



# BODHI

## International Journal of Research in Humanities, Arts and Science

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**An Online, Peer Reviewed, Refereed and Quarterly Journal**

**Vol. 7**

**Special Issue 3**

**March 2023**

**E-ISSN: 2456-5571**



**CENTRE FOR RESOURCE, RESEARCH &  
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The journal welcomes publications of quality papers on research in humanities, arts, science. agriculture, anthropology, education, geography, advertising, botany, business studies, chemistry, commerce, computer science, communication studies, criminology, cross cultural studies, demography, development studies, geography, library science, methodology, management studies, earth sciences, economics, bioscience, entrepreneurship, fisheries, history, information science & technology, law, life sciences, logistics and performing arts (music, theatre & dance), religious studies, visual arts, women studies, physics, fine art, microbiology, physical education, public administration, philosophy, political sciences, psychology, population studies, social science, sociology, social welfare, linguistics, literature and so on.

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**Dr. S. Balakrishnan**

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# **BODHI INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN HUMANITIES, ARTS AND SCIENCE**

*An Online, peer reviewed, refereed and quarterly Journal with Impact Factor*  
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Authors are kindly advised to send manuscripts along with registration & copyright forms. (Duly filled-in Registration form is mandatory with the paper for acceptance) Soft copy of the papers should be mailed to **bodhijournal@gmail.com**

### **Conference Proceedings**

Bodhi will be published as special issues for the national / international conference and seminars volumes. The group of papers also will be published in Bodhi journal.

## **FOREWORD**

Art is an expression of ideas, thoughts and feelings in a creative manner. Visual arts expand its horizons to Pictures, Sculptures, Photography, Films, Architecture and much more. Visual arts are powerful to an extent that it can break the barriers of language in communicating and conveying meanings. As Language and Literature are interwoven and contribute to the growth of each other, so is Art and Literature. The latter is related to each other since time immemorial.

This conference on Visual Art and Literature attempts to explore the relationship between art and literature and to justify how their bond enriches each other. Both these expressions are fundamental to human that they let them express effectively to others. Moreover, the conference provides the platform for a number of scholars and teachers to present their papers and indulge in fruitful discussion to bring to light various new challenges and new concepts in the relevant field. The parallel sessions with eminent chairpersons and resourceful papers for presentations add meaning to the conference.

This compilation of the conference papers in Bodhi International Journal of Research in Humanities, Arts and Science will serve as an excellent reference material for young scholars and educators alike. I wish that this attempt will stimulate further research and learning and bear fruit to everyone concerned.

I thank all the authors, participants, the convener and co-conveners for their valuable contributions.

**Dr. R. Pranesh Kumar**  
Assistant Professor & Head  
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## **EDITORIAL**

We are glad to announce that the Bodhi International Journal of Research in Humanities, Arts and Science is developed with the aim to assist researchers to grow at all levels — research scholars and students who are seeking publishing opportunities for their research works. The Bodhi International Journal of Research in Humanities, Arts and Science has always stood for achieving social responsibility and academic innovations. The journal will not only attempt to expose the major developments in its field, but it will also reveal the author's own views of connecting visual art and literature. Great works of art have inspired great works of literature, and great works of literature have inspired art. Thus, Art and Literature can be seen weaving around each other. No matter how different the forms are, both aid in understanding the written world through visual imagery. Focusing on this unique idea of connecting Art with Literature, the authors put forth various stimulating and inspiring content in this journal. The presence of such content promotes the quality of research at all levels and a wide range of scholars benefit from the diversity of the subject matter, which is to be considered as valuable. The papers reveal authors' deeply stored trustful thoughts and provide the opportunity to display the enthusiasm of claiming their research and bring out a scholarly volume proving their insight and depth of commendable scholarship.



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**Aim & Objectives**

Academic Excellence in research continues promoting research support for young Scholars. Humanities, Arts and Science researches motivate all aspects of encounters across disciplines and research fields in multidisciplinary views, by assembling research groups and consequently projects, supporting publications with this inclination and organizing programmes. Internationalization of research work is the unit that seeks to develop its scholarly profile in research through quality publications. And visibility of research creates sustainable platforms for research and publication, such as series of books; motivating dissemination of research results for people and society.

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