Mapping Indian Culture through a Critical Lens: A Comprehensive Study on Gita Mehta's Fiction

Mr. BHAGATRAM SETH

Ph.D. Research Scholar Department of English MATS University, Raipur (C.G.)

Dr. MAHIMA GAUTAM

Professor in English Department of English ICFAI University, Raipur (C.G.)

Abstract

The writing of Gita Mehta does lie accorded as like the almost practical representation of India. Gita Mehta endeavors according to furnish inconspicuous delicacy about Indian culture via unique stories. The study ambitions to seriously evaluate India's representations of Gita Mehta's selected novels- Karma Cola, Raj, yet A River Sutra. Upon inspecting the works by using Gita Mehta, certain perform find up to expectation the writer is profoundly eager about outlining educators, instructors, priests, masters, political yet conventional pioneers. Mehta possesses a position as like a writer anybody clarifies pretty Indian journey together with an unmistakable and smart voice. Gita Mehta's first rate psyche made the genuine heart on Indian way of life or legacy, the secularity of thought, nature's function within a people's lifestyles then moreall, man's aim for fact and thought a spirit.

Keywords: national disparities, indianness, contemporary writer, indian customs, modern society, gita's novels

Introduction

The writing about Gita Mehta do lie accorded as much the just practical illustration over India, an India where not whole female are docile, an India the place lifestyle is no longer born to entire its people, then an Indian the place the difference and internal misogyny hides in the back of the veil over customs, traditions, and culture. A instruction about Mehta's composition offers one the grasp about an India so much is not a painted colorful picture, nor a colorful over-populated the place nourishment is questionable. The creator shows India as like it is, grounded into culture, but not always trustworthy to the ordinary ties, and the commercialization about the cultural values, as within flip shines a mild over the exceptional sides on the Indian lifestyle as like such is. The author's insight, exposure, yet household records so much follows Mehta of her composition are prominent, where her books clever examinations regarding the thoughts, are individuals, history, then characters so much bear concrete abroad where had built cutting-edge India yet eventually, herself as like a female together with an Indian background. As Mehta states, "India is a location where worlds yet times are colliding together with huge velocity: we are putting satellites among space, yet we bear bullock carts; there, to that amount consistent tension then contradiction concerning immense sophistication yet an almost pre-medieval course regarding life," which is impeccably absorbed yet portrayed between her factory on literature. Gita Mehta's factory reflects the competencies received thru her editorial or political foundation. However, he has too composed a variety of articles because of unique Indian, America and European magazines. She made narratives and documentaries because European yet American TVs so well. Gita Mehta, a famous columnist, turned author, pleasantly and actual combined India's glorious history, lifestyle then spirituality thru her books.At the point now it has turn out to be an overall pattern in conformity with ask for feminist leanings between somebody work composed by means of women, yet for the intuition of misadventure or rootlessness of someone job born beyond the diaspora, that is electable an alternate encounter to fall Gita Mehta whosoever takes a gander at life beyond refreshingly recent viewpoints. Not that he is unaware over turns a steep eye in conformity with the theme regarding women's problems yet up to expectation she is impenetrable in conformity with the diasporic uprooting, simply that finds a tussock all the more charming topics after set forth on. Gita Mehta's works

differ, managing subjects, because example, the ride about ennui, wistfulness, chronicled, yet political modifications within India or the ageless subject matter on East-West experience. Indian students bear definitive full-size and Engrave inquiries concerning and diasporic portrayal regarding home then culture, nationality, and identity. As the speculations clarify, the previous leisure makes an idealistic rendition; else, such is a static picture. In both cases, the changes achieved by way of powers kind of globalization then multiculturalism are disregarded. It might be stated that is within no road that is better than playing the exceptional pioneer round about romanticizing the East namely colourful then exotic, a vast region where at that place are legends and secrets. In distinctive cases, writ gets elegiac as much the writers strive according to enquire because the final endorsement, indicating their position. The unpredictability regarding diaspora lies among couple concurrent requests; about the one hand, in that place is yearning because of the country; regarding the other, even is a under according to base use because of patience in the 'other' land. This makes an unpretentious grid concerning coalition of the diasporic subject, culture, the country, then the military nation. Mehta's events have a tendency in imitation of rejoinder to or re-vision the past; however, such does now not come up out of yearning. Instead on construction an creative fatherland after curb up rootedness, in that place are cognizant endeavours to store the indigenous identity about home way of life yet show India's perfect picture.

Aim and Objectives

The study aims to critically evaluate India's representations in Gita Mehta's selected novels- Karma Cola, Raj, and A River Sutra. The objectives pertaining to the study are as follows:

- To scrutinize the Indian culture in selected novels of Gita Mehta.
- To examine the opposing views of natives of India and the westernizes about the Indian culture and traditions.
- To provide a true image of India as a nation by sidelining the stereotypes linked with the cultural representation of India.

Literature Review

Contemporary Writers and their Depiction of India

The new Indian writing, posted between the center over the 1980s and 1990s, has brought an abstract renaissance is the 1/3 generation Indian fair complexion pupils kind of Salman Rushdie, Vikram Seth, Vikram Chandra, Shashi Tharoor, Anitha Desai, Arundhati Roy, Shashi Deshpande, Upamanyu Chatterjee, Gita Mehta, Bharathi Mukherjee, then Amitav Ghosh. These are the front-most 0.33 era authors or whoever maintain centrality in the modern-day inventive scenario. They have committed a precise eye of the ball literary aspect with theirs wealthy cultural legacy yet proficient sound control.In the cutting-edge Indian literary scenario, Indian writers among European are the ones whosoever reflect the actuality about Indian reality. They have dominated the worldwide scholarly ideas employ by using the submit trailblazer yet postmodern journalists as Salman Rushdie, Vikram Seth, Vikram Chandra, Sashi Tharoor, Arundhati Roy, then consequently forth. These hold grow to be the colossal umbilical socio literary figures along considerable labor brush the international consideration. They bear additionally grow to be the principal moderators in conformity with trespass within India's medium cultural and convivial troubles or lousy colonized countries. All theirs sizeable manufactory hold aged in of great bulk scholastic deliberation international or hold welcomed or built a lot scholarly analysis, specifically about women's liberation, custom, then culture. Indian Writing into English communicates a honor convention, convivial encountersalso, Indian legacy. Early Indian journalists have utilized severa Indian phrases and the encounters entire through their mill regarding art then literature. R. K. Narayan has made Malgudi like Thomas Hardy's Wessex. These journalists statement regarding conventional troubles as notions, casteism, destitution, scarcity regarding education, or numerous sordid convivial wrongs tugging at the kernel on Indian culture. Indian Writing into English has seen but someone contentions of its evolvement. It needs after substantiate itself over prevalence, and mediocrity seemed at overwriting created of vile Indian dialects. It has together with considered allegations concerning existence shallow, imitative, superficial, or and on. Indian authors within fair complexion hold additionally been condemned regarding life no longer real socio-social representatives of India.

They hold been referred to according to get themselves removed beside the actual Indian sense. Notwithstanding, the current majority over Indian journalists in English has made seriousness concerning the spread concerning themes yet the subject matters. The new fashion over contemporary writing is colorful afterwards comfort so the matters changed like mutual clashes, agonies about lower classes, the unimportance over existence, yet an individual's alienation. The epic earlier than autonomy used to be genuinely intrigued by way of social, political, yet true concerns, whilst the novel, among present self reliant India, seems in conformity with keep keen about modern issues. The intellectual newborn depicting the ethnic character then real inner factors over lifestyles supplanted the smart novel. The books written between the post-Independence length efficaciously render that Indian reality.

Gita Mehta's India

Upon inspecting the mill by Gita Mehta, certain do locate that the writer is profoundly keen of outlining educators, instructors, priests, masters, political yet associative pioneers. These conspicuous characters over the universal commons hold a giant role of people's lives so he educate individuals between varying backgrounds. Gita Mehta's character yet prerequisites have full in imitation of entrust her asylum, protection, yet isolation required because of such books; along this traces evading troubles a greater objective author needs to manage. She depends atop grasp as a substitute of a personal vision. Her factory uncover real interior elements and clandestine resonation over her characters. Women writers are respected because the default on innovative mind, fortitude, nerve, iron, parody, analysis; however, this demeanor is no longer accurate of tab of Gita Mehta. She seems after keep deeply modern yet daring according to portray unique issues. She is a tussock about full of life in accordance with delineate the ordinary public's proper picture during a period about misplaced qualities, misplaced men, or lost divine beings. She is worried in relation to thought, feeling, and sensation, or between this way, that affords a report in imitation of the accusation so ladies writers are no longer generally able because inventiveness. Mehta's novels journey thru age to then beside peruses Indian records yet be brought the strings up to expectation ought to match in her account. Therefore, severa individuals may grip about the validity regarding the story. Her books bear a

combination concerning conventional then current; the city yet the nation; the eminence and the plebeians; the celebrations then teases; the fragrances yet the doors. In managing Mehta's works, certain investigates a fluctuated domain over various scholarly types about genuine fable (regularly time period group), an unique novel, a new into the Indian fashion about narrating, then an assortment concerning contract works. Examining their style, methods, or structure yields the author's vision about sureness yet confidence between her road over lifestyles yet conventions. However, she is now not inadvisable over the idle strains, the manifest realism, yet the speedy disruption beneath over the qualities.

Characters Mirroring India

The plethora regarding characters birthed by using the contemporary, among a way, be able keep recognized as much the reflections over the one-of-a-kind sections on Indian society. Critics hold identified some concerning the prominent examples concerning the character representations between the early River Sutra. Gita Mehta options the first-person tracing into each story, which reasons us according to reach in the entirely skin on the characters beyond the Jain Monk making an attempt according to fair himself about the chains concerning common need thru the promises on destitution, abstinence, or peacefulness after the performer whichever discovered oversea touching the genie about the ragas, about its rasa as gave it life or the songs over the sex ragas as proceed the harmonies regarding living things. Gita Mehta makes use of a easy conversational fashion of composing. She investigates the matters barring award the appropriate responses. She displays no feminist leanings as much that offers no answers or passes no judgment. The authorial play is prominently missing every through the novel. However, it has been sharp abroad between the characters so much symbolize the discriminatory society. Practically all the predominant characters, together with the peer he strive in accordance with getaway out of regular reality, barbarism, and materialistic methodology over the whole community .at the outset, it appear in accordance with stand far outdoors out of the woman, namely those recognize for the duration of their concretion together with girls as ladies become obstacles over trucking on theirs lives in conformity with the eternal reputation yet to keep liberated beside unsettling intellectual influence. This epic

uncovers the monetary wellbeing of modern-day class within a variety of manners. The male characters sense so much to get greater effulgence of women's being turns into obstacles, consequently he function to stay stored outside from. This custom about some precise approaches has still existed into our normal public. They would select now not in imitation of appear at a woman's face, and those would pick no longer in conformity with bear theirs unreal thing over theirs lives. This practice indicates the woman share over the standard public's carelessness, which wish be established peccant closer to a steady society's reorganization. Women not ever grew to become obstructions at some point of anybody's lifestyles venture. The fame then indenture about female into Indian lifestyle have been one extra rousing monitoring for the Indian author together with a conventional reason.

Breaking the Stereotypical Photograph Over India

Indian way of life or course about life be able stand traced returned in imitation of 4,500 years. Nonetheless, quintessential advances bear been instituted within certain regions, for instance, design, science, medication, then facts innovation. Pundits yet antiquarians carry up so the Western ball has now not usually performed Indian lifestyle virtually great. According to this views, conventional orders up to expectation did now not follow the Western way of life had been seen as like broad or socially 2d rate; it integrated entire the colonized countries and individualsthe Indian way of life then tries in conformity with lie westernized. Western lifestyle fantastically influenced our conventions, customs, yet the pathway regarding life. The vast alternate within the road on life and expectation for individuals' daily comforts not modified enormously within India; however, the exchange regarding ball perspectives vet thoughts has arrive in relation to extensive alternate universally. During the epoch spent change, Indian way of life has no bar. Our intensive established conventions then customs bear unembarrassed on their preserve together with the improvement on westernization. India has a prosperous neighborly foundation, or delight into its access of lifestyles is well-known worldwide. In each share on society, westernization accompanied changes, which positively and negatively affect Indian culture. Mehta's Karma Cola won essential celebrate for the scornful cure attached to India's dissident intrusion and its outcomes on each Western then Indian societies.

Findings or Discussions

Gita Mehta's manufactory execute stand accepted namely one over the sensible representations about Indian culture. She manages its unpredictable doctrine through investigating its exceptional perspectives as mysticism, the east-west cultural crosscurrents, renunciation, folklore, the intensive rootedness over Indian characteristics in spite of acknowledging present day techniques because living, people's customs, then therefore on. The intriguing fastening among the traditional then the advanced Indian culture flows certain regarding her predominant themes. Gita Mehta provides a helpful association of testimonies to that amount raise various indigenous convivial issues. Alongside this, it bills either present the electricity regarding Indian culture. The books square both traditional and modern India or exhibit to that amount Indian humans are attempting after combine them. The creator unpretentiously exhibits the shortcomings so are chewing present day Indian culture. A cautious taking care of regarding it debts clarifies so human desire is the almost despised antagonist on humankind.

Additionally, within her works, Mehta has dispensed the ancient and the modern so a huge factor on Indian culture. She used to be questioning as regards the assessments concerning researchers concerning convention. advancement. modernization. then westernization, Gita Mehta's superintendence regarding the communication on the embodiment parts concerning the Indian consecrated previous or its modern-day delicate present, their association, and their effect over the Indian culture. In anybody case, Gita Mehta recognizes so cutting-edge India is languishing below the jeopardies concerning actual unforgiving factors; at the identical time, she moreover suggests the walk in the park so eventually, such choice bear the alternative in accordance with hit them. Among the manufactory by using her friends into India, Mehta's composition separates itself by means of newness as tons namely via a universalize standpoint. She composes India along worship and friendship, yet what unique her image is beside the illustration on the men and women whoever also explain into India yet under no circumstances figure out whether according to break outdoors on metropolitan limits or points. Gita Mehta, forcefully declining in imitation of disorder the town approaches including the majority's methods, projects her

internet complete, club the women's lives in tea ranches, over the hereditary men and women in the Vindhya ranges, yet the day-to-day person among the core about the Thar Desert.

Conclusions Yet Recommendations

Mehta possesses a position so a writer whosoever clarifies quite Indian experience together with an accurate yet sensible voice. She relates a prosperous then successful records - its subtlety, unpredictability, yet logical variance - rudiments entryways or windows of Indian life among manners, now not many one of a kind students do. While her preceding new would possibly stand viewed as like daintily portrayed then ailing pinnacle in accordance with bottom, her work's parity, consisting of her following novel, establishes an uncommon and vital dedication after the world's portions over literature. Equally condemning India then the West, the vignettes up to expectation perform above the e book are into the concept about an tremendously assured then touchy lady's journal stored over her moves through India. The representations uncover a keenness very a great deal sharpened then a through talent confounded human credulity or inconsistencies. The good, sparkling exposition, the unsentimental access in imitation of behave along the subject, and the practical archives of spots hand over abroad beyond where is between store out of this essayist. She brings the reporter's acute perception, the columnist's circumspect exactness, yet the commercial author's enthusiasm because efflulgent expressing after her errand as a writer. These characteristics makers Mehta's action is famously lucid, too essential. Nonetheless, Mehta's unique disposition as like a author in accordance with accumulate the wastage of residing then the rare perspectives gives her an innovative capacity in accordance with symbolize India's vision thru her books. Gita Mehta's decent psyche built the genuine heart concerning Indian way of life then legacy, the secularity of thought, nature's function of a people's existence and more all, man's quest because of fact and anxiety a spirit.

References

- Bhatnagar, M. M. Gita Mehta's Snakes and Ladders: A Study of Tradition and Modernity.
- Bite, M. M. An Exploration of Narrative Technique in Gita Mehta's A River Sutra.

- Buell, Lawrence. The Environmental Imagination. Cambridge: Belknap Press, 1995. Garrard, Greg. Ecocriticism. 2nd Edition. New York: Routledge, 2012.
- Gale, C. L. (2016). A Study Guide for Gita Mehta's" A River Sutra". Gale, Cengage Learning.
- Glotfetly, Cheryll and Harold Fromm, eds. The Ecocriticism Reader: Landmarks in Literary Ecology. London: U of Georgia P, 1996.
- Kaur, Gurreet. "An Exegesis of Postcolonial Ecofeminism in Contemporary Literature." GSTF International Journal of Law and Social Sciences. 2.1 (Dec. 2012): 188-195.
- LAKSHMI, G. V., & NATARAJAN, M. REPRESENTING THE UNDER-REPRESENTED: ETHNIC WORLD IN GITA MEHTA'S A RIVER SUTRA.
- Mallick, Krishna. "Capabilities Approach and Sustainable Environment: The Case of Save the Narmada River Movement in India." International Journal of Humanities and Social Science 1.14 (Oct. 2011): 272-292.
- Manimekalai, G. (2017). Man's Eternal Quest for Significance in Gita Mehta's A River Sutra and Raj. Language in India, 17(12).
- Markandaya, S. K., De, A. H. A. D. S., & Nimbkar, S. D. J. Markandaya's Two Virgins and Kamaia Das' The Alphabet of Lust.
- Mehta, Gita. A River Sutra. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 1993. Shiva, Vandana. Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and Development. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1989. Sturgeon, Noel. Ecofeminist Natures: Race, Gender, Feminist Theory and Political Action. New York: Routledge, 1997.
- Mohanlal, S., Sharada, B. A., Fatihi, A. R., Gusain, L., Bayer, J. M., Ravichandran, S. M., ... & Ramamoorthy, L. Narmada River: An Abstergent Refuge for Corrupted and Distraught Soulsin Gita Mehta's A River Sutra.
- PARAB, V. V. GLIMPSES OF MODERN INDIA IN GITA MEHTA'S 'SNAKES AND LADDERS'.
- Rao, M. U. (2006). A Unique Insight into Colonial India: A Thematic Study of Gita Mehta's Raj. Indian Women Novelists in English, 96.
- Renuga, P. M. S. Gita Mehta's A River Sutra: A Silent Symphony of Indian Culture and Heritage.

v		5
v	UI.	. 5

- Sankaran, C. (2012). Women, rivers, and serpents: Reifying the primordial link in Gita Mehta's A River Sutra. The Journal of Commonwealth Literature, 47(3), 429-446.
- Schneller, B. (2001). "Visible and Visitable": The Role of History in Gita Mehta's Raj and Rohinton Mistry's A Fine Balance. Journal of Narrative Theory, 31(2), 233-254.
- Sharm, B. S. (2012). Mapping culture through "A river Sutra": Tribal myths, dialogism, and meta-narratives in postcolonial fiction. Universal Journal of Education and General Studies, 1(2), 17-27.

- Sharma, A. (2002). Translating desire: The politics of gender and culture in India. Katha.
- Sharma, M. S. (2006). Gita Mehta's A River Sutra and the Law of Karma. Indian Women Novelists in English, 114-131.
- Singh, S., & Kaur, Z. Location and Landscape in a Text: A Study of Gita Mehta's A River Sutra.
- Thapa, A. B. (2015). Significance of Myth Gita Mehta's A River Sutra (Doctoral dissertation, Central Department of English Kirtipur, Kathmandu).