speak different language. The 'modern' leaders of that era in India also supported English language and claimed it to be the main key towards success. Indians who knew good English were seen as the new elite of India. English is very important in some systems – legal, financial, educational, business – in India. English language has come to India since the arrival of British East India Company in 1600s. English language is the secondary language in India.

We use English while listening to lectures, while communicating with others, while texting others,

while conversing, while communicating with foreigners.

Speaking fluency is also an important component of communication competence, because the ability of speaking fluently can help the speaker to produce continuous speech without comprehension difficulties for the listener and to maintain the communicative ideas more effectively. The improvement in speaking fluency also improves quality of grammar accuracy and pronunciation. Fluency in English language is important among college students for good communication, for jobs, during the interviews, while speaking to scholars and to attend interviews.

Four language skills should be improved at the same time in language learning but their development is sometimes in imbalance. For the students, listening is more difficult than reading, and production is more difficult than understanding. For example, when listening, they cannot understand the same article, or the same sentence or even the same word which they can understand when reading; they can understand an article, but cannot use it or use appropriately. Listening is the basis for speaking, reading is a source for listening, listening and speaking facilitate reading and writing, and vice versa. The four basic language skills are listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Listening skill means to understand what we hear, like listening to radios, listening to music and responding. Speaking skill is interacting with someone like discussion and conversing, while speaking we should avoid wrong pronunciation.

Reading skill is observing the key points and can get clear view about the spelling and sentence formation. Writing skill is piece of information in written form. While writing we get an idea about framing the sentence.

In the present world, communication plays a vital role in getting successful in all the fields. Among four language skills, speaking is one of the most important skills in learning a foreign language. Speaking skills play a dominant role in communication, people try to learn these skills in order to communicate well with the entire community all around the world. The job aspirants have to participate and prove themselves in debate and group discussions on oral communication. An effective speaker can inspire the audience a lot and gain their attention. Mainly, the job seekers have to acquire good communication skills. The interviewers will recognize the skills of individual with their communication. They can also develop their business relationship with their business partners. Speaking skill is considered to be very important among the four language because while speaking we can develop communication skill, to gain confidence, to connect with the people, to get motivated, to improve pronunciation, to acquire more knowledge, to interact with the people all around the globe, to attract the customers in buying the products.

### **Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English**

- The advantages of having fluency in speaking English
- At college – we can communicate with friends, and to connect with new people.
- At interviews – we will get good job with our fluent English.
- At workplace – we can get promotion in our workplace with the fluency in English, and we get offer to travel foreign countries.
- At travel– while travelling to foreign countries fluency in English is necessary to communicate with foreigners.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

The common problem faced by college students while speaking English are usually students make

more grammatical mistakes and fear of that, they should have self confidence to speak, friends should motivate them to speak fearlessly, students feel shy to speak English language, they lack motivation to speak in English and feels anxious to speak in front of public, they feel nervous to speak, they are not comfortable to speak in public, they have stage fear, they should overcome their fears and try to speak in public.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

Speaking English language skill is one of the important of four language skills to be developed as a means of effective communication. The different way to improve speaking skills inside the college campus other than class hours are while conversing with friends, while attending some seminars and competitions, while debating with friends, conversing among students, speaking with teachers, practicing some pronunciation with friends, by speaking English inside the college campus, developing the grammar, discussing about the subject with friends other than class hours.

We can improve speaking skills outside the institution like talking with family members, texting with friends in messages, watching movies with English subtitles, practicing English in daily life, learn the flow of English and practice with your friends, tell your siblings a story in English participating in the public speaking events, reading comics and easy story books, using technologies can help us to develop the skill. Speaking is most important tool for communicating, we can convey information verbally.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Internet is a commonly acknowledged term and widely used by people throughout the world. Students now use Internet in the class to learn English. Online teaching inside the classroom seems to be interesting and makes the students to find out the suitable materials for them. Students are available online. On the internet students can learn more and find lot of materials, like instructed to do the grammar exercises which quizzes, videos and games

with that we can develop the speaking skills. Modern technological tools are much more interesting and provide fun and enjoyable learning, motivating the students, and help them to enhance their language learning in a fruitful way, moreover, these tools help students learn at their own pace and promote autonomy in them. There are different ways to improve speaking skills using technology. Technological tool has been recorded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skills. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and software are best tools for teaching speaking skills.

Three apps that will be useful to improve speaking skills

- Hello talk
- Duolingo
- The British Council

Three websites which will assist to improve speaking skills

- TalkEnglish.com
- Englishpage.com
- Eillo.org

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

Today's teachers need a broad range of knowledge and skills, with deep knowledge to educate students. Teachers can give some activities to students like quiz, giving projects and some fun activities. The different ways a teacher can adopt during class to improve English speaking skills of their students is to focus mainly on pronunciation, teacher can ask questions orally to check the sentence and pronunciation, asking students to pronounce the difficult words, while conversing with students, checking for fluency is necessary to improve speaking skills.

### Conclusion

Most of the students are insecure while speaking English. There is competency in the current standard of English among rural and town college students

they are rural students lacks confidence of speaking and they feel shy to speak, whereas town students are self confident and they are courageous to speak. Teachers should help us to improve our standards, only teacher knows about the students and motivate them to try many things; they should be supportive to students and guide them with their knowledge. Every individual can improve English skills by reading books, by talking to friends in English, by improving pronunciation, reading a story and telling them in English. It's individual responsibility to learn and use the language fluently without any obstacle. It will shape our future in getting good job and promotion in the workplace, and to build audience in the workspace.

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## DEVELOPMENT OF SPEAKING SKILLS

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### Introduction

English grows in the post-independence period. English languages emerges and fulfils in the present day. Indian English is the third largest variety of language. The number of speakers speak British and American English. The education standard varies regularly. The occasions we do used in English while we used to read news, To communicate with foreigners, To interact with scholars, Starting from a programmatic address, We used to Airport, We used to attend interviews. Fluency English is very important to college students because they are improve their skills and they are gaining their knowledge, they are learn new words and new things. The students can make correct sentence, and they can Improved their quality of life by providing good job opportunities in different foreign countries. The four language skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing are interrelated and interactive in real communication.

Listening – when people are learning new language they first hear it spoken.

Speaking- they tried to repeat what they hear.

Reading- to read clearly.

Writing – to write correct sentence formation.

Speaking skills is allows the speaker to convey his message in a thoughtful and convincing manner. Speaking skills is very important for your professional life. Speaking skills are important to career help. We clearly express their ideas and opinions with others. Learn communicative skills in order to fulfil their ambitions, desires, and goals. They got success in their respective fields. Speaking skills is very useful for them to build their future

carrier in a perfect way. The classroom is the ideal platform to acquire good communication skills, especially, speaking skills.

### Advantage of Speaking in English

The Advantage of Speaking English allows you to actually broaden your world, from job opportunities to the ability to relate to people from every country. Learning English as a foreign language will allow you to communicate with native speakers. You will be able to gain a new perspective of the world, enhance your ability to communicate and understand yourself and others better.

### College

The advantages of having fluency speaking in college providing opportunities for students to gain their language. Learn to their own new ways. To increase their confidence in using English language. Students need to be provide their knowledge.

### Interviews

You can always practice English speaking in a confident and clear manner. This can help yourself and your ideas with greater clarity. Communication skills are very crucial, in job interviews, most interviewers conduct interviews in English. Interviewers give great importance to first impressions. Your language can be clear it can helps your higher job for your great future.

### Workplace

The world is now more globalized than to the internet's ability to connect countries and people.

Knowing English can give people this opportunity to work abroad and have a better lifestyle. Knowing English can also give people from other countries the ability to work online. They interact with others, to present their project clearly.

### **Travel**

Another advantage of English speaking is being able to use it for travel. Because English is the common language spoken around the world, when travelling it's always wise to brush up on the standard questions, greetings the local language. If you work abroad or want to travel the globe, learning English is great choice. With so many English-speakers learning the language can help you communicate with locals along the way. Speaking skills it improves our knowledge and understanding.

### **Problems Faced in Speaking Skill**

The study encountered various difficulties in English speaking ability. The prevalent Problem faced by the students was 'lack of vocabulary' while being afraid of 'making mistakes was' the prime cause of problems which hindered them to speak. The students have problems in conducting communication.

Speaking in English they have shyness,  
Grammar mistakes and pronunciation,  
Fear of making the mistakes and sentence formation,  
Nervous in speaking the English in public,  
Confidence is speaking Lack of the English language,  
When Students speaking in English they feel uncomfortable and confuse.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

Different ways to improve speaking skills in college campus to communicate with friends and teachers. We got opportunities to participate in seminar and conference. To read newspapers we can learn many words and it can helps our speaking skills, we should read many books in library it helps our improving speaking skills. During the class hours every day we should speak in English. Participate in competition to yourself, think in own sentence in English. The

different ways to improve speaking skills outside the institution we should watch Hollywood movies, and communicate with educated peoples, and we can use vocabulary notes. We can learn English through add film and song, watch speech with subtitles. When we speak in English we should use to small words it can helps sentence making. Read about our favourite books in English, and play games related to English speaking skills it will helps our speaking skills very well.

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Technology is the vehicle to get access with this modernized world. More than the process of communication, today technology is widely used in educational sectors. Technology tools have been regarded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skill. Internet, podcasts, videoconferencing, videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for speaking skills. Google translate this is wonderful tool that will translate words from one language to another, To watch news and used communicative lab, To use mobiles, computers, to develop their speaking skills, Google search is important to learning skills, To communicate with video conferencing ,To search more new words in internet and learn new words.

Five apps will be useful to improve speaking skills

- APA English
- Tandem language
- Duolingo
- Google translate
- ELSR speak

The Five websites to improve speaking skills

- Language guide.com
- Easy world of English
- English learning
- Talking English.com
- BBC learning English

### **Teacher Assistance in Speaking**

The teachers adopts different ways to improve English skills of their students, getting students to use

English in the class room is one of the biggest challenges of teaching. When students speak their own language in class keep this checklist in mind and it may help. Always present yourself as English speaker, use pictures, gesture, facial expression. Activities to encourage English, start each lesson by asking students about their mother tongue to convey in English to use their own words. Transform language teaching through conversation, songs, games and activities. Help students prepare for oral examinations and practice their speaking skills, especially pronunciation and intonation. Ask students about their area or information you may need to know. Ask for explanation in English, involve students in board work, asking them to spell aloud a word, invite younger learners to complete a summary, and get students to refer to an English-English dictionary, play games involving definitions, practice and encourage all students. If they enjoyed lessons, their attitude to speaking English will improve.

### Conclusion

The current standard of English competency in college students among rural area the most of the college students they are insecure with the communicative language. When they speak in English they feel uncomfortable. And the other side

town, the students they are not hesitate with speaking English. They can easily understand the content. Because they are practiced they are knowing their English language. While you are improving your English skills the four main skills, listening, speaking, reading, and writing it helps you improving English skills. The responsibilities of improving English skills when we learn English first we listen, then we speak, and improve your pronunciation, expand your vocabulary, learn the natural flow of English, build English speaking confidence, retell a story in English, participating events, in public speaking to language cafes, and using internet and apps.

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## IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AROUND THE WORLD

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### Introduction

In the eighteenth century, the Moghul Empire in India gradually declined, resulting in a century-long struggle for mastery over India, fought between the British, the French, the Hindu Marathas and the Muslim leaders in the north and south of India. Britain became more and more engaged in the rivalries and conflicts on the subcontinent and established footholds in various coastal areas, especially on the west coast (the Bombay area) and the east coast (in Bengal).

During class interaction and railway announcement

Speaking, reading, listening, and writing

It allows us to form connection, influence decision, and motivate change. Without communication skills, the ability to progress in the working world and in life, itself, would be nearly impossible. public speaking is one of the most important and most dreaded.

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

#### At College

Many students across the world will learn English as a second language in school. this is so that these student can have more opportunities as they grow older as one of the major benefits of English is that it open more doors for people who speak the language.

#### At Interview

It's really important to have a flow in language you speak in any interview. but, mostly interviews are all about to speak in English.

### At Workplace

The ability to use English in the workplace has a number of benefits including, helping your company to succeed, building trust with colleagues and clients, building and improving international relationship enhancing your skill – set and commanding a higher salary and enhancing inter-nation relationship

### At Travel

If you are passionate about travelling then knowing a common language to converse easily becomes the plus point. English, being widely accepted across the globe would be easy for you to internet chances of miscommunication will be reduce.

### Method

The prevalent problems faced by the student was lack of vocabulary while being afraid of making mistakes was the prime cause of problems which hindered them to speak the student had striven to cope with their problems in learning speaks but their attempt had not been yet ample and successful. Common grammatical mistakes mostly the students faced in speaking, Learning English grammar is very difficult for student. In speak8ing the English language mostly, the student make grammar mistakes. METHOD TO IMPROVE SPEAKING ENGLISH : We can improve our speaking English while talk with our friends, and our teachers.

### Technology

Playing games, child and their friends could agree to have set times when they speak only in English video, Demonstration, Drama and role play, meet English speakers, free online learning activities and use Technology. Technological tools have been regarded as way of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skill. Internet and videos and speech recognition software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skill.8 of the best apps for LEARNING ENGLISH

- DUOLING – The best all rounder
- Quiz your English – the best for exam preparation
- THE BRITISH COUNCIL – the best for grammar
- 6,000 words – the best for vocabulary
- BEELINGU – the best for reading
- HELLO TALK – THE BEST FOR SPEAKING
- Grammarly – THE BEST FOR WRITTING
- BBC LEARNING ENGLISH – THE BEST FOR EVERYDAY ENGLISH

### Teachers Assistance in Speaking

- TALK ENGLISH.COM
- ELLO.COM
- ENGLISHPAGE.COM

A few tips for teachers in general reduce your TTT( teacher talking time) in the class room, by giving simple and clear instructions, by asking one or two student to show (by mean of speaking)that they understood the task instructions, and also by asking other students to answer a students question.

### Conclusion

In recent works exploring the relationship between development and language education. Development is defined as the process of reducing poverty while also expanding people choices, with its ultimate aim being to increase participants' control over their own development. Globalization is the reason of providing unmatched opportunities to the student focusing more on Developing skills along with the subject knowledge .education is a process of empowerment and Enlightenment , focusing on the growth of body ,mind and soul of a learner ,instead of making them acquainted merely with the theoretical concept.

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## NEED OF COMMUNICATION SKILLS AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

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### Introduction

English grows in the post-independence period. English languages emerges and fulfils in the present day. Indian English is the third largest variety of language that education standard varies regularly. Speaking is a part of daily life that everyone should develop in subtle and detailed language.

Speaking is the production skill that is included in two main categories: I.e., accuracy and fluency.

**Accuracy:** Consists of using vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation through some activities.

**Fluency:** Takeinto account "the ability to keep going when speaking spontaneously" identified two elements: production skill and interaction skill broadly speaking, language proficiency refers to one's ability to use language for a variety of communicative purposes.

Proficient users are said to have a good command of the language, i.e., They can understand the language without difficulty, express a range of ideas clearly in speech and writing, and interact with other speakers comfortably.

We used to read news, to communicate with foreigners, to interact with scholars, Starting from a programmatic address and we used to airport, we used with face to face interaction.

English will help us to face the world confidently. Importance of English cannot be ignored in the modern world.

English has become the second language in many of the countries.

It will help us to get job from others countries of the world. We can share our ideas and feelings to others.

The present study aims to find out the relationship between English Language proficiency,

self-esteem and academic achievement of the students. We can make correct sentence. To learn new words and new things. Self-rating scale, Self-esteem inventory and Language proficiency tests were used to measure the variables.

When we are reading or listening, we are consuming a language. Writing or speaking, we are producing a language. If we want to speak in fluent English language we need to work on our grammar and expand our vocabulary and improve our language skills.

Speaking is the more important skill in communication to improve language, while speaking we come to know our mistake & try to rectify them. It will also improve our vocabulary.

We can convey our opinion & idea through speaking. Speaking skill express our feelings and emotion.

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

**College-**to communicate with teacher & colleagues, to attend seminar, to listen the lecture.

**Work place-**communication skill increase our income .we get more respect from others .we can attend business meeting confidently.

**Interview-**we use English to introduce ourself& to tell the appropriate answer for their question we get the job.

**Travel-**we use English when we go aboard to communicate with travel guide.

### Problems Faced While Speaking English

Fear of making mistakes lack of confidence, shyness, Grammar mistakes, Lack of vocabulary. We didn't know the correct pronunciation.

Hesitation, we feel uncomfortable and anxious in front of people speaking the language.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

We can communicate & practice with our friends, to participate in competition, speak to yourself and think our own sentence in English.

The second way to improve your English is to widen your vocabulary. One good way to do this is to learn a new word (or a few) every day, and make an effort to use them.

To guide school children, we can learn English through advertisement, films and songs. Read about our favourite topics. Visiting library, while texting with our friends. Watching with subtitle English films. This problematic case is very crucial to be searched in more focus, unless it would be worse if it is not cared seriously and there is no way out from lecturers, particularly those who teach the teaching subjects, i.e. The speaking skill.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills

The technology helping the students to improve language skills

Such as;

- Communication lab
- Video conferencing
- Video library
- Pod casting
- Speech recognition software
- Internet
- Blogging

### Application

- Duolingo
- Quiz your English
- Beelingu
- HelloTalk
- BBC Learning English

### Websites for learning English

- Amigos Ingleses
- British council learn English
- Live mocha
- News in levels

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

Oral language is one of the most important skills. Your students can master both for social and

academic success. Learners use this skill throughout the day to process and deliver instructions, make requests, ask questions, receive new information and interact with peers.

### Conclusion

The preceding scenario shows that there is a need to improve the current level of speaking skill among university students. Speaking is the verbal use of language and a medium through which human beings communicate with each other. It is the most demanding skill that people need to communicate in everyday situations. Generally, speaking is the ability to express something in a spoken language. It is simply concerning putting ideas into words to make other people grasp the message that is conveyed. The teaching and learning process involves two active participants in the classroom - the teacher and the learner and that language learning does not fall entirely on the teacher. The students must also assume more responsibility for the learning process.

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## IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH SPEAKING SKILLS AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS

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### Introduction

**English** acts as the lingua franca among educated Indians. English has been spoken by Indians long enough that it has begun evolving its own rhythm, vocabulary, and inflection. Indeed, much has recently been made of sub continental writers such as Arundhati Roy, Vikram Seth, and Salman Rushdie. The English you are likely to hear in India will be heavily influenced by British English, although spoken with the lilting stress and intonation of the speaker's other native language. Indians can usually tell regional English accents apart.

English language proficiency is the ability of an individual to communicate effectively in English. In today's world, where the medium of instruction in almost every university is English, this is a necessary skill. Thus, almost every institution requires non – native English speaking students to undergo either the TOEFL or IELTS test to assess the level of their English proficiency as students who have difficulty in the English language skills may not function well in academics and communication. Also, students, especially enrolled in scientific and technical courses, need a strong knowledge of English to grasp the underlying concepts. Therefore, English can be a problem for a huge population of non-native English students, especially those who study at international universities. To be a language proficient, students' should demonstrate not only fluency but accuracy as well.

Reading, writing, speaking and listening – the four foundational skills of language learning. You can't build a house without a strong foundation (well, that's if you want the house to stay upright in all

weather!). Similarly, you won't become a well-rounded speaker of a language without building upon the four foundations of language learning. The key factor of the four basic language skills is that they **complement each other**. As a science nerd, I know that Newton's third law states that *every action has an equal and opposite reaction*. So, if you want to be a well-rounded language learner, you need to ensure that you're giving each skill the attention that it needs. Speaking with confidence will let you express your thoughts and communicate in conversations and presentations. Speaking fluently is one of the most useful skills, and if you're a beginner or just shy, it may seem like an impossible task. But it's not impossible! And with some practice, anyone can become a good speaker.

### Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English

In an increasingly diverse, global economy, having a language in common greatly facilitates cross-cultural communication between people from different regions and nations.

### International Relations

English is the primary language of business throughout the world. Most international business transactions, including emails, memos, reports and contracts, are written in English.

### Employment Opportunities

The ability to fluently speak English in addition to your native language can be beneficial if you're seeking job opportunities with international companies. Many employers prefer or require

English speaking and writing proficiency. Job interviews for international business positions are often conducted in English. The ability to speak this more universal business language can place you a step ahead of the competition.

### **Travel and Tourism**

The English language is predominantly spoken throughout the world, so international travelers may find that speaking English can make their travels a little easier. Most hotel and restaurant employees, as well as store merchants, probably speak English to some degree. Being able to converse with people living in the area where you are vacationing adds to the richness of the cultural experience.

### **Educational Mastery**

Students from other countries who attend school in the United States will benefit greatly if they know basic English. This knowledge will help them communicate with their host families as well as students and teachers at their school. These international students will also have an easier time with their studies, including reading lengthy texts and researching topics for classes. A large amount of research in scholarly journals is written in English. Knowing English can be helpful for scholars who wish to communicate their ideas and research findings to peers in their field.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

#### **Common Grammar Mistakes While Speaking the English Language**

Common grammatical mistakes mostly the students faced in speaking. Learning English grammar is very difficult for students. In speaking the English language mostly, the students make grammar mistakes. Usually, the students make mistakes in tenses, active and passive, and vocabulary during speaking the English language. They used the wrong tenses sometimes they want to speak in the past tense but they used to speak in the present tense instead of the past tense. They cannot easily differentiate between the difference and how to use the past, present, and future tenses.

#### **Lack of Confidence in Speaking the English Language**

Lack of confidence is also one of the reasons by which the students cannot speak the English language in public. They are not confident about themselves to speak the English language in front of people. This is usually caused by the teachers, the teachers not giving sufficient encouragement to speak the English language in public.

#### **Shyness in Speaking the English Language**

Shyness is also one of the biggest factors by which the students cannot speak the English language. It's a kind of feeling which students feel while speaking the English language. They are unwilling in front of their teachers and their friends. By shyness, they are unable to speak what they are thinking and what they want to speak. In shyness, they are not confident of themselves to speak, they are unable to remember the grammar rules and correct vocabulary in speaking the English language.

#### **Fear of Making Mistakes When Speaking the English Language**

Fear of making mistakes in speaking the English language is also one of the big problems that usually the students faced in speaking. Learning the English language is a means of learning how to communicate with other people in speaking the English language. The students are afraid of making mistakes in speaking the English language that their mates laugh at them or looking silly in front of their mates, or even criticize them in the classroom.

#### **Lack of Motivation in Students in Speaking the English Language**

Lack of motivation is also one of the reasons students cannot speak the English language. Motivation plays a very important role in speaking the English language. Motivation can be driven by the teachers, other students, and also from their parents. But they didn't motivate them very well to speak the English language.

#### **Nervous in Speaking the English Language in Public**

Nervousness and anxiety are also one of the reasons behind the students who cannot speak the English

language in public or in front of people. By nervousness, the students feel uncomfortable and confuse in speaking the English language and communicating in the English language in public.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

#### **Expand your vocabulary**

##### **Learn New Words Every Day**

Gleaning new words day in, day out is a good way to widen your vocabulary. Commit to a suitable target: it can be three daily words or it can be ten daily words

#### **Improve your Pronunciation**

To teach you the many aspects of American English pronunciation. You might know a lot of words, but if you fail to say them correctly, you will not be understood. That seems like a waste of the time spent on remembering words, right? When using online dictionaries such as Macmillan and Merriam-Webster, make use of the little speaker symbol to check the pronunciation of any word that you are not sure about. There are English pronunciation tutorials on YouTube or podcasts like English Pronunciation Pod or American English Pronunciation

#### **Build English speaking confidence**

One of the biggest barriers to developing English speaking skills is confidence. It is certainly something that all language learners have difficulty with and one of the best ways to overcome this is to get out there and practice. If you think you've got what it takes, then get out there and practice English with strangers!

#### **Self-talk**

Talk to yourself in English loudly. It can be anything from a suggestion like, "*Shall we go get a glass of water?*" or a reminder, "*I need to do a load of laundry today.*" Alternatively, pick up a book and read a couple of pages out loud. This exercise might slow down your reading, but it will speed up your speaking skills. You can also record yourself, listen to the recording and watch out for any wrong pronunciations. If it is possible, ask for feedback from a native speaker.

#### **Think in English**

If you already think in English, it takes less time to produce or respond in everyday conversations. No translation needed! A good way to start rethinking is to keep a diary where you express your daily thoughts in English. It does not have to be perfect, it is more about getting out thoughts in English with less and less effort.

#### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills** **Speech shadowing**

In a nutshell, this technique is about imitation. You listen to how a native speaker says something and try to copy it.

**Pick your favorite video with subtitles.** Make sure that it is something you enjoy watching because you will...

**Listen to it many times.** Listen to the video once and read the subtitles to get a good grasp of the general content and flow. While you are playing it again, complete the next step.

**Imitate the narrator sentence by sentence.** Play. Listen. Pause. Speak. Record (optional). Copy the speech pattern as best as you can. If you choose to record your practice, you can compare yours and the original. Or else, just listen to your own sound and be critical of the difference or similarity. Repeat this step until the end of the video.

#### **Using Apps**

Another option is to use an app to talk to native speakers online, in the comfort of your own home. Some popular apps are HelloTalk and Tandem. Basically, you register for an account, introduce yourself, your native language and your hobbies. The app will find you some matches—the people who speak English and want to practice the language you know well. All you need to do is to press a few buttons and start talking.

#### **Chat with Siri**

I find chatting with Siri is a great way to force myself to speak more clearly. As Siri is a machine, you cannot rely on environmental clues and facial gestures to get your ideas across. Your words are the only tool you have to make yourself understood.

Thus, you need to speak as clearly and precisely as you could. Another plus point of using Siri is that she is always available (as long as your phone is charged and connected to a WiFi network). Just press the home button and start asking questions. If you own an Android smartphone, you can practice speaking with Google Now.

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

Since many learners' goal in language learning is to be able to communicate fluently in formal and informal interaction, classroom activities should be designed to promote oral fluency. However, the ability of speaking is a complex process in its nature; many of the learners feel anxious to speak in the classroom or outside it due to different social or psychological reasons, so they keep silent. Therefore, it is necessary for language teachers to implement some natural strategies such as: role plays, group work, projects, etc. to avoid shyness and unwillingness to speak English. Thus, the primary job of a language teacher is to encourage learners to use English not only in the classroom but also in their daily interaction with their classmates, with teachers or any other English speaking people, if possible. Since many learners' goal in language learning is to be able to communicate fluently in formal and informal interaction, classroom activities should be designed to promote oral fluency. However, the ability of speaking is a complex process in its nature; many of the learners feel anxious to speak in the classroom or outside it due to different social or psychological reasons, so they keep silent. Therefore, it is necessary for language teachers to implement some natural strategies such as: role plays, group work, projects, etc. to avoid shyness and unwillingness to speak English. Thus, the primary job of a language teacher is to encourage learners to use English not only in the classroom but also in their daily interaction with their classmates, with teachers or any other English speaking people.

### Conclusion

English has been considered to be the first global Lingua Franca. In today's modern world the English language has become part and parcel of every existing field. It has been an international language of communication, business, science, information technology, entertainment and so on. Earlier everyone is considered to be literate by their degrees and diplomas, but the knowledge of English language makes an individual literate in today's world. Though many countries do have English as their native language, those who have the command over the English Language are considered and respected as highly educated. Moreover they ocean of career opportunities are opened to those English speaking people anywhere and everywhere. It has become the working of English and also an inevitable requirement for a number of fields, professions such as computing and medicine.

In today's world of globalization, we have to get knowledge of advanced technologies and all kinds of branches of Science. There is an urgent requirement of such a common language which can be understood by youth all over India and the language in which all data and information is available. Moreover English language becomes a store house of social and political knowledge. The most recent and the most sophisticated discoveries and inventions in science and technology are being made in the universities located in the United States of America where English language is the means of scientific discourse. Thus the world of today needs English.

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## THE IMPORTANCE OF COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR STUDENTS

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### Introduction

English is the Associate official language of India and serves as a unifying force in this multilingual country. Teaching of English focuses on the skills of reading and writing. English importance is undeniable even in those nations where it is not the primary spoken languages and India being a Non-English – Speaking country is one of them and it has its largest effect because of its second largest population in the world. English is now global partnership. This study aims to shed light on the issues regarding to use of English as a first, second or foreign language around the world with a specific reference academic writing.

We can use English during the class hour's. When we meet other country people. When we go for Interviews. To get a good job in a company within your home country or finding work with other country. When we get the opportunities to the platform we can speak English.

English language fluency is important both in studies and career, without fluency in English, students may find difficulty to understand the concepts. A good fluency and grasp of English language is necessary. Having a good communication skill is to help for organizing any program. When we speak English in fluently we will get many opportunities, like job, bourding to other countries.

There are four language skills in English

Listen, Speaking, Reading and Writing.

Reading - it will improve your grammar and knowledge.

Writing - it will help to text in English, as well as prepare reports, and agenda.

Speaking – it will help to convey their thoughts and communicate with other people.

Listening – it will improve one's concentration.

Speaking is the most important skill among all the four language skills in order to communicate well in this global world. Thus, the classroom is the ideal platform to acquire good communication skills, especially, speaking skills. The importance of speaking English in classroom in a comprehensive way. Speaking skill is the most important skill to acquire foreign or second languages learning, among the four language skills, speaking is deemed to be the most important skills.

### Advantages

The advantages of English speaking is being able to use correctly while travel. Because English is the common language spoken around the world, knowing the language can help you communicate when you travel in any other country.

College – while speaking English in the college to get more knowledge and we learn many things through the speaking.

Interview – when we go for the interview we can communicate with them easily without hesitation.

### Problem Faced While Speaking English

Students are afraid of making errors on their speech. They easily become nervous and lose confidence to speak. They are afraid because whether he/she commits mistake in their speech, the listeners will mock at them. Even they are prepared to talk a sudden distraction will entirely ruin his/her speech.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

There are many different ways to improve speaking skills inside the college campus. Speaking English with friends during the class hours or break hours. The student will communicate with the staff. They can learn from other student who speaks English good.

We should read our favourite topics daily. Watching Hollywood movies can improve English.

They can communicate with parents in English, so that they can speak whatever they want. No need to worry or afraid of making mistakes. Learning vocabulary each day will make the person speak good English.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills

One can learn linguistics by accessing YouTube, Google. One can watch movies and learn from it. There are apps will be useful to improve speaking skills, Hello talk, Grammar, BBC learning English. There are websites it will assist to improve speaking skills, Skills you need talk English, About Education.

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

The teacher should say the students to speak English in the classroom. Always present you as an English speaker, right from the start. Start each lesson by asking students about their week, weekend or previous evening and talk about natural way.

Ask for explanations in English whenever students are able. This stretches students.

Involves the students in board work, asking them to spell aloud a word you are writing, inviting younger learners to complete a summary, write a question or correct a mistake on the board.

The teacher should avoid "Do you understand?" try to ask more question with the students and check they understood or not.

Ask the students to refer an English – English dictionary. Then play the games involving definitions

like animals, vegetable or mineral; do simple cross words with clues.

You may feel off when they call to each other in their mother tongue what's she saying?

Use picture, gesture, facial expression and to get your message across. Encouraging the students can eventually pay-off. If they enjoy your lessons, their attitude to speaking English will improve over time to the students.

### Conclusion

The only way to become fluent in an English language is by being immersed in the languages. English only is part of effective classroom management that fosters learning and respect. Speaking English allows you to get a job opportunities, and ability to relate to people from every country. Education is very important to improve yourself but learning English also improves the quality of life. Friends, staff, internet, books these are helps to improve the speaking skills. We should practice daily and finding the meaning of the words. We should read the books daily to improve speaking English skills.

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## ENGLISH AND ITS IMPORTANCE

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### Introduction

English is used to be the official language in India English is such language that is understood by people from different caste and states and therefore deserves to be the official language of India. English language is very important compare to different language, everyone understood easily and it is professional language industrial sectors people they communicate only using English language. The states and prospects of the English language in India and it is the duty of the government to take the measures, so that people all over India can speak, read and write in English. When we talk to our staff members when we go for the interview During class interaction When we attend awareness programmes During feedback sessions During online classes Welcome address for chief guest/or guest of honour

Although learning English can be challenging and time consuming, we can see that it is also very valuable to learn and can create many opportunities; knowing English increases your chances of getting a good job in a multinational companies within your home country or for finding work abroad it also the language of international communication, the media and the internet, so learning English is important for socialising and entertainment as well as work. The four basic skills of English language is that listening ,speaking, reading and writing the first way is that listening part; first we have to listen what the content is about to and to focus on the particular topic. the second part is that speaking; after listening sessions are over automatically we can start speaking in our own simple English language the third part is reading; Generally many people start reading when they are interesting to read the stories, novels, poetry

etc, This reading helps the people to develop the knowledge, and it can make the students into topper level the last part writing; for many language learners writing is the first time they actively try to produce language. Generally the author used to write the poem, prose work in their own style of writing and perhaps the writing ability makes the readers and learners to create their own views.

### Advantages

There are many social benefits to being bilingual being able to speak to or more languages provide the opportunity to travel or even move to another country if you choose to. It is another great way of learning about the world, widening your horizons and increasing your social development as you are able to interact with more peoples they may want to learn to speak English or business English as it is the most widely used language for international trade, commerce and business. Having a good knowledge of and being able to speak English therefore ,can be very valuable and may give you more job opportunities ,generally when panellist members asked the questions for the employees, they can answer very politely and easily at that time this fluency of English can show the great knowledge of the employees

### Problems

Most of the students are generally encounter with various difficulties in English speaking ability. The prevalent problem faced by the students was lack of vocabulary, while being afraid of making mistakes was the prime cause of problem which hindered them to speak they can make different mistakes in English

pronunciation, grammar etc, we should not afraid of this negative aspects because it discourage the students to speak in all the place when we have confidence, we can achieve the goal.

### Methods to Improve Speaking Skills

We can speak English like in, GROUP DISCUSSION in this session we can select the particular topic through discussing among the group members, we can speak in canteen also it can develop our knowledge and most important we should not afraid of anything, you goal is to deliver the message not to speak in English in a very perfect way, we should be more confident in each and every step because practice makes perfect. We can read the news paper and magazine and story books outside the institution, it can develop the speaking skills easily and at the same time we can get knowledge in the process of reading the newspapers and many other books.

### Technology Assistance

Speaking is the first way to interact with others in a social community. The success in learning a language at first can be seen from the ability of the learners. Technology is the vehicle to get access with this modernized world and it is the way to help the students to improve language skills such as speaking skills internet, videoconferencing, and speech recognition, software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skill.

However the recent development of social networking sites [SNSs] and mobile learning especially, mobile assisted language learning, represents new opportunities for these learners to practice speaking English in a meaningful way ;for instance Hello talk app, speaky, google translate app etc The internet is a wonderful resource for learning ,there are millions of websites that can help to learn the English language easily The first way is that [Fluent u]it is website and an app that teaches multiple different languages including English .this service provides images and video with subtitles and definition to help you learn new vocabulary and many other websites are there like DULINGO,TED TALKS,YOU TUBE,ESL BUZZ etc..

### Teacher Assistance in Speaking

A few tips for teachers in general to improve the speaking skills for class interaction, by giving a simple and clear instruction of the suitable topic and giving a good and interesting examples to interact the students and make sure that students can be understood the way which you explain.

For examples;

- Asking the questions
- Use tasks and Activities that make the students of critical thinking
- Maintain eye contact
- Use the simple English words
- Learn the natural flow of English
- Expand your vocabulary; the students can learn new words everyday

### Conclusion

English is more universally and widely circulated among the world and is accepted as a universal language which can connect the people in every corner of the world The English language competency in Indians varies because of the indifferent educational background and the socio economic circumstances which obstructs the use and interest in language. Generally the teachers can help the students to speak English language and all others academic works and the teachers always encourage the students, and they can make them a perfect citizen. Therefore the teachers are the real builders of the nation. English language helps each and every individual to express themselves in the most effective way. Every individual is responsible to build a career in their own life. they can make the world better to help one another and to achieve the goal. Responsibility is a moral duty that one should perform in a unique way.

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## IMPORTANCE OF IMPROVING THE SPEAKING SKILLS

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### Introduction

Over the past 400 years, the English language – once transplanted to the Indian subcontinent as the language of the British colonizers – has developed into an integral part of the linguistic repertoire of India, with the pull towards English growing even stronger in the post-independence period. This process has been marked by the emergence of a distinctly Indian variety of English which fulfils a wide range of communicative functions in present-day India and which is a significant vehicle for Indian identity-construction for a relatively small but substantial and increasing part of the population. We used to read news paper

To communicate with foreigners

Starting from a programmatic address

We used to airport

We used with face to face interaction.

The data reported here and their discussion could be well applied to the learning of English for general educational purposes or English for special purposes with emphasis on oral or written practice, taking into account that collaborative tasks can stimulate learning and language awareness leading to linguistic development in any learning situation.

Language is then seen as a means of mediation in mental activity. From this perspective, we can say that learning is also a mediated process, which depends on shared processes (such as face-to-face interaction) and which may involve joint problem solving and negotiation.

The Importance of the English Language In these modern days, the whole world has become a global village and people communicate with each

other in a common language, i.e. English. The English language is spoken all over the world and it has attained the status of the global language. English is the language widely used in the field of scientific research, education, business, the internet, travel and tourism, media and newspapers, software, medicine, engineering, information and technology, entertainment, banking and so on.

Recent research on cognition has indicated the importance of learning strategies in gaining command over second language skills. Despite these recent advancements, important research questions related to learning strategies remain to be answered. These questions concern 1) the range and frequency of learning strategy uses by students learning English as a second language (ESL) and 2) the effects of training in learning strategies on English language skills. This study, which was conducted with high school ESL students, was carried out in two phases corresponding to the two research questions. In Phase I, ESL students and their teachers were interviewed to identify strategies associated with a range of tasks typically found in ESL classrooms and in other settings. Results indicated that students used a variety of learning strategies but typically used more familiar strategies and applied them to discrete-point rather than integrative tasks. In Phase II, ESL students were randomly assigned to receive learning strategies training on vocabulary, listening, and speaking tasks. Results varied depending on the task but generally indicated that strategy training can be effective for integrative language tasks. Results are discussed in terms of implications for teaching and future research.

The Importance of the English Language In these modern days, the whole world has become a global village and people communicate with each other in a common language, i.e. English. The English language is spoken all over the world and it has attained the status of the global language. English is the language widely used in the field of scientific research, education, business, the internet, travel and tourism, media and newspapers, software, medicine, engineering, information and technology, entertainment, banking and so on. English is the language that is used mostly for business correspondence and internet purposes. It is the only major language used in writing scientific research articles as more than 85% of the research publications are in English. It is the international language used for trade and commerce. Even in the IT field also, most of the programmes are written in English and even they communicate with their colleagues or other software professionals those who work around the world in English. Furthermore, most of the books related to higher education are published in English. Due to several advantages of English, many people are learning the English language to attain fruitful results in their respective fields. The Basic Language Skills of English As English serves the purpose of international communication, most of the foreign language learners try to learn it. In this process, they have to acquire all the four basic skills of the language, viz. listening, speaking, reading and writing. Listening and reading are passive skills or receptive skills, whereas, speaking and writing are active skills or productive skills. Fig: The Basic Language Skills of English Active or Productive Skills Speaking Writing Passive or Receptive Skills Listening Reading Language Skills Passive.

The Importance of Speaking Skills In the present global world, communication plays a vital role in getting success in all fields. Language is used as a tool for communication. Perfect communication is not possible for people without using a language. Moreover, people cannot achieve their aims, objectives, and goals without using proper language to communicate. Therefore, there is a need for a

language to communicate with others those who live all around the globe. As English is considered the international language and it is spoken all over the world, it serves the purpose of communicating with the people who live in different regions, states, countries, and continents of the world. Speaking skill is the most important skill to acquire foreign or second language learning. Among the four key language skills, speaking is deemed to be the most important skill in learning a foreign or second language. Brown and Yuke (1983) say, "Speaking is the skill that the students will be judged upon most in real life situations". Regardless of its importance, teaching speaking skills have been undervalued and most of the EFL/ESL teachers have been continuing their teaching of speaking skills just as memorization of dialogues or repetition of drills.

### **Advantages**

#### **Travel Experience**

IF you work abroad or want to travel the globe, learning English is a great choice, with so many English speakers worldwide, learning the language can help you communicate with locals along the way.

#### **Work Place**

THE answer is that successful communication is the key to increased sustainability and career progression in the work place. Without proper language knowledge of the English language, it might be difficult for you to maintain business relationships and ultimately climb the corporate ladder.

#### **Colleges**

AS A college student speaking fluency English is most important that communicate with faculty members and when we want to go other colleges or universities the language fluency is very important.

#### **Interview**

The fluency English is very useful on interview. That we easily help to get job and attract to interviewer taking a interview. They give job very easily for our fluency speaking skill in English.

### Problems While Speaking Skills

THE students are faced by many problems while try to speaking fluency English language is the first problem is they are very easily loss their confidence so that students never try to speak. Whoever takes it's a wrong way and they were insult as. The most difficult thing is that students have to grammer mistakes while speaking English.

Then, the fear is also important thing that they not take step to speaking English.

### Methods of Improve Speaking Skill

THE difference ways: speaking with our friends in English to improve skills in communication.

When we go to pay our fees in college administration, while we used to try to speak in English fluency.

The Importance of Speaking Skills In the present global world, communication plays a vital role in getting success in all fields. Language is used as a tool for communication. Perfect communication is not possible for people without using a language. Moreover, people cannot achieve their aims, objectives, and goals without using proper language to communicate. Therefore, there is a need for a language to communicate with others those who live all around the globe.

An instructional system for improving communication skills comprising:

(a) A digital computer comprising processing means, memory means, and input and output means, (b) digital information stored in the memory means of said computer comprising logic sequences, language constructs and audio waveforms representing the pronunciation of the language constructs, decision rules, statistical formulas, and definitions of iconographic symbols for display on the output means of said computer and associated with predetermined control features for executing the logic sequences, language constructs, and audio waveforms, and (c) Program means for controlling the processing means, memory means, and input and output means of said computer to utilize said digital information stored the rein to provide an

individualized instructional strategy to a student interacting with said computer, wherein said program means includes means for evaluating the student's capacities for use of each of the available tactile, kinesthetic, visual, verbal, and auditory learning channels by using the decision rules to identify the student's cognitive learning style, rate of comprehension, level of experience, and level of ability using the input and output means of said computer, means for preparing an optimal instructional strategy individually structured for the cognitive learning style, rate of comprehension, level of experience, and level of ability of the student, means for presenting the optimal instructional strategy to the student as sequential lessons through the output means of said computer, means for recording the responses of the student to the sequential lessons to the memory means of said computer, and means for assessing the recorded responses by using the decision rules stored in the memory means of said computer to determine whether the student has learned the language constructs provided in the optimal instructional strategy. 5. The apparatus of claim 4 wherein the input and output means of said computer comprise a visual display screen for presenting the iconographic symbols for selection by the student, each of the symbols representing an action utilizing the statistical formulas, decision rules, and logic sequences, and means for moving a cursor on said visual display screen for selecting an iconographic symbol.

### Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skill Modern Technologies in Developing Speaking Skill

Technology helps and encourages the playfulness of learners and involves them in a different ways of learning. Technology gives learners a chance to engage independently, provide opportunities for self-paced interactions, privacy, and a safe environment where mistakes are corrected and exact feedback is given. Feedback helps the learners to exercise and focus on particular error which adds additional value by its ability. At present, there are number of

qualitative feedback software's available on the web. On the other hand, links are provided for explanations, additional help, references, the value of technology is further augmented. The usage of Internet has brought tremendous change in the field of teaching and enhancing English learning. It is believed that people tend to forget everything within three days after they hear. Modern technologies available in education today are:

- Communication lab
- Video conferencing
- Video Library
- CALL (Computer Assisted Language Speech recognition software)
- Programmes through educational satellites
- Blogging
- Internet
- TELL (Technology Enhanced Language Learning)
- Pod casting
- Quick Link Pen
- Quicktionary.

#### **List of the top VR and non-VR public speaking apps to help you improve your communication skills.**

- **Virtual Speech** - VR Courses. **Virtual Speech.**
- **Ummo.** Ummo.
- **LikeSo.** Say It Media.
- **Speak App.** Speak App.
- **Voice Analyst.** Speech Tools.
- **Samsung Be Fearless – Public Speaking.** Samsung.

The Art of Public Speaking. Keen App.

#### **The websites listed below all have material that can teach you English and help you learn English speaking online.**

- Spoken English Practice.
- Fluent U.
- **Dulingo.**
- TED Talks.
- YouTube.
- My English Pages.
- **Coursea.**

#### **Teacher Assistance in Speaking**

One of main concern of the most language teachers is how to help language learners to develop satisfying language proficiency. In this regard, speaking proficiency has received the greatest attention among both the language teachers as well as the language learners. This is because speaking is a crucial part of the language learning process. The major goal of teaching speaking skill is communicative efficiency. Language learners should be able to make themselves understood by using their current proficiency. They should try to avoid confusion in the message because of the faulty pronunciation, grammar, or vocabulary. In the same line, a common characteristic of many language classes is a heavy focus on the language system. Vocabulary and grammar seem to gain far more attention than the skills needed to use this vocabulary and grammar. To help students develop communicative efficiency in speaking, instructors can use activities that combine language input and communicative output. To this end, the present paper tries to take a closer look at the type of activities that language teachers can utilize to promote speaking proficiency. Accordingly, effective instructors can teach students speaking strategies by using minimal responses, recognizing scripts, and language to talk about language. These instructor help students learn to speak so that the students can use speaking to learn.

#### **Conclusion**

A reasonable level of English competency (reading, listening, speaking, and writing) are important skills for student success in the nationally- competitive MSU graduate education environment.

English language plays an essential role in our lives as it helps in communication. It is the main language for studying any subject all over the world. English is important for students as it broadens their minds, develops emotional skills, improve the quality of life by providing job opportunities.

How I improve my English proficiency among students:

## 7 Ways to Quickly Improve English Language Skills

- Watch movies in **English**. ...
- Immerse yourself in **English language** news...
- Start a vocabulary book of useful words. ...
- Have conversations in **English**. ...
- Practice, practice, practice. ...
- Curiosity doesn't always kill the cat. ...
- Don't forget to have fun while you learn.

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## IMPORTANCE OF ENGLISH SPEAKING SKILLS

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### Introduction

In the eighteenth century, the Moghul Empire in India gradually declined, resulting in a century-long struggle for mastery over India, fought between the British, the French, the Hindu Marathas and the Muslim leaders in the north and south of India.

The occasions we use in English like we get information from foreign countries to find out the ways and watching English news channels.

Its most important are LSRW THAT is listening, speaking, reading, writing.

In this pandemic situation, we get information about how to wear mask and how to maintenance social distancing.

Importance of English language for students Knowing **English** increases your chances of getting a good job in a multinational company within your home country or for finding work abroad. It's also the language of international communication, the media and the internet, so learning English is important for socialising and entertainment as well as work! Another way to describe language is in terms of the four basic language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. In your teaching, you will need to address each of these skills.

The findings of this study highlight the importance of developing the right language skills during the critical period of language development. The study showed that trainees have mildly positive attitudes toward the English language, with females slightly being more positive than males. The results indicate that learners do not differ significantly in terms of their difficulties in using daily language

skills. This study sheds a light how one of the State universities in Turkey is helping the students to develop English language skills.

Since speaking to native speakers appears to be the main concern among students, this issue would need to be addressed in the classroom. More opportunities would have to be provided in simulated contact with native speaker speech to overcome anxiety. The more familiar students are with native speaker's manner of speech, the higher would be their confidence in being able to understand native speaker speech and accordingly, be able to respond confidently. As for fear of test failure, concerted efforts in classroom learning and teaching of the skill will have to take place. For example, both teachers and students could work together to negotiate how anxiety can be controlled and managed. Teachers could do a systematic observation about the manifestations of student anxiety towards speaking and test taking and be able to identify the anxiety situations. Students, on the other hand, could also relate and give input about the anxiety situations and both parties can engage into a meaningful discussion on how best they could overcome the anxiety. In addition, model speakers could be observed to illustrate how confidence is exuded in speaking situations. This could be compared with videotaped oral speaking sessions involving students themselves to evoke comparison of the similarities and differences of speech control. On the teacher's part, the awareness of the importance of rubrics clarity needs to be highlighted to overcome test anxiety. The skills of speaking is very important for everything we can get job very easily and we can guide others as a

tourist speaker to understand them about their cultures, etc..

### **Advantages of Fluency in Speaking English**

**At travel:** If you work abroad or want to travel the globe, learning English is a great choice. With so many English-speakers worldwide, learning the language can help you communicate with locals along the way. Traveling, it's always wise to brush-up on the standard questions, greetings, and phrases the local language. Doing so shows respect for the country you are visiting. Basic knowledge of English is also needed to communicate with tourism-related businesses. Paying for a hotel, ordering at a restaurant, or asking for directions is a lot easier.

**At college:** English language plays an essential role in our lives as it helps in communication. It is the main language for studying any subject all over the world. English is important for students as it broadens their minds, develops emotional skills, improves the quality of life by providing job opportunities. Knowing English increases your chances of getting a good job in a multinational company within your home country or for finding work abroad. It's also the language of international communication, the media and the internet, so learning English is important for socializing and entertainment as well as work.

**At interviews:** Business needs English. The world is speaking English and to be competent enough, you need to gain fluency in English. In the world of globalization, adding English to your language skills would be more rewarding than anything else. If you have the right balance of business skills and English fluency, you may get a promotion.

**At workplace:** The answer is that successful communication is the key to increased sustainability and career progression in the workplace. Without proper knowledge of the English language, it might be difficult for you to maintain business relationships and ultimately climb the corporate ladder.

### **Problems Faced While Speaking English**

The common problem faced by college students while speaking English is lack of confidence, fear, and hesitating to ask questions to teachers. They feel whether our English is correct or not. They fear if grammatical mistake in while they speaking English. They don't know that much of fluency in English. Shyness is also a biggest factor by which the students cannot speak English language. It's a kind of feeling which students feel while speaking the English language. They are unwilling in front of their teachers and their friends. By shyness, they are unable to speak what they are thinking and what they want to speak. Lack of motivation is also one of the reasons students cannot speak the English language. Motivation plays a very important role in speaking the English language. Nervousness and anxiety is also one of the reasons behind the students who cannot speak the English language in public or in front of people.

### **Methods to Improve Speaking Skills**

The best ways to improve speaking skills is always speak in English with friends in free time.

Students can go to the library and read the books with cool mind and understand the English is also very much useful for speaking English language

Students must always think in English then only they can improve speaking English

In college campus, any announcements or anything they said students must listen. Listening is very important for improve speaking English language.

Interact with others with speak English

In college campus, they are the quotes bored students can read while walking there ways it's also very improve speaking skills

Students can use computers to watch a video clips in English to improve speaking skills

### **Watch TED Talks**

Signing up to TED Talks will help you develop your listening and concentration skills, as well as help you develop your vocabulary range. As there are so many TED Talk topics to choose from, why not focus on an

area that interests you, or choose a subject that relates directly to your pathway course? Technology, Media Studies, Business and Finance – Ted Talks really do cover them all!

### **Read about your Favorite Topics**

Reading is one of the best ways to help you improve your English, and again, choosing the topics to suit your interests is a great way to engage with what you're reading. Why not download a news app on your phone, and tailor your reading to your favorite topics, like sport, travel, film, food or fashion!

### **Use a Vocabulary Notebook**

Learning new vocabulary through TED Talks and the news is great, but what do you do with those new words once you've read and heard them? Having a vocabulary note book might sound basic, but students who note down new words daily are much more likely to remember and, more importantly, use them. Enjoy songs and films. What better way to learn outside the classroom than singing along to a great song or watching an action-packed film! And yes, it really does work! If you actively listen to music, check lyrics and even sing, you'll boost your language range and improve your pronunciation. Of course, watching a film in English is also great listening practice, and using subtitles some of the time might help you pay attention to language structures too.

### **Keep Talking**

Try to find any opportunity to speak English whenever you can. You might think it obvious, but talking in English, especially with other nationalities and native speakers, will help build your confidence and flex those pronunciation muscles! Find other people who want to practise their English too and create a conversation club. You might even make a few new friends!

### **Technology Assistance to Improve Speaking Skills**

Technological tools have been regarded as ways of helping students improve language skills such as speaking skill. Internet, podcasts, video conferencing, videos and speech recognition

software are considered the best tools for teaching speaking skill. Today life we use most technology like phone, and various app to learning English as well as improve English language, we can listen audio clips and videos .etc.

Three apps that will be useful to improve speaking skills

- Voice Analyst. Speech Tools. ...
- Samsung BeFearless – Public Speaking. Samsung....
- The Art of Public Speaking. KeenApp

Three websites which will assist to improve speaking skills

- Duolingo
- Ted talks
- Youtube
- udemy

### **Teacher Assistance in Speaking**

A few tips for teachers in general: 1) reduce your TTT (Teacher Talking Time) in the classroom, by giving simple and clear instructions, by asking one or two students to show (by means of speaking) that they understood the task instructions, and also by asking other students to answer a student's question. Teacher can give seminar to students which improve speaking skills of students. This research investigated the teacher strategies in Overcoming Students' Difficulties In Speaking At English Intensive Program. As matter effect, many students often find difficulties in speaking. Teaching strategy can solve the student's difficulties. It is used to measure the learning process, learning result and the impact of learning activities. Each school has its own strategy to develop its own output, means the quality of students and graduation. Also with MA An-Nur Cirebon has certain program namely "English Intensive Program" to improve students' competence in speaking English.

### **Conclusion**

Teachers ask students to share information about each other's backgrounds and academic interests.

Encourage students to prepare together for classes or exams. Create study groups within your course. Ask students to give constructive feedback on each other's work and to explain difficult ideas to each other. It will be improving student's standards. the responsibility of every individual to improve English skills is When we learn our native language, first we listen, then we speak, then we read and finally we write. Listening, speaking, reading and writing are the four language skills we need to develop for complete communication. To achieve these four basic language skills, you need to surround yourself with English: make English part of your life at home, at work, during your free time. Thanks to English, people with completely different native languages—maybe Hindi, French and Japanese—can sit down and have a conversation together. English now spans across countries and cultures, and the ability to speak it well will open many doors for your career and social life. The more fluent you are in English, the more interesting, exciting and insightful

conversations you can have. It enables life-enriching experiences like traveling, studying and working abroad, not only in the US but also many other countries where English is widely spoken. The world is your oyster (the world is yours).

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